

**Balance of Payments
of the Kyrgyz Republic**

First quarter of 2020

August 2020

Bishkek

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Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic

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The final data of the National Statistical Committee of the Kyrgyz Republic on foreign investments for 2019 are presented in this document in accordance with the annual data revision procedure.

Last day for update of data for the present publication is July 20, 2020.

Annotation symbols and notes:

- ... means the absence of data;
- means, that indicators/ratios are equal to 0 (zero) or insignificant;
- is set between years or months (e.g., 1994-1996 or January-June) and means, that all years and months are covered by the shown dates.

Deviations in last digits may occur because of rounding numbers when summing up.

In regard with the possible changes in accounting methods or historical data, which are used in the given document, correction of earlier published data is acceptable. Therefore, 10 years period can be accounted as “open period”.

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Other publications of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic

Bulletin of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic

The publication includes statistical data on the basic macroeconomic indicators and economy sectors of the Kyrgyz Republic. It is published in Kyrgyz, Russian and English languages. Electronic version is published monthly on the official website of the National Bank.

Annual Report of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic

The report on the activity of the National Bank for the reporting year contains assessment of changes in the real, financial and external sectors of economy, the description of decisions and actions of the National Bank in the monetary sphere, in the banking and payment systems, in the non-banking financial-credit organizations; it includes financial statements and general information on the National Bank, as well as the statistical appendices. It is published in Kyrgyz, Russian and English languages.

Monetary Policy Report

The objective of the Report is to inform the public of the decisions made by the National Bank in the monetary policy area based on the analysis and forecast of the key inflation factors and assessment of the economic development in the external and internal environment of the Kyrgyz Republic. It is published quarterly in Kyrgyz, Russian and English on the official website of the National Bank.

Financial Sector Stability Report of the Kyrgyz Republic

The objective of the Report is to inform the public of the general assessment of financial system stability and sustainability in the Kyrgyz Republic. It is published twice a year in Kyrgyz, Russian and English.

Regulatory Acts of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic

These are the regulations, instructions and other regulatory acts adopted by the National Bank. Presumable publication frequency is once a month in Kyrgyz and Russian languages.

Publications of the National Bank are distributed in accordance with approved delivery list. They can also be found on the National Bank web-site: www.nbkr.kg.

List of Abbreviations

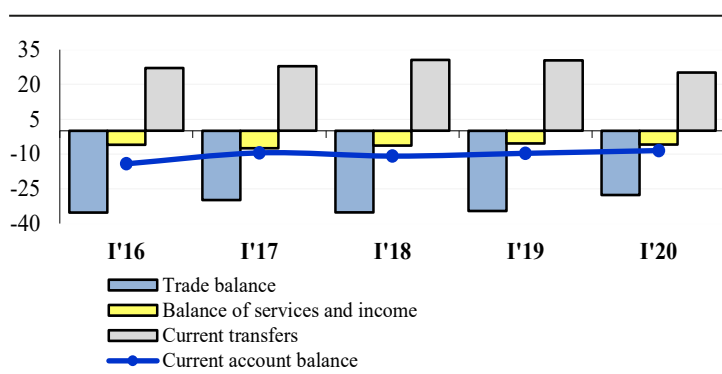
ADB	Asian Development Bank
CB	Commercial Banks
CIF	The price at the frontier of the importing country (cost, insurance, freight)
EAEU	Eurasian Economic Union
FMSRS KR	Financial Market Supervision and Regulation Service of the Kyrgyz Republic
FOB	The price at the frontier of the exporting country (free on board)
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GED	Gross External Debt
HS	Harmonized System
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ISCC	International Standards of Commodity Classification
ITRS	International Transaction Reporting System
KR	Kyrgyz Republic
MA	Monetary Authorities
MF KR	Ministry of Finance of the Kyrgyz Republic
MFA KR	Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Kyrgyz Republic
MM	Mass media
NBKR	National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic
NEER	Nominal Effective Exchange Rate
NFCO	non-banking financial and credit organizations
NSC	National Statistical Committee of the Kyrgyz Republic
OECD	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
OPEC	Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries
PED	Public External Debt
Private ED	Private External Debt
REER	Real Effective Exchange Rate
SDR	Special Drawing Rights
TA	Technical Assistance
TED	Total External Debt
TNEEA	Trade Nomenclature of External Economic Activity
UAE	The United Arab Emirates
USA	The United States of America
VS	Valuable Security

CONTENTS

Current Status Of The Balance Of Payments	7
Annex I. Tables and charts.....	31
Table I.1. Balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic	32
Table I.2. Structure of Export by the HS sections	40
Table I.3. Structure of Export by the SITC sections	40
Table I.4. Structure of Import by the HS sections	41
Table I.5. Structure of Import by the SITC sections	41
Table I.6. Functional Structure of Export	42
Table I.7. Geographic Structure of Export.....	42
Table I.8. Functional Structure of Import	43
Table I.9. Geographic Structure of Import.....	43
Table I.10. Export of Major Types of Products	44
Table I.11. Import of Major Types of Products.....	46
Table I.12. Indices of Prices and Physical Volume of Export.....	48
Table I.13. Indices of Prices and Physical Volume of Import.....	49
Export of Basic Goods by Countries	50
Table I.14. Export of Goods to Russia.....	50
Table I.15. Export of Goods to Kazakhstan.....	51
Table I.16. Export of Goods to Uzbekistan	52
Table I.17. Export of Goods to Belarus	53
Table I.18. Export of Goods to China.....	54
Table I.19. Export of Goods to Turkey	55
Table I.20. Export of Goods to Tajikistan.....	56
Table I.21. Export of Goods to Great Britain	57
Import of Basic Goods by Countries.....	58
Table I.22. Import of Goods from Russia	58
Table I.23. Import of Goods from Kazakhstan	59
Table I.24. Import of Goods from Uzbekistan.....	60
Table I.25. Import of Goods from Ukraine.....	61
Table I.26. Import of Goods from Belarus.....	62
Table I.27. Import of Goods from China	63
Table I.28. Import of Goods from the USA	64
Table I.29. Import of Goods from Turkey	65
Table I.30. Import of Goods from Germany.....	66
Table I.31. Import of Goods from Japan.....	67
Table I.32. Import of Goods from the Republic of Korea	68
Table I.33. Import of Goods from the UAE.....	69
Table I.34. Nominal and Real Effective Exchange Rate Indices: total, by EAEU countries and non-EAEU countries	70
Chart I.1. Nominal and Real Effective Exchange Rate Indices	72
Table I.35. Geographic Distribution of Net Inflows of Foreign Direct Investments in the Kyrgyz Republic.....	73
Table I.36. Foreign Direct Investments by Kinds of Economic Activities in the Kyrgyz Republics	73
Table I.37. International reserves.....	74
Table I.38. External Debt of the Kyrgyz Republic	74
Table I.39. Geographical structure of the private external debt of the Kyrgyz Republic	75
Table I.40. Structure of the External Debt of the Kyrgyz Republic by creditors	76
Table I.41. Balance of International Investment Position of the Kyrgyz Republic	77
Table I.42. Developments in Foreign Assets and Liabilities of the Kyrgyz Republic.....	78
Annex II.	
Table II.1. Sources of Information Used by the National Bank for Compilation of the Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic	79

CURRENT STATUS OF THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

Chart 1. Current account
(in percent of GDP)

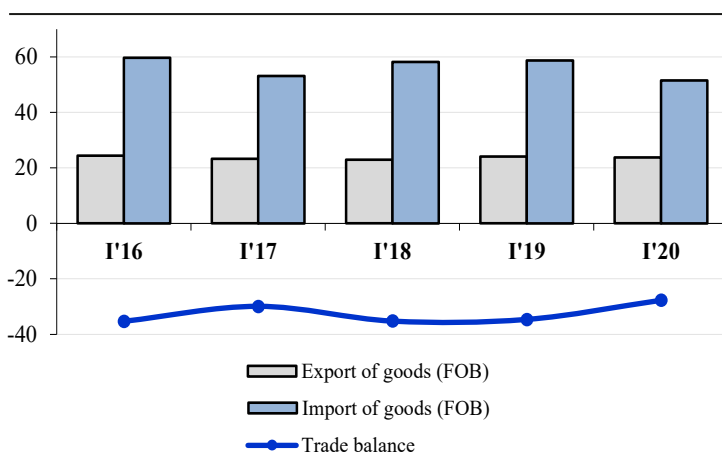


At the end of the first quarter of 2020, the current account balance was formed positive in the amount of USD 21.7 million (8.5 percent of GDP¹) amid a decrease in imports of goods and incomes payable to the non-residents.

TRADE BALANCE²

In the first quarter of 2020, a decrease in imports, amid an increase in gold exports, conditioned a reduction of the trade balance deficit.

Chart 2. Trade balance of the Kyrgyz Republic
(in percent of GDP)



According to the results of the first quarter of 2020, the negative **trade balance** of the Kyrgyz Republic in FOB prices amounted to USD 394.5 million, having decreased by 35.2 percent compared to the same indicator in the first quarter of 2019.

In the reporting period, **the external trade turnover** in FOB prices amounted to USD 1,351.0 million, having decreased by 13.6 percent compared to the first quarter of 2019.

In the first quarter of 2020, **exports of goods in FOB prices** slightly increased and amounted to USD 478.2 million.

In the reporting period, **exports excluding gold** amounted to USD 265.3 million, having decreased by 5.7 percent. **The export excluding gold and the NBKR additional estimates** decreased by 6.3 percent and amounted to USD 250.9 million.

¹ Hereinafter, the indicators of the ratio to GDP are calculated on the basis of sliding annual data, including the last four quarters.

² Hereinafter, information is indicated being generated on the basis of the database of declarations for goods and the NSC additional estimates on a sample survey of mutual trade with the EAEU countries and the National Bank additional estimates on exports, unless otherwise provided.

Table 1. Export of Major Types of Goods
(mln of USD)

Denomination	I'16	I'17	I'18	I'19	I'20	in percent of exports, I'20	in percent of exports excl. gold, I'20
Total export¹	352.1	406.8	404.7	477.5	478.2	100.0	–
Gold (non-monetary)	99.3	150.5	122.1	196.1	212.9	44.5	–
Precious metal ores and concentrates	27.4	43.9	32.9	33.9	35.1	7.3	13.2
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	20.5	33.1	41.2	27.0	28.8	6.0	10.9
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	26.6	14.0	11.9	25.5	22.4	4.7	8.4
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	5.4	7.9	9.0	10.7	21.3	4.5	8.0
Kerosene ²	6.2	9.6	11.8	9.3	7.7	1.6	2.9
Cotton	3.9	4.4	10.1	8.2	7.6	1.6	2.9
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	6.7	10.6	15.3	6.6	6.5	1.4	2.5
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	6.4	1.3	3.8	4.3	6.0	1.3	2.3
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	2.8	4.5	4.4	3.6	5.3	1.1	2.0
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	—	—	0.1	—	5.2	1.1	2.0
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	2.3	1.7	13.0	23.4	4.9	1.0	1.8
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	1.3	5.0	5.8	5.2	4.4	0.9	1.7
Ferrous waste and scrap	0.1	1.8	3.9	4.3	4.1	0.9	1.5
Coal, coke and briquettes	1.0	2.1	2.5	4.2	4.0	0.8	1.5
Live animals	0.4	1.6	1.8	0.9	3.2	0.7	1.2
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	0.3	1.6	3.6	2.8	2.7	0.6	1.0
Portland cement	0.9	0.7	4.3	7.1	2.7	0.6	1.0
Other goods	140.6	112.4	107.1	104.5	93.4	19.5	35.2
Total export excluding gold	252.8	256.3	282.6	281.4	265.3	–	100.0
Total export excluding gold and NBKR additional estimates	245.4	248.8	268.8	267.9	250.9		

Note: NSC data in FOB prices

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries, as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

² Export of on board stock.

The products of the industrial and agricultural sectors traditionally made the basis of the exports commodity structure in the first quarter of 2020. In the reporting period, an increase in the value of exports was observed on these categories of goods due to growth in output of the processing industries and agricultural products.

In the first quarter of 2020, an increase in the physical volume of processing industries output by 2.8 percent compared to the same period in 2019 was mainly due to the growth in the production of basic metals by 7.5 percent³. In January-March 2020, gold exports increased by 8.6 percent and constituted USD 212.9 million. The aforementioned dynamics was the result of growth in the cost of supplies by 21.2 percent amid a decrease in the physical volume of gold supplies by 10.4 percent⁴. In the reporting year, there was also an increase in exports of ores and precious metal concentrates (by USD 1.3 million), iron and steel (by USD 0.4 million). At the same time, there was a decrease in the exports of non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap (by USD 18.5 million). The dynamics in the value of these goods was due to a change in the physical volume and the average cost of supplies.

³ According to the data placed on the official website of the NSC KR, <http://www.stat.kg>

⁴ According to the results of the first quarter of 2020, the average world price for 1 Troy ounce of gold was USD 1,582.4, which is by 21.4 percent higher than the price level of the first quarter of 2019, source: Reuters.

Table 2. Export of major products of metallurgical production*

Denomination	unit of measurement	I'16	I'17	I'18	I'19	I'20
Gold (non-monetary)	tons	2.7	3.9	2.9	4.7	4.2
	millions of USD	99.3	150.5	122.1	196.1	212.9
Ores and concentrates of precious metals	thou tons	11.3	17.8	22.7	15.7	34.1
	millions of USD	27.4	43.9	32.9	33.9	35.1
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	thou tons	3.3	2.1	5.6	9.9	1.3
	millions of USD	2.3	1.7	13.0	23.4	4.9
Ferrous waste and scrap	thou tons	2.2	25.7	20.0	22.9	15.7
	millions of USD	0.1	1.8	3.9	4.3	4.1
Iron and steel	thou tons	2.8	5.7	9.5	4.2	4.1
	millions of USD	3.1	4.9	5.9	1.7	2.1
Silver, platinum and other metals of the platinum group	tons	1.2	2.1	1.4	1.4	2.9
	millions of USD	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.6

* NSC data in FOB prices, including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries, excluding NBKR additional estimates on export

According to the results of January-March 2020, there was an increase in the output of the textile sector, in the production of clothes and footwear, leather and other leather goods by 21.3 percent⁵ in the country. As a result, the exports of the main products of garment production increased by 7.0 percent and amounted to USD 28.8 million. The growth was mainly due to an increase in exports of a large commodity item “articles of apparel, of textile fabrics, whether or not knitted or crocheted” (by USD 17.8 million). At the same time, there was a decrease in the value of exports on such commodity items as “women’s and girls’ knitted or crocheted goods” (by USD 9.0 million) and “men’s and boys’ knitted or crocheted goods” (by USD 6.6 million). Changes on other commodity items did not have a significant effect on the dynamics of exports of apparel production.

Table 3. Export of major products of clothing manufacture*

Denomination	unit of measurement	I'16	I'17	I'18	I'19	I'20
Total of articles of apparel and clothing accessories	mln of USD	20.5	33.1	41.2	27.0	28.8
Articles of apparel, of textile fabrics, whether or not knitted or crocheted, n.e.s.	—	—	—	—	—	—
	mln of USD	0.6	1.1	1.5	2.3	20.1
Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers	mln pieces	1.6	2.8	4.9	3.4	3.7
	mln of USD	4.3	5.6	11.5	13.5	4.5
Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers, shorts, shirts, dresses and skirts, underwear, nightwear and similar articles of textile fabrics, not knitted or crocheted	mln pieces	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3
	mln of USD	0.4	0.3	1.3	1.0	1.5
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories of other than textile fabrics; headgear of all materials	—	—	—	—	—	—
	mln of USD	0.1	0.2	—	0.1	1.4
Clothing accessories, of textile fabrics, whether or not knitted or crocheted	—	—	—	—	—	—
	mln of USD	0.1	3.7	0.2	0.5	0.6
	mln pieces	4.5	3.4	4.7	0.9	0.6
Men's or boys' coats, capes, jackets, suits, blazers	mln of USD	14.6	20.7	25.6	2.8	0.4
Men's or boys' coats, capes, jackets, suits, blazers, trousers, shorts, shirts, underwear, nightwear and similar articles of textile fabrics, not knitted or crocheted	mln pieces	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	—
	mln of USD	0.3	1.6	1.0	6.9	0.3

* NSC data in FOB prices, including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries, excluding NBKR additional estimates on export

⁵ According to the data placed on the official website of the NSC KR, <http://www.stat.kg>

According to the NSC KR, in the reporting period, positive trends were observed in the agricultural sector, where the production output increased by 1.4 percent⁶. In the reporting period, the goods of crop-growing sector prevailed in the commodity structure of agricultural exports. Among large commodity items, there was an increase in the supplies of fruits and nuts (by USD 10.6 million), live animals (by USD 2.3 million) and oils and other fats derived from milk (by USD 1.8 million). At the same time, there was a decrease in the supplies of vegetables (by USD 3.1 million) and cotton (by USD 0.6 million).

Table 4. Export of major products of agriculture*

Denomination	unit of measurement	I'16	I'17	I'18	I'19	I'20
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	<i>thou tons</i>	64.1	54.1	20.6	45.5	45.7
	<i>mln of USD</i>	26.6	14.0	11.9	25.5	22.4
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	<i>thou tons</i>	3.8	5.6	6.6	12.9	22.1
	<i>mln of USD</i>	5.4	7.9	9.0	10.7	21.3
Cotton	<i>thou tons</i>	2.9	2.9	6.1	5.3	5.1
	<i>mln of USD</i>	3.9	4.4	10.1	8.2	7.6
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	<i>thou tons</i>	5.2	4.2	4.8	5.3	6.3
	<i>mln of USD</i>	2.8	4.5	4.4	3.6	5.3
Live animals	<i>thou tons</i>	1.1	5.4	11.2	5.7	8.8
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.4	1.6	1.8	0.9	3.2
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	<i>thou tons</i>	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.6
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.3	1.6	3.6	2.8	2.7
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	<i>thou tons</i>	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.7
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.2	1.1	1.9	0.8	2.6
Cheese and curd	<i>thou tons</i>	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.3
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.9
Fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	<i>thou tons</i>	—	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6
	<i>mln of USD</i>	—	0.1	0.2	0.9	1.0

* NSC data in FOB prices, including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries, excluding NBKR additional estimates on export

The share of the non-EAEU countries (69.4 percent) prevailed in the geographic structure of exports. In the reporting period, goods were mainly exported to Great Britain (67.2 percent of total exports to the non-EAEU countries). In the reporting period Uzbekistan, Turkey, China and Tajikistan were other significant partners of the Kyrgyz Republic from the non-EAEU countries. The goods of the processing industry and agricultural products were mainly supplied to these countries.

The aggregate share of the EAEU countries in the total exports of goods amounted to 30.6 percent. The commodity structure of exports to the EAEU countries is mainly represented by the products of the textile industry and agriculture. The largest volumes of goods were supplied to Russia (57.3 percent) and Kazakhstan (41.1 percent).

⁶ According to the data placed on the official website of the NSC KR, <http://www.stat.kg>

Table 5. Geographic Structure of Export of some products*
(mln of USD)

Denomination	Countries	I'16	I'17	I'18	I'19	I'20	in percent to total, I'20 ¹
Gold (non-monetary)	Total	99.3	150.5	122.1	196.1	212.9	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Great Britain	-	-	122.0	196.1	212.9	100.0
	Switzerland	73.1	150.5	-	-	-	-
	UAE	25.7	-	-	-	-	-
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	Total	47.8	47.4	49.9	61.6	44.1	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Kazakhstan	44.1	25.2	20.4	26.3	27.4	62.3
	Russia	0.6	4.8	2.2	17.8	5.8	13.2
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	Total	20.5	33.1	41.2	27.0	28.8	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	15.1	26.7	32.9	22.4	27.6	95.6
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	Total	26.6	14.0	11.9	25.5	22.4	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	10.5	5.0	3.6	3.1	5.2	23.3
	Turkey	7.8	1.2	1.9	8.9	3.2	14.5
	Kazakhstan	3.2	3.2	0.5	1.3	1.6	7.1
	Serbia	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.4	6.3
	Macedonia	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	2.7
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	Total	5.4	7.9	9.0	10.7	21.3	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	2.8	4.4	5.4	5.3	16.7	78.4
Kerosene	Total	6.2	9.6	11.8	9.3	7.7	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Turkey	3.5	5.3	6.5	4.6	3.5	46.1
	China	1.1	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	24.1
	Russia	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.5	7.1
Cotton	Total	3.9	4.4	10.1	8.2	7.6	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Turkey	2.9	2.9	4.8	4.8	5.2	67.6
	Russia	0.8	0.6	3.7	3.4	1.6	20.4
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	Total	2.8	4.5	4.4	3.6	5.3	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Kazakhstan	2.8	4.3	3.5	3.1	4.4	83.1
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	Total	1.3	5.0	5.8	5.2	4.4	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Kazakhstan	0.5	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.2	49.8
	Uzbekistan	0.5	0.4	2.2	1.1	1.3	29.4
	Tajikistan	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	20.8
Portland cement	Total	0.9	0.7	4.3	7.1	2.7	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Uzbekistan	-	0.2	4.2	6.9	2.7	99.9

* NSC data in FOB prices, including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries, excluding NBKR additional estimates on export

¹ in percent to total of each good position.

In the first quarter of 2020, **imports of goods** in FOB prices decreased by 19.6 percent and amounted to USD 872.7 million amid the COVID-19 pandemic and restrictive measures, including those related to the closure of borders with China. In value terms, a decrease in supplies was observed almost in all SITC enlarge commodity groups.

In January-March 2020, the volume of imports of goods of the largest SITC group – “manufactured goods classified by material” – decreased by 7.8 percent and totaled USD 245.9 million. There was a decrease in supplies of locksmiths’ ware, safes and hardware (by USD 34.1 million), woven fabrics of man-made textile materials (by USD 13.8 million), and knitted or crocheted fabrics (by USD 13.1 million). At the same time, there was a significant increase in imports of iron and steel (by USD 63.4 million).

Table 6. Major products of the group "Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material"*

Denomination	unit of measurement	I'16	I'17	I'18	I'19	I'20
Total	<i>mln of USD</i>	134.0	183.4	242.8	266.7	245.9
Iron and steel	<i>thou tons</i>	66.1	56.5	88.6	91.2	103.6
	<i>mln of USD</i>	27.6	31.4	60.4	52.0	115.4
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	<i>mln sq.m</i>	87.8	147.1	120.0	81.8	53.3
	<i>mln of USD</i>	33.2	44.6	60.8	33.1	19.2
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	<i>thou tons</i>	1.7	2.1	1.9	10.9	5.1
	<i>mln of USD</i>	3.5	5.5	6.0	23.2	10.1
Rubber tyres	<i>mln pieces</i>	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
	<i>mln of USD</i>	5.5	8.3	12.3	8.2	9.8
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	1.4	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.3
	<i>mln of USD</i>	4.2	8.1	7.6	7.7	7.6
Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials, whether or not bonded with resins or other organic substances	<i>mln sq.m</i>	0.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.1
	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.2	5.4	3.1	5.0	5.6
Paper and paperboard	<i>thou tons</i>	5.1	7.7	11.3	7.6	4.3
	<i>mln of USD</i>	5.3	6.7	8.2	8.3	5.6
Locksmiths' wares, safes, strongboxes, etc., and hardware, n.e.s., of base metal	<i>thou tons</i>	1.2	1.0	1.1	8.6	2.2
	<i>mln of USD</i>	2.5	2.4	2.6	39.1	5.0
Floor coverings, etc.	<i>mln sq.m</i>	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.8	3.4
	<i>mln of USD</i>	2.3	2.0	2.7	1.9	4.4
Textile yarn	<i>thou tons</i>	0.4	1.1	1.6	1.7	2.1
	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.3	3.2	4.3	3.7	4.1
Other goods	<i>mln of USD</i>	47.4	65.9	74.8	84.6	59.1

* NSC data in CIF prices

In the first quarter of 2020, imports of the commodity items in the group “mineral fuel, lubricants and related materials” decreased by 3.3 percent compared to the same period of 2019 and amounted to USD 174.0 million. Petroleum products traditionally have the main share in the commodity structure of the imports in this group. In the reporting period, the value of imports of petroleum products decreased by 3.7 percent and amounted to USD 151.2 million. There was a decrease in the supplies of fuel oil (by USD 9.7 million), diesel fuel (by USD 9.3 million), kerosene (by USD 2.4 million) and other petroleum products (by USD 2.6 million). At the same time, there was an increase in the supplies of gasoline and lubricants by USD 17.8 million and USD 0.3 million, respectively.

Table 7. Import of petroleum products*

Denomination	unit of measurement	I'16	I'17	I'18	I'19	I'20	in percent to total, I'20
Total petroleum products	<i>thou tons</i>	401.9	219.9	297.7	369.9	350.8	100.0
	<i>mln of USD</i>	101.4	88.8	147.2	157.0	151.2	100.0
Gas oil	<i>thou tons</i>	96.7	58.4	127.2	150.9	133.2	38.0
	<i>mln of USD</i>	31.9	25.5	76.8	79.4	70.1	46.4
Motor spirit (gasoline)	<i>thou tons</i>	158.2	118.2	134.7	145.8	184.0	52.5
	<i>mln of USD</i>	34.6	42.3	47.4	41.8	59.7	39.5
Kerosene	<i>thou tons</i>	97.2	8.3	20.9	18.3	13.4	3.8
	<i>mln of USD</i>	20.7	7.8	12.9	10.1	7.7	5.1
Lubricating petroleum oil	<i>thou tons</i>	2.4	2.7	3.4	5.6	4.9	1.4
	<i>mln of USD</i>	3.3	4.2	5.6	7.4	7.7	5.1
Fuel oil	<i>thou tons</i>	34.4	25.3	4.8	36.7	8.7	2.5
	<i>mln of USD</i>	8.2	6.4	1.5	13.3	3.6	2.4
Crude oil	<i>thou tons</i>	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	-
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Other petroleum products	<i>thou tons</i>	12.8	7.0	6.4	12.6	6.7	1.9
	<i>mln of USD</i>	2.7	2.6	2.9	5.0	2.4	1.6

* NSC data in CIF prices

In the reporting period, the total value of imports of the group “machinery and transport equipment” decreased by 26.1 percent and amounted to USD 154.3 million. In the commodity structure of the aforementioned group, the most significant decrease in supplies was observed on the items “electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy” (by USD 13.9 million) and “machinery for sorting, screening earth, stone, ores; parts thereof” (by USD 8.9 million). At the same time, there was an increase in imports of such items as “internal combustion piston engines for vehicles” (by USD 6.8 million), “motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special purpose motor vehicles” (by USD 4.5 million), “parts and accessories of the motor vehicles” (by USD 3.6 million) and other commodity items.

Table 8. Major products of the group "Machinery and transport equipment"*

Denomination	unit of measurement	I'16	I'17	I'18	I'19	I'20
Total	mln of USD	154.9	179.9	276.9	208.9	154.3
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	<i>mln pieces</i>	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.6
	<i>mln of USD</i>	11.3	19.6	28.1	41.7	27.7
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	—					
	<i>mln of USD</i>	12.3	12.6	11.6	8.9	12.5
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	<i>thou pieces</i>	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	<i>mln of USD</i>	3.1	2.1	6.9	5.7	10.2
Internal combustion piston engines for propelling vehicles of division	<i>thou pieces</i>	1.6	2.9	7.7	4.3	10.6
	<i>mln of USD</i>	8.0	5.6	2.9	0.6	7.4
Machinery for sorting, screening earth, stone, ores; parts thereof	<i>thou pieces</i>	0.6	2.5	1.0	1.2	1.1
	<i>mln of USD</i>	5.2	5.0	8.1	15.5	6.6
Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.	—					
	<i>mln of USD</i>	5.8	7.9	5.3	5.4	6.0
Automatic data-processing machines	<i>thou pieces</i>	52.5	74.3	99.0	61.0	43.9
	<i>mln of USD</i>	3.7	6.1	5.0	3.7	4.8
Parts of the machines for sorting, screening, crushing earth, stone, ores	—	164.7	290.4	380.3	751.7	670.1
	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.0	1.8	2.8	4.9	3.9
Electrothermic appliances, n.e.s.	<i>mln pieces</i>	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.2
	<i>mln of USD</i>	2.3	3.5	6.1	4.0	3.2
Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders	<i>thou pieces</i>	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	<i>mln of USD</i>	2.9	2.1	5.4	2.7	2.8
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	<i>thou pieces</i>	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.4	2.3
	<i>mln of USD</i>	25.8	5.5	8.5	3.6	2.8
Other goods	<i>mln of USD</i>	73.6	108.2	186.2	112.1	66.1

* NSC data in CIF prices

In the reporting year, imports of goods of the group “various manufactured products” decreased by 58.3 percent and amounted to USD 95.3 million. The decrease in value was mainly due to a reduction in imports on the items “footwear” and “articles of apparel and clothing accessories”, the value of supplies of these goods decreased by USD 64.9 million and USD 39.0 million, respectively. Insignificant changes were observed in the supplies value for other commodity items of the group.

Table 9. Miscellaneous manufactured articles*

Denomination	unit of measurement	I'16	I'17	I'18	I'19	I'20
Total	<i>mln of USD</i>	135.8	154.2	323.9	228.9	95.3
Footwear	<i>mln of USD</i>	57.8	74.4	134.6	95.6	30.7
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	<i>mln of USD</i>	34.3	44.1	122.5	67.6	28.7
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	<i>mln of USD</i>	4.2	3.6	6.6	4.0	4.6
Other instruments and appliances	<i>mln pieces</i>	1.3	5.1	2.0	2.1	4.8
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.9	1.1	1.3	2.3	3.0
Printed matter	<i>thou tons</i>	0.3	1.4	0.4	1.3	0.9
	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.1	2.4	2.7	3.0	2.6
Smallwares and toilet articles, n.e.s.; sieves; tailors' dummies, etc.	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.3	1.4	2.7	8.1	2.4
Builders' ware of plastics	<i>thou tons</i>	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.0
	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.0	2.2
Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods	<i>mln of USD</i>	3.4	3.0	3.3	2.7	1.7
Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal	<i>tons</i>	13.6	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.7
	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.5	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.6
Other goods	<i>mln of USD</i>	30.3	22.6	47.8	43.1	17.9

* NSC data in CIF prices

In the reporting period, the share of supplies from the EAEU countries increased and amounted to 54.4 percent **in the geographic structure of import**. Fuel and energy products, the bulk of which is supplied from the Russian Federation and the Republic of Kazakhstan, still prevail in the commodity structure of imports from the EAEU countries. Broad list of consumer goods were supplied to the Kyrgyz Republic besides energy carriers.

According to the results of the first quarter of 2020, the share of non-EAEU significantly decreased compared to the first quarter of 2019 and constituted 45.6 percent. Such dynamics was mainly due to temporary border closures and suspension of air traffic with China due to the coronavirus outbreak, which caused a reduction in the supplies of consumer goods. Despite this, China remained the largest trading partner in imports of goods (43.7 percent of the total imports from the non-EAEU countries). Significant volumes of goods were supplied also from Turkey (9.4 percent), Uzbekistan (8.8 percent) and the United States (8.4 percent).

Table 10. Geographic Structure of Import of some products*
(mln of USD)

Denomination	Countries	I'16	I'17	I'18	I'19	I'20	in percent to total, I'20 ¹
Petroleum products	Total	101.4	88.8	147.2	157.0	151.2	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	89.8	76.3	115.1	105.6	132.2	87.4
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	Total	23.2	36.0	36.9	36.2	36.0	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	4.4	8.7	3.1	4.2	6.1	17.0
	India	3.7	3.8	5.9	6.8	4.8	13.4
	Slovenia	1.9	1.9	0.9	1.8	2.7	7.6
Footwear	Total	57.8	74.4	134.6	95.6	30.7	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	54.9	68.7	128.3	90.1	27.5	89.7
Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	Total	45.6	24.4	38.4	26.0	28.9	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	USA	5.7	7.9	5.7	1.5	8.3	28.8
	China	8.4	3.9	7.4	8.0	5.1	17.8
	Kazakhstan	7.8	2.1	3.3	2.4	3.4	11.9
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	Total	34.3	44.1	122.5	67.6	28.7	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	21.2	22.5	88.5	44.3	12.8	44.5
	Turkey	9.2	15.8	26.4	13.9	6.9	24.1
	Uzbekistan	1.2	2.1	3.5	4.4	3.1	10.9
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	Total	11.3	19.6	28.1	41.7	27.7	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	10.6	16.2	25.7	35.3	24.4	87.9
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	Total	31.0	16.5	19.7	17.7	19.3	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	3.8	5.8	6.5	7.5	9.7	50.3
	Kazakhstan	22.0	5.8	5.8	3.5	3.8	19.8
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	Total	33.2	44.6	60.8	33.1	19.2	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	32.5	43.8	60.3	32.4	18.7	97.5
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	Total	2.2	2.1	3.1	5.4	13.6	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Kazakhstan	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.4	5.5	40.7
	Russia	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	4.6	33.9
	Uzbekistan	0.0	0.6	2.0	1.7	1.7	12.4
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	Total	6.8	4.2	7.6	11.7	13.4	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Iran	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.6	5.3	39.5
	China	3.7	1.2	3.5	7.2	3.6	27.2
Fertilizers	Total	11.3	6.7	6.7	18.2	13.0	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	1.2	0.3	2.8	3.9	5.9	45.5
	Uzbekistan	7.7	5.0	2.3	11.2	5.5	42.4
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	Total	11.8	15.0	15.2	13.4	12.5	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	5.6	7.8	8.8	8.4	7.0	55.6
	Kazakhstan	2.8	4.5	2.9	2.4	2.7	21.9
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	Total	3.5	5.5	6.0	23.2	10.1	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	0.1	1.1	1.0	13.3	4.0	39.4
	Turkey	2.4	2.8	4.0	8.1	3.5	34.5
	Uzbekistan	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.7	2.5	24.9
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	Total	5.7	9.0	10.1	9.8	9.9	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	3.3	5.0	6.2	7.0	5.8	58.6
	Kazakhstan	1.2	3.0	2.4	2.0	3.2	31.9

* NSC data in CIF prices, including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries, excluding NBKR additional estimates on export

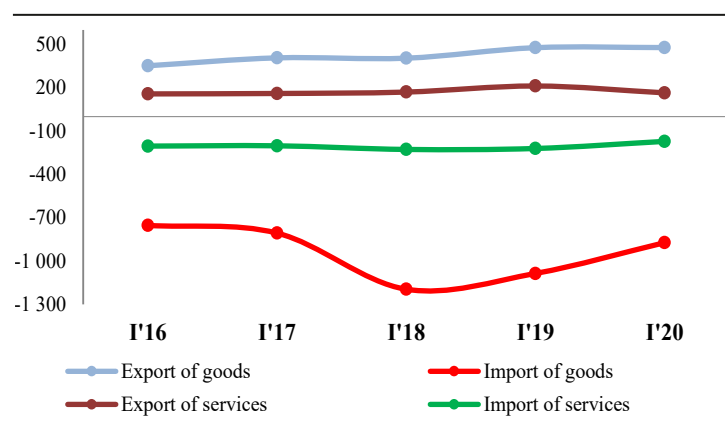
¹ in percent to total of each good position.

BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL SERVICES

A more significant reduction in the value of imports of services conditioned a decrease in the negative balance of international services.

Chart 3. External service and goods trade*

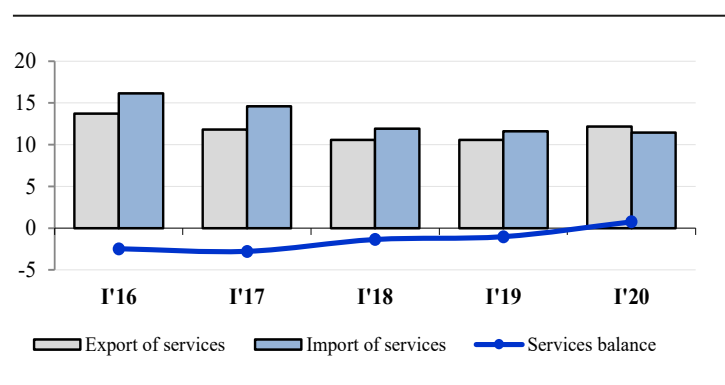
(in mln of USD)



* NSC data, including estimates of NBKR and NSC

Chart 4. Balance of international services

(in percent of GDP)



According to the results of the first quarter of 2020, the turnover of international services decreased by 22.3 percent and constituted USD 336.1 million.

According to the results of the first quarter of 2020, **balance of international services** was negative and constituted USD 6.8 million, having decreased by 21.7 percent compared to the first quarter of 2019. At the same time, there was decrease in the import and export of services by 22.3 percent.

In the reporting period, **export of services** constituted USD 164.7 million, which corresponded to 34.4 percent of export of goods. **Imports of services** were in the amount of USD 171.5 million, which constituted 19.6 percent of import of goods.

In the first quarter of 2020, the main services were travels, as well as transport and business services, which in total constituted 89.1 percent of the turnover of international services.

The balance of transport services in the reporting period was formed negative in the amount of USD 35.8 million, having

decreased by 29.0 percent compared to the indicator of the first quarter of 2019. At the same time, there was decrease in the export of transport services by 24.6 percent (mainly due to the reduction of air transport services), and in the import of transport services by 26.8 percent (due to railroad transport services).

The restrictions imposed due to the coronavirus pandemic have also conditioned the slowdown in the flow of tourists. In the reporting period, the total volume of services related to the travels of the citizens from the foreign countries to the Kyrgyz Republic (export of services) decreased by 21.0 percent. The volume of services rendered to the residents during their stay abroad (travel imports) decreased by 21.9 percent. As a result, the balance of the item “travels” was positive in the amount of USD 36.2 million, having decreased by 19.2 percent compared to the first quarter of 2019.

Net export of business services in the reporting period was formed negative in the amount of USD 6.2 million, having decreased by 33.6 percent. The main factor that affected the change in the balance of business services was a decrease in the turnover of other business services.

INCOME

Dynamics of the item “income” in the reporting year of 2020 was defined mainly by the change in the volume of direct investment income.

According to the results of the first quarter of 2020, the balance of the item “income” was found positive in the amount of USD 14.1 million against negative balance in the amount of USD 196.2 million in the first quarter of 2019. The decrease in the incomes of direct foreign investors resulted from the reduction in the volume of distributed income in the form of dividends (down to USD 2.5 million) and the increase in the volume of re-invested profit of the enterprises (up to USD 37.3 million) had the main impact on incomes. As a result, the balance of the item “income of the non-residents on direct investments” was formed positive in the amount of USD 34.2 million.

The volume of interest payments on previously received loans increased by 9.0 percent and amounted to USD 21.6 million due to interest payments on loans of the private and public sectors. This dynamics, as well as a decrease in incomes on the item “other incomes on other investments” by 40.6 percent, contributed to increasing the deficit of the item “incomes on other investments” by 33.3 percent (up to USD 17.7 million).

The balance of the item “labor remuneration” was formed negative in the amount of USD 2.4 million, having decreased by 24.2 percent, due to a decrease in the total incomes of the non-residents from labor activity in the Kyrgyz Republic.

TRANSFERS

The volume of the current transfers’ inflow was below the level of the previous year due to a decrease in the inflow of workers’ remittances.

Positive balance of **current transfers** according to the results of the first quarter of 2020 constituted USD 408.9 million, having decreased by 21.9 percent. Official and private transfers (other sectors) affected the current transfer account.

In the structure of private transfers, as before, the money transfers of labor migrants provided the main share of all inflows. In the reporting period, reduction in the net inflow of money transfers was due to the decrease in the gross inflow and outflow of money transfers by 15.7 percent and 1.8 percent, respectively.

Table 11. Structure of workers’ remittances*
(mln of USD)

	I'16	I'17	I'18	I'19	I'20
1.1 Workers' remittances	253.7	392.1	438.0	489.3	396.3
1.1.1 Inflow	325.5	481.0	546.3	606.8	511.7
of which:					
<i>Inflows through transfer systems</i>	301.8	444.5	505.8	540.4	457.7
<i>Transfers of individuals through commercial banks¹</i>	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8
<i>Postal populations' remittances</i>	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
<i>Estimates of NBKR²</i>	23.1	35.7	39.9	65.7	53.2
1.1.2 Outflow	-71.8	-88.9	-108.4	-117.5	-115.4

* According to NBKR data including estimates

¹ Remittances exceeding USD 3000 are not taken into account.

² Additional estimation coefficient of 10% (until 2019) and 15,5% (starting from 2019) is used for assessing remittances which migrants bring in cash.

Money transfer systems⁷ remain the main mode of the labor migrants' remittances to the country. In January-March 2020, the net volume of funds received through money transfer systems constituted USD 343.1 million⁸, having decreased by 19.1 percent compared to the same indicator in the first quarter of 2019. The volume of remittances transferred from the country decreased by 1.6 percent and constituted USD 114.6 million. The geographic structure of money transfers remains almost unchanged. According to the results of the reporting period, the main share of money transfers was received from the Russian Federation (98.0 percent). In the structure of transfers sent from the Kyrgyz Republic, the prevailing specific weight also falls on the Russian Federation (99.3 percent).

Chart 5. Balance of remittance and export

(in percent of GDP)



Remittances remain the main source of trade deficit financing. The balance of remittances still covers net export of consumer goods, which, in turn was formed with a negative value of USD 214.4 million.

According to the results of the first quarter of 2020, the balance of current transfers in **the sector of state governance** was formed positive in the amount of USD 6.2 million, having decreased by 78.2 percent compared to the same period of 2019. Decrease in inflows of official transfers was due to reduction in the volume of grants received by the public sector.

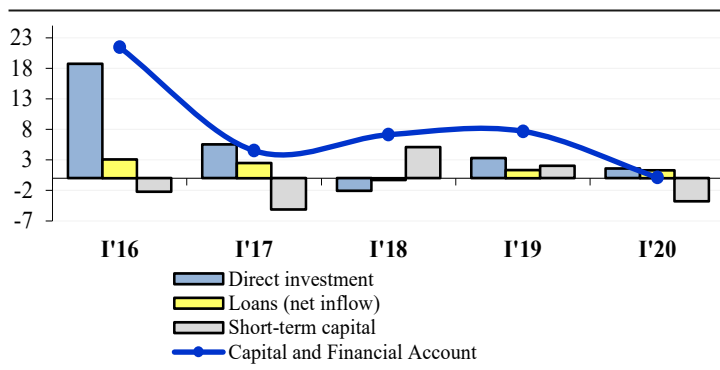
⁷ Anelik, Blizko, Contact, Migom, MoneyGram, Western Union, Unistream, Zolotaya Korona, Leader, Bystraya Pochta (Fast Post), Allure and other money transfer systems and remittances via Kyrgyzpochtasy Public Enterprise.

⁸ Excluding the NBKR additional estimates.

CAPITAL AND FINANCIAL ACCOUNT

A negative balance of the capital and financial account was formed mainly due to an increase in payments on loans received by the direct investment enterprises from the foreign co-owners and an increase in foreign assets of the residents.

Chart 6. Capital and Financial Account
(in percent of GDP)



According to the results of the first quarter of 2020, the **capital and financial account** (analytic presentation of the balance of payments) was formed with a negative balance in the amount of USD 407.6 million against the positive value in the amount of USD 135.6 in the first quarter of 2019.

The balance of the **capital account** was formed positive in the amount of USD 10.4 million, having decreased by 29.7 percent compared to the first quarter of 2019.

According to the results of the first quarter of 2020, the **financial account** was formed with a negative balance in the amount of USD 418.0 million compared to a positive balance in the amount of USD 120.8 million at the end of the first quarter of 2019. The financial account experienced major impact of the items “direct investments” and “other investments”.

In the reporting period, the balance of the item “direct investments” was formed negative and amounted to USD 261.8 million, meanwhile, in the first quarter of 2019, the balance on this item was positive in the amount of USD 0.5 million. The volume of financial assets invested in other capital was formed negative in the amount of USD 219.6 million, mainly due to an increase in payments on the principal amount of loans received by direct investment enterprises from the foreign co-owners. The volume of financial assets invested in the share capital and the volume of reinvested profit was also formed negative and amounted to USD 8.1 million and USD 37.3 million, respectively.

According to the results of January-March 2020, the balance on the item “other investments” was formed negative in the amount of USD 171.1 million mainly due to an increase in foreign assets of the residents.

In the first quarter of 2020, the foreign assets of the residents increased by USD 174.7 million. The increase in the volume of the resident enterprises’ accounts receivable (by USD 101.5 million) and growth of the commercial banks’ assets in cash and deposits on the foreign accounts (by USD 76.1 million) had the significant impact on the aforementioned dynamics. As of the end of the first quarter of 2020, in total, more than 80.0 percent of the gross volume of accounts receivable fell on the enterprises that are engaged in the processing industry, professional, scientific and technical activity, as well as the enterprises of the wholesale and retail trade. In the reporting period, the volume of funds deposited on the accounts of the residents in foreign banks increased by USD 0.3 million.

According to the results of the first quarter of 2020, the liabilities to the non-residents increased by USD 3.5 million. In the reporting period, the net inflow of loans to the public and private sectors was formed with a negative balance and amounted to USD 9.7 million. At the same time, the net inflow of funds in the amount of USD 12.3 million was observed on loans to the public sector (in the first quarter of 2019, the indicator was formed negative in the amount of USD 25.3 million) due to the excess of loans received by the public sector (USD 47.9 million) over payments on the principal amount of debt (USD 35.6 million)⁹.

⁹ Excluding the IMF loans. The funds allocated by the IMF under the Rapid Credit Facility (RCF) and the Rapid Financing Instrument (RFI) in March 2020 in accordance with the balance of payments methodology are reflected in the analytical presentation of the balance of payments (Table 12) in the “below the line” items.

In the first quarter of 2020, the volume of loans received by the private sector decreased by 13.5 percent compared to the same period of 2019 and amounted to USD 121.1 million. Meanwhile, the volume of payments on the principal amount of the private sector debt increased by 43.8 percent (up to USD 143.1 million) in the reporting period. As a result, the net volume of loans to the private sector was formed with a negative balance in the amount of USD 22.0 million. In the reporting period, the liabilities of the commercial banks in the form of cash and deposits increased by USD 7.9 million.

In the reporting period, the volume of accounts payable of the resident enterprises increased by USD 5.3 million. In general, the prevailing share in the total accounts payable fell on the enterprises of the wholesale and retail trade, processing industry, mining, information and communication to make more than 80.0 percent of the total amount of debt.

According to the results of the first quarter of 2020, the overall net balance of payments was formed negative in the amount of USD 54.8 million.

The balance of the item “errors and omissions”, taking into account the additional estimates of the National Bank, was formed positive in the amount of USD 331.1 million. The volume of international gross reserves at the end of the first quarter of 2020 amounted to USD 2,361.8 million, which covers 5.2 months¹⁰ of the future import of goods and services.

¹⁰ For reference: the volume of reserve assets covers 4.6 months of the future import of goods and services.

Table 12. The Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (analytic presentation)
(mln of USD)

	2016	2017	2018	2019
Current Account	-788.0	-481.8	-997.0	-1,035.8
Goods and services	-2,340.0	-2,475.3	-3,166.9	-2,504.3
Trade balance ¹	-2,136.5	-2,383.3	-3,033.8	-2,566.1
Exports (FOB)	1,607.9	1,813.9	1,916.0	2,022.2
EAEU countries	447.2	541.5	640.6	621.1
Non-EAEU countries	1,160.7	1,272.4	1,275.4	1,401.1
Imports (FOB)	3,744.4	4,197.2	4,949.9	4,588.3
EAEU countries	1,519.8	1,733.4	2,011.0	1,880.9
Non-EAEU countries	2,224.6	2,463.8	2,938.9	2,707.5
Balance of services	-203.5	-92.0	-133.0	61.8
Rendered services	841.0	823.8	829.9	1,082.7
Received services	-1,044.5	-915.8	-962.9	-1,020.8
Transportation services	-239.4	-225.9	-280.0	-183.6
Travels	-28.6	136.2	145.3	252.4
Construction services	45.8	8.2	3.9	6.9
Other services	38.7	9.5	17.9	6.2
Technical assistance	-20.0	-20.0	-20.0	-20.0
Income ¹	-350.7	-371.6	-251.0	-776.8
Direct investment income	-269.5	-295.9	-191.8	-706.7
Portfolio investment income	—	—	—	—
Other investment income	-64.9	-56.9	-45.6	-57.6
Interest in loans (schedule)	-69.8	-76.2	-77.2	-81.5
Compensation of employees	-16.3	-18.8	-13.6	-12.6
Current transfers	1,902.7	2,365.1	2,420.9	2,245.3
Capital and financial account	708.1	609.3	536.3	554.1
Capital account	112.6	131.3	335.0	88.4
Capital transfers ¹	112.6	131.3	335.0	88.4
Financial account	595.5	478.0	201.3	465.7
Direct investment in the KR ¹	579.0	-78.1	139.3	399.2
Portfolio investment	-7.2	-24.9	-9.2	25.0
Financial derivatives	6.3	2.8	-0.4	—
Other investment	17.5	578.2	71.6	41.6
Assets ("-" accretion)	-98.3	424.4	-72.2	-169.6
Banks	92.1	-5.5	-3.7	-20.1
Other assets	-190.4	429.9	-68.5	-149.5
Liabilities ("+" accretion)	115.8	153.8	143.8	211.2
Banks	-33.7	-13.2	47.7	19.4
Loans	92.1	176.2	-61.3	135.1
General government	237.4	214.8	-191.2	66.2
Disbursement	343.5	326.3	150.0	188.1
Amortization (schedule)	-106.1	-111.5	-341.2	-122.0
Private sector	-145.4	-38.6	130.0	69.0
Disbursement	342.2	344.6	460.9	577.5
Amortization (schedule)	-487.6	-383.2	-330.9	-508.5
Other liabilities	57.4	-9.2	157.4	56.6
Net errors and omissions	385.5	-112.1	297.1	528.3
Overall balance	305.6	15.3	-163.6	46.7
Financing	-305.6	-15.3	163.6	-46.7
NBKR reserves ² ("-" accretion)	-311.8	-43.7	187.9	-16.5
IMF loans	6.2	1.4	-29.1	-25.5
Exceptional financing	—	26.9	4.8	-4.7
Other financing	—	—	—	—

¹ According to NSC data including estimates of NBKR.² In accordance with the IMF methodology, classification of operations on monetary gold in reserve assets was amended: gold bars were excluded from amendments resulting from operations and attributed to other amendments to be included in reserve assets purchased from the residents of the Kyrgyz Republic.

2019				2020	
I	II	III	IV	I	
-289.9	-263.8	-186.3	-295.7	21.7	Current Account
-617.1	-681.0	-665.7	-540.4	-401.3	Goods and services
-608.5	-657.3	-746.3	-554.0	-394.5	Trade balance ¹
477.5	476.7	460.7	607.4	478.2	Exports (FOB)
143.8	148.6	167.9	160.7	142.1	EAEU countries
333.7	328.1	292.7	446.6	336.1	Non-EAEU countries
1,085.9	1,134.0	1,207.0	1,161.4	872.7	Imports (FOB)
422.8	495.7	502.7	459.6	476.1	EAEU countries
663.1	638.2	704.3	701.8	396.7	Non-EAEU countries
-8.6	-23.8	80.6	13.7	-6.8	Balance of services
212.1	260.5	351.4	258.7	164.7	Rendered services
-220.7	-284.2	-270.9	-245.0	-171.5	Received services
-50.3	-51.4	-49.4	-32.6	-35.8	Transportation services
44.8	27.7	125.6	54.4	36.2	Travels
-0.2	1.5	2.4	3.2	0.6	Construction services
2.1	3.4	6.9	-6.3	-2.9	Other services
-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	Technical assistance
-196.2	-115.9	-122.1	-342.6	14.1	Income ¹
-179.8	-99.5	-99.2	-328.2	34.2	Direct investment income
—	—	—	—	—	Portfolio investment income
-13.3	-13.3	-20.0	-11.0	-17.7	Other investment income
-19.8	-20.6	-24.2	-16.9	-21.6	Interest in loans (schedule)
-3.2	-3.1	-3.0	-3.3	-2.4	Compensation of employees
523.4	533.1	601.6	587.2	408.9	Current transfers
135.6	120.8	6.6	291.2	-407.6	Capital and financial account
14.8	18.6	31.2	23.7	10.4	Capital account
14.8	18.6	31.2	23.7	10.4	Capital transfers ¹
120.8	102.2	-24.7	267.5	-418.0	Financial account
0.5	118.0	-57.3	337.9	-261.8	Direct investment in the KR ¹
10.0	20.0	-0.1	-4.9	15.0	Portfolio investment
0.2	—	—	-0.3	-0.1	Financial derivatives
110.1	-35.9	32.7	-65.2	-171.1	Other investment
81.7	-168.4	-99.9	16.9	-174.7	Assets ("-" accretion)
34.6	-37.3	-90.9	73.5	-75.1	Banks
47.1	-131.1	-9.0	-56.6	-99.6	Other assets
28.4	132.4	132.5	-82.2	3.5	Liabilities ("+" accretion)
-6.2	40.2	12.0	-26.5	7.9	Banks
15.1	57.2	102.9	-40.0	-9.7	Loans
-25.3	0.4	21.8	69.2	12.3	General government
9.1	23.9	57.8	97.4	47.9	Disbursement
-34.3	-23.5	-36.0	-28.2	-35.6	Amortization (schedule)
40.3	56.8	81.1	-109.3	-22.0	Private sector
139.9	117.1	155.5	165.0	121.1	Disbursement
-99.5	-60.3	-74.4	-274.2	-143.1	Amortization (schedule)
19.5	35.0	17.7	-15.6	5.3	Other liabilities
150.2	104.3	147.5	126.2	331.1	Net errors and omissions
-4.2	-38.7	-32.2	121.7	-54.8	Overall balance
4.2	38.7	32.2	-121.7	54.8	Financing
12.0	48.9	35.2	-112.5	-62.8	NBKR reserves ² ("-" accretion)
-3.1	-10.2	-3.0	-9.2	117.6	IMF loans
-4.7	—	—	—	—	Exceptional financing
—	—	—	—	—	Other financing

Transfer to methodology according to the 6th Edition of the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual

Currently, the balance of payments statistic is compiled by the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic in accordance with the requirements of the International Monetary Fund's Balance of Payments Manual, the fifth edition (hereinafter referred to as the BPM5). However, in order to provide compliance of the external sector statistics methodology with the new international standards, the National Bank takes measures on compiling the balance of payments statistics based on the IMF's new methodology – the Balance of Payments Manual, the sixth edition (hereinafter referred to as the BPM6).

This box provides the users with balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (analytical form), as well as international investment position of the Kyrgyz Republic compiled based on the BPM6 methodology.

Given that the BPM6 has high degree of continuity with the methodology of the BPM5, the balance of payments accounts changed as some items of the balance of payments were regrouped in accordance with the BPM6.

The main changes in the accounting system for transactions in the BPM6 as compared to the BPM5 are given in Table 1.

Table 1. Transactions Recorded in the Balance of Payments

		BPM5		BPM6	
Basic items		1. Current account - Goods and services - Income - Current transfers 2. Capital and financial account - Capital account - Financial account		1. Current account - Good and services - Primary income - Secondary income 2. Capital account 3. Financial account	
		<i>Credit</i>	<i>Debit</i>	<i>Credit</i>	<i>Debit</i>
Current and capital account	Recording of transactions in entries	Export of goods and services, income receivable, transfers and disposal of non-production non-financial assets	Import of goods and services, income payable, transfers and acquisition of non-financial assets	Export of goods and services, primary income receivable, secondary income receivable and disposal of non-production non-financial assets	Import of goods and services, primary income payable, secondary income payable and acquisition of non-production non-financial assets
	Use of signs in entries	Credit entries are recorded with a plus sign (+)	Debit entries are recorded with a minus (-)	Credit entries are recorded with a plus sign (+)	Debit entries are recorded with a plus sign (+)
	Balance calculation	Final balance = credit + debit		Final balance = credit - debit	

Financial account	BPM5		BPM6	
	<i>Inflow</i>	<i>Outflow</i>	<i>Net acquisition of financial assets</i>	<i>Net incurrence of liabilities</i>
Recording of transactions in entries	Decrease in assets, increase in liabilities	Increase in assets, decrease in liabilities	Acquisition of assets less decrease in assets (net change of financial assets)	Incurrence of liabilities less decrease in liabilities (net change of financial liabilities)
Use of sign in entries	Assets: minus sign (-) -increase, plus sign (+) -decrease Liabilities: plus sign (+) -increase, minus sign (-) -decrease		Assets: plus sign (+) -increase, minus sign (-) -decrease Liabilities: plus sign (+) -increase, minus sign (-) -decrease	
Balance calculation	Final balance of the financial account=change in assets + change in liabilities		Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) = change in assets – change on liabilities	

List of Amendments in Accounts of the Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic according to the BPM6 Methodology

Goods

According to the BPM6 methodological requirements, the item “Goods” underwent significant changes, which affected the form of this account’s presentation, regrouping of items and differentiation of individual goods due to their special role in the financial markets. Thus, the following components are recommended to be reflected in the item “Goods”: *export/import of goods according the balance of payments methodology, net exports of goods under merchanting, non-monetary gold.*

In adapting the balance of goods of the balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic with the requirements of the BPM6, the following amendments were made:

- export/import of goods and non-monetary gold are introduced as the main components;
- re-export is defined separately as an additional item in the export of goods;
- goods procured in ports by carriers are included in the item of export/import of goods, meanwhile, according to the BPM5 such goods were defined as a separate item under goods;
- migrant’s personal effects are not included in the item of export/import of goods and are not reflected in any other balance of payments accounts, as according to a new interpretation, this concept is not classified as an operation;
- goods acquired to be processed, goods sent abroad for repair are excluded from the item “Goods”, because there is no transfer of ownership for the goods between a resident and a non-resident in accordance with the BPM6 methodology

Services

Significant amendments were not introduced in the general concept of accounting the international services in the balance of payments. The main adjustments according to the new BPM6 include clarification in the procedure and methodology of accounting for several indicators, as well as rearrangement or renaming of the sections and particular items on services account to bring the services account in line with the conceptual framework of the System of National Accounts (SNA 2008) and the Manual on Statistics of International Trade in Services (UN, 2011).

The following adjustments on the service account of the balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic were made in order to bring it in line with the BPM6 methodology:

- a new item “Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others”, which includes only the fee charged by an entity that does not own the goods and engaged in the processing of material resources, was introduced in the section of services;
- postal and courier services (previously recorded in the item “Communication services”) are included in the item “Transport services”;
- the item “Construction services” was renamed in “Construction”, which mainly reflects the fact that the construction works, as well as the goods and services purchased by a non-resident enterprise that is building in the country where construction activities are carried out, are accounted in this item. The construction is divided into “construction abroad” and “construction in the Kyrgyz Republic”;
- the item “Royalties and license payments” (previously reflected in the item “Business services”), according to the BPM6 methodology was renamed and represents a separate item entitled “Charges for the use of intellectual property, not classified in other categories”;
- a new item, that combines telecommunication services (previously recorded in the item “Communication services”) with computer and information services, which previously represented a separate item, was introduced.

Primary income

To ensure consistency between the accounts of foreign economic activity and the national accounts, the item “Income” and its components are brought into line with the item “Primary income account” of the SNA 2008. A detailed breakdown of the investment income is introduced; this breakdown allows linking it with the functional and instrumental classifications of the financial instruments. At the same time, generally, the indicators of the item remain comparable with the data compiled using the BPM5 methodology.

Secondary income

In general, the conceptual framework for accounting current transfers in the balance of payments did not change significantly and maintained continuity with the BPM5 methodology. According to the BPM6 methodological requirements, the item “Current transfers” was renamed into “Secondary income”. More detailed classification of the types of current transfers is provided; certain definitions and procedures of accounting for particular sub- items of the secondary income account are clarified and distinguished.

Financial account

Generally, the basic principles for compiling a financial account according to the BPM6 did not change. The new methodology clarifies the concepts of direct investment, which were brought in line with the fourth edition of the “OECD Benchmark Definition of Foreign Direct Investment”. In particular, the definitions of control and influence, the recording methods of the investment chains and fellow enterprises, as well as presentation of assets and liabilities on the gross basis in accordance with the principle of direction were revised. Functional and instrumental categories of the financial account were expanded and supplemented.

In the course of bringing in compliance with the BPM6 requirements, the following amendments were introduced into the financial account of the balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (except for the amendments related to the column names and the interpretation of signs related to the financial account reflected in Table 1):

- name of the item “Reinvested instruments” in direct investments, according to the BPM6 methodology, was renamed to “Reinvestment of earnings”, in order to separate it from the corresponding item on the primary income account;
- credits provided directly to the suppliers of goods and services, as well as advances and prepayments to the customer for goods and services accounted in the item “Accounts receivable and payable” according to the BPM5, are included in the item “Trade credit and advances”.

Moreover, other debts that are not classified as trade credits and advances or other instruments of the financial account are included in the item “other accounts payable/receivable”,

- other equity instruments not classified as direct investments are included in “other investments” as a separate item;
- liabilities in arrears is still reflected in the original instrument until liquidation of obligation, meanwhile, according to the BPM5, the old liability was assumed to have been repaid and a new one was created instead and that such contingent transaction was reflected in the item “Other assets/other liabilities”.

In addition to the amendments mentioned above, the National Bank will continue to work on further clarifying and improving the statistical recording of the balance of payments accounts in accordance with the BPM6 methodological requirements.

The Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic: analytic presentation*(mln of USD)*

	2016	2017	2018	2019
Current Account	-787.8	-535.6	-961.7	-1,029.4
Trade balance*	-2,136.3	-2,410.2	-2,993.8	-2,564.4
Export	1,572.6	1,749.3	1,904.5	2,004.3
Export by balance of payments methodology	871.0	1,048.9	1,240.3	1,171.5
including Re-export	47.8	77.6	98.2	86.2
Non-monetary gold	701.6	700.4	664.2	832.9
Import	3,708.9	4,159.5	4,898.3	4,568.7
Balance of services	-203.5	-92.0	-133.0	61.8
Export	841.0	823.8	829.9	1,082.7
Import	1,044.5	915.8	962.9	1,020.8
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transport services	-240.3	-227.2	-280.8	-184.4
Travel	-28.6	136.2	145.3	252.4
Construction	45.8	8.2	3.9	6.9
Charges for the use of intellectual property, not classified in other categories	-4.9	-4.5	-5.3	-3.9
Telecommunication, computer and information services	37.1	15.3	-1.6	-8.6
Other services	-12.7	-20.0	5.6	-0.6
Primary income	-350.7	-398.4	-255.8	-772.2
Compensation of employees	-16.3	-18.8	-13.6	-12.6
Investment income	-334.4	-379.6	-242.2	-759.6
Income receivable	20.4	32.0	41.8	37.5
Income payable	354.8	411.6	284.0	797.1
Secondary income	1,902.7	2,365.1	2,420.9	2,245.3
Receivable	2,271.8	2,830.4	2,974.3	2,810.5
Payable	369.1	465.3	553.4	565.2
Capital account	112.6	131.3	335.0	88.4
Receivable	129.4	145.3	351.8	105.7
Payable	16.8	13.9	16.7	17.3
Financial account balance, excluding reserve assets (net lending (+) / net borrowing (-))	-582.3	-513.1	-195.3	-458.8
Direct investment**	-579.0	78.1	-139.3	-399.2
Net acquisition of financial assets (“+” - increase, “-” - decrease)	40.3	-29.1	5.0	4.7
Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	36.9	-29.1	5.0	4.7
Reinvested earnings	-	-	-	-
Debt instruments	3.3	-	-	-
Net incurrence of liabilities (“+” - increase, “-” - decrease)	619.2	-107.2	144.2	403.9
Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	445.6	-16.9	86.2	489.7
Reinvested earnings	140.4	-129.9	51.3	498.1
Debt instruments	173.7	-90.3	58.0	-85.8
Portfolio investment	7.2	24.9	9.2	-25.0
Net acquisition of financial assets (“+” - increase, “-” - decrease)	5.0	25.0	9.8	-24.8
Net incurrence of liabilities (“+” - increase, “-” - decrease)	-2.2	0.0	0.6	0.2
Financial derivatives	-6.3	-2.8	0.4	-0.0
Other investments	-4.3	-613.3	-65.7	-34.6
Net acquisition of financial assets (“+” - increase, “-” - decrease)	98.3	-424.4	72.2	169.6
Cash and deposits	-13.8	-129.4	-40.5	33.8
Loans and borrowings	2.9	-7.3	4.2	-2.1
Trade credits and advances	163.9	-283.0	109.9	134.8
Other receivables	-54.7	-4.7	-1.4	3.0
Net incurrence of liabilities (“+” - increase, “-” - decrease)	102.5	188.9	137.9	204.2
Currency and deposits	-33.5	-11.4	47.7	16.4
Loans and borrowings	78.6	188.6	-67.2	131.2
Trade credits and advances	57.4	-9.2	157.4	56.6
Other receivables	-	20.9	-	-
Errors and omissions	404.7	-65.2	243.5	498.7
Total balance	-311.8	-43.7	187.9	-16.5
Change of reserve assets (“+” - increase, “-” - decrease)	311.8	43.7	-187.9	16.5

* Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries, as well as NBKR additional estimates.

** Including estimates of NBKR

2019				2020	
I	II	III	IV	I	
-285.2	-265.2	-184.7	-294.4	22.2	Current Account
-608.4	-658.6	-744.6	-552.7	-394.1	Trade balance*
469.9	471.9	459.4	603.1	478.2	Export
273.8	272.5	291.6	333.6	265.3	Export by balance of payments methodology
20.2	23.2	19.9	22.8	7.8	including Re-export
196.1	199.4	167.8	269.5	212.9	Non-monetary gold
1,078.3	1,130.6	1,204.0	1,155.8	872.3	Import
-8.6	-23.8	80.6	13.7	-6.8	Balance of services
212.1	260.5	351.4	258.7	164.7	Export
220.7	284.2	270.9	245.0	171.5	Import
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others
-50.4	-51.6	-49.5	-32.8	-35.9	Transport services
44.8	27.7	125.6	54.4	36.2	Travel
-0.2	1.5	2.4	3.2	0.6	Construction
-1.3	-1.1	-0.8	-0.8	-1.2	Charges for the use of intellectual property, not classified in other categories
-3.0	-5.2	-0.2	-0.3	-2.4	Telecommunication, computer and information services
1.5	4.9	3.1	-10.0	-4.1	Other services
-191.5	-116.0	-122.2	-342.6	14.1	Primary income
-3.2	-3.1	-3.0	-3.3	-2.4	Compensation of employees
-188.3	-112.9	-119.2	-339.3	16.5	Investment income
8.9	10.4	9.1	9.2	6.2	Income receivable
197.3	123.2	128.2	348.4	-10.3	Income payable
523.4	533.1	601.6	587.2	408.9	Secondary income
642.4	667.4	738.6	762.1	524.4	Receivable
119.0	134.3	137.1	174.8	115.5	Payable
14.8	18.6	31.2	23.7	10.4	Capital account
18.2	22.8	35.9	28.7	14.7	Receivable
3.4	4.2	4.7	5.0	4.3	Payable
-116.1	-99.9	24.6	-267.5	418.0	Financial account balance, excluding reserve assets (net lending (+) / net borrowing (-))
-0.5	-118.0	57.3	-337.9	261.8	Direct investment**
6.4	-4.2	-0.1	2.6	-3.2	Net acquisition of financial assets ("+" - increase, "-" - decrease)
6.4	-4.2	-0.1	2.6	-3.2	Equity other than reinvestment of earnings
-	-	-	-	-	Reinvested earnings
-	-	-	-	-	Debt instruments
6.9	113.8	-57.4	340.5	-264.9	Net incurrence of liabilities ("+" - increase, "-" - decrease)
-8.4	60.6	108.9	328.6	-45.4	Equity other than reinvestment of earnings
-12.1	86.0	98.6	325.6	-37.3	Reinvested earnings
15.3	53.3	-166.3	11.9	-219.6	Debt instruments
-10.0	-20.0	0.1	4.9	-15.0	Portfolio investment
-9.9	-19.9	0.0	5.0	-15.0	Net acquisition of financial assets ("+" - increase, "-" - decrease)
0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1	Net incurrence of liabilities ("+" - increase, "-" - decrease)
-0.2	-0.0	-0.0	0.3	0.1	Financial derivatives
-105.4	38.2	-32.7	65.2	171.1	Other investments
-81.7	168.4	99.9	-16.9	174.7	Net acquisition of financial assets ("+" - increase, "-" - decrease)
-28.8	64.6	70.9	-72.9	74.3	Cash and deposits
-2.1	3.0	-1.5	-1.4	-1.0	Loans and borrowings
-51.4	101.2	28.6	56.6	101.5	Trade credits and advances
0.6	-0.4	1.9	0.8	-0.1	Other receivables
23.7	130.2	132.6	-82.2	3.5	Net incurrence of liabilities ("+" - increase, "-" - decrease)
-6.2	40.2	9.0	-26.5	7.9	Currency and deposits
10.4	55.0	105.9	-40.0	-9.7	Loans and borrowings
19.5	35.0	17.7	-15.6	5.3	Trade credits and advances
-	-	-	-	-	Other receivables
142.3	97.8	142.9	115.7	448.3	Errors and omissions
12.0	48.9	35.2	-112.5	-62.8	Total balance
-12.0	-48.9	-35.2	112.5	62.8	Change of reserve assets ("+" - increase, "-" - decrease)

International Investment Position of the Kyrgyz Republic*(mln of USD)*

	<i>Positionas</i> 30.12.2016	<i>Positionas</i> 31.12.2017	<i>Positionas</i> 31.12.2018	<i>Positionas</i> 31.12.2019	<i>Positionas</i> 31.03.2020
A. Assets	4,584.8	4,340.4	4,284.1	4,974.8	4,752.9
Direct investment abroad	689.3	690.6	630.3	912.5	602.2
Equity and investment fund shares	681.9	690.6	630.3	912.5	602.2
Debt instruments	7.3	-	-	-	-
Portfolio investment	160.1	185.0	194.8	170.0	155.1
Financial derivatives	20.0	5.6	5.1	9.7	5.9
Other investment	1,942.2	1,488.6	1,534.7	1,706.2	1,858.7
Currency and deposits	1,100.1	1,005.5	946.5	983.2	1,035.5
Depository institutions	434.8	453.1	440.8	466.1	535.4
Other sectors	469.2	346.5	269.3	269.3	269.2
Loans	52.1	40.7	39.7	40.9	39.2
Depository institutions	13.4	3.9	7.4	8.4	6.9
Other sectors	38.7	36.8	32.4	32.5	32.2
Trade credits and advances	790.1	442.3	548.4	682.0	784.0
Other assets	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve assets	1,773.3	1,970.7	1,919.2	2,176.4	2,131.1
Monetary gold	170.6	289.6	460.3	701.2	614.7
SDR	183.5	168.8	136.5	147.1	140.9
Other reserve assets	1,419.2	1,512.2	1,322.4	1,328.0	1,375.5
B. Liabilities	11,414.8	11,604.9	11,691.5	12,486.4	12,182.6
Direct investment in KR*	5,252.9	5,221.3	5,299.2	5,912.0	5,543.4
Equity and investment fund shares	3,474.0	3,470.9	3,548.8	4,056.1	3,905.8
Debt instruments	1,778.9	1,750.4	1,750.4	1,855.9	1,637.6
Portfolio investment	6.8	4.0	4.3	4.4	3.8
Financial derivatives	17.3	5.7	5.1	9.7	5.8
Other investment	6,137.8	6,373.8	6,383.0	6,560.3	6,629.6
Currency and deposits	111.0	116.7	162.2	194.8	186.4
Loans	5,157.3	5,411.5	5,209.1	5,282.2	5,358.2
Monetary authorities	24.8	13.3	2.3	0.0	0.0
General government	3,718.0	4,076.5	3,823.4	3,850.7	3,956.3
Depository institutions	163.8	169.2	192.3	211.6	188.7
Other sectors	1,250.8	1,152.5	1,191.1	1,219.9	1,213.1
Trade credits and advances	755.9	725.0	894.2	966.4	970.5
Distributed SDR	113.6	120.6	117.5	116.8	114.5
C. Net International Investment Position (A-B)	-6,829.9	-7,264.5	-7,407.4	-7,511.6	-7,429.7

* Including estimates of NBKR

Annex I. Tables and charts

Table I.1. Balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (standart presentation)
(mln of USD)

	2016	2017	2018	2019
Current Account	-788.1	-481.8	-997.0	-1,035.8
Goods and services	-2,340.0	-2,475.3	-3,166.9	-2,504.3
Goods ¹	-2,136.5	-2,383.3	-3,033.8	-2,566.1
Export of goods (FOB)	1,607.9	1,813.9	1,916.0	2,022.2
exports	906.3	1,113.5	1,251.8	1,189.4
goods procured in ports	—	—	—	—
non-monetary gold	701.6	700.4	664.2	832.9
adjustment to coverage	—	—	—	—
goods for processing	—	—	—	—
Import of goods (FOB)	-3,744.4	-4,197.2	-4,949.9	-4,588.3
imports (CIF)	-4,000.2	-4,494.7	-5,291.9	-4,903.8
valuation adjustment	255.9	297.5	342.1	315.5
goods procured in ports	-0.1	—	—	—
adjustment to coverage	—	—	—	—
goods for processing	—	—	—	—
Services	-203.5	-92.0	-133.0	61.8
exports	841.0	823.8	829.9	1,082.7
imports	-1,044.5	-915.8	-962.9	-1,020.8
Transportation services	-239.4	-225.9	-280.0	-183.6
exports	165.9	206.4	213.3	269.5
imports	-405.3	-432.2	-493.4	-453.1
Railroad transport	-235.0	-251.8	-276.4	-272.4
exports	28.8	38.1	43.4	43.8
imports	-263.8	-289.8	-319.7	-316.3
Air transport	29.6	25.2	52.5	99.2
exports	107.7	102.7	120.8	145.6
imports	-78.1	-77.5	-68.3	-46.4
Road transport	-27.3	-8.1	-55.6	2.5
exports	23.1	46.9	36.1	63.2
imports	-50.4	-55.0	-91.7	-60.7
Other types of transport	-6.7	8.7	-0.5	-12.8
exports	6.3	18.7	13.1	16.9
imports	-13.0	-10.0	-13.6	-29.7
Travel	-28.6	136.2	145.3	252.4
exports	432.4	428.6	459.5	643.5
imports	-461.0	-292.3	-314.2	-391.1
Business	-58.4	29.3	31.0	69.4
exports	185.9	184.3	197.6	276.7
imports	-244.3	-154.9	-166.5	-207.3
Personal	29.8	106.9	114.2	183.0
exports	246.5	244.3	261.9	366.8
imports	-216.7	-137.4	-147.7	-183.8
Communication services	42.5	24.0	7.3	1.3
exports	62.5	37.2	19.3	10.1
imports	-20.0	-13.3	-12.0	-8.8
Construction services	45.8	8.2	3.9	6.9
exports	61.2	19.0	11.3	14.7
imports	-15.4	-10.8	-7.5	-7.8
Insurance services	-8.3	-7.9	-6.0	-5.2
exports	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.8
imports	-8.5	-8.3	-6.4	-6.0
Excursion office services	—	—	—	—
exports	—	—	—	—
imports	—	—	—	—

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries, as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

2019				2020	
I	II	III	IV	I	
-289.9	-263.8	-186.3	-295.7	21.7	Current Account
-617.1	-681.0	-665.7	-540.4	-401.3	Goods and services
-608.5	-657.3	-746.3	-554.0	-394.5	Goods ¹
477.5	476.7	460.7	607.4	478.2	Export of goods (FOB)
281.4	277.3	292.9	337.8	265.3	exports
—	—	—	—	—	goods procured in ports
196.1	199.4	167.8	269.5	212.9	non-monetary gold
—	—	—	—	—	adjustment to coverage
—	—	—	—	—	goods for processing
-1,085.9	-1,134.0	-1,207.0	-1,161.4	-872.7	Import of goods (FOB)
-1,156.5	-1,213.0	-1,288.9	-1,245.4	-938.7	imports (CIF)
70.6	79.0	81.9	84.0	66.0	valuation adjustment
—	—	—	—	—	goods procured in ports
—	—	—	—	—	adjustment to coverage
—	—	—	—	—	goods for processing
-8.6	-23.8	80.6	13.7	-6.8	Services
212.1	260.5	351.4	258.7	164.7	exports
-220.7	-284.2	-270.9	-245.0	-171.5	imports
-50.3	-51.4	-49.4	-32.6	-35.8	Transportation services
50.4	59.9	73.5	85.6	38.0	exports
-100.8	-111.3	-122.9	-118.2	-73.8	imports
-64.0	-67.3	-71.7	-69.5	-40.8	Railroad transport
10.1	9.5	11.0	13.3	11.2	exports
-74.1	-76.7	-82.7	-82.8	-52.0	imports
17.2	18.9	29.5	33.6	6.8	Air transport
27.4	30.4	41.8	45.9	14.2	exports
-10.3	-11.5	-12.4	-12.3	-7.4	imports
-5.8	0.7	1.7	5.8	-3.3	Road transport
8.4	15.5	17.0	22.4	7.0	exports
-14.2	-14.8	-15.3	-16.5	-10.3	imports
2.3	-3.7	-8.9	-2.5	1.6	Other types of transport
4.5	4.6	3.7	4.0	5.6	exports
-2.2	-8.3	-12.6	-6.6	-4.1	imports
44.8	27.7	125.6	54.4	36.2	Travel
126.6	153.3	233.4	130.2	100.1	exports
-81.8	-125.6	-107.8	-75.8	-63.9	imports
11.1	-0.7	43.2	15.8	9.2	Business
54.4	65.9	100.4	56.0	43.0	exports
-43.4	-66.6	-57.2	-40.1	-33.9	imports
33.7	28.3	82.4	38.6	27.0	Personal
72.2	87.4	133.1	74.2	57.0	exports
-38.5	-59.0	-50.7	-35.6	-30.0	imports
-1.3	-1.3	1.5	2.5	1.3	Communication services
1.5	1.3	3.9	3.3	2.2	exports
-2.8	-2.7	-2.4	-0.9	-0.9	imports
-0.2	1.5	2.4	3.2	0.6	Construction services
1.2	3.3	4.3	5.9	3.2	exports
-1.4	-1.8	-1.9	-2.8	-2.5	imports
-1.0	-1.3	-1.3	-1.6	-1.5	Insurance services
0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	—	exports
-1.3	-1.6	-1.4	-1.7	-1.5	imports
—	—	—	—	—	Excursion office services
—	—	—	—	—	exports
—	—	—	—	—	imports

Table I.1. (continued)

	2016	2017	2018	2019
Financial services	-10.7	-2.4	0.9	-10.4
exports	5.0	26.3	13.8	7.0
imports	-15.8	-28.7	-12.9	-17.4
Computer and information services	-6.3	-10.0	-9.7	-10.6
exports	3.4	2.7	2.6	4.9
imports	-9.7	-12.7	-12.4	-15.5
Government services	-4.0	-6.4	0.1	-12.7
exports	8.1	8.2	16.9	2.4
imports	-12.1	-14.5	-16.8	-15.0
Business services	11.4	-30.4	-18.3	-25.2
exports	69.9	38.8	45.2	50.1
imports	-58.4	-69.2	-63.5	-75.3
of which Technical assistance	-20.0	-20.0	-20.0	-20.0
Other services	-5.9	22.6	23.6	49.0
exports	32.4	56.3	47.5	79.8
imports	-38.3	-33.7	-23.9	-30.8
Income ²	-350.7	-371.6	-251.0	-776.8
Compensation of employees	-16.3	-18.8	-13.6	-12.6
Investment income	-334.4	-352.7	-237.4	-764.3
Direct investments	-269.5	-295.9	-191.8	-706.7
Distributed profit	-129.1	-418.6	-121.2	-204.4
Reinvested incomes	-140.4	129.9	-51.3	-498.1
Income from debt (interests)	—	-7.2	-19.3	-4.1
Portfolio investments	—	—	—	—
Other investments	-64.9	-56.9	-45.6	-57.6
Interest on loans (schedule)	-69.8	-76.2	-77.2	-81.5
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—
General government	-48.0	-50.4	-53.7	-55.6
Banks	-25.1	-15.2	-15.9	-15.2
Other investment income	4.9	19.3	31.6	23.9
Current transfers	1,902.7	2,365.1	2,420.9	2,245.3
General government	83.8	106.3	45.6	111.8
Humanitarian assistance	—	—	—	—
Technical assistance	—	—	—	—
Contributions to international organizations	-6.1	-6.0	-6.2	-6.1
Other grants	89.9	112.3	51.8	117.9
Other sectors	1,818.9	2,258.8	2,375.4	2,133.5
Workers' remittances	1,796.5	2,231.5	2,356.0	2,113.7
Inflow	2,158.0	2,688.8	2,902.9	2,672.6
Outflow	-361.5	-457.3	-546.9	-558.9
Other transfers	22.4	27.2	19.4	19.8
Capital and Financial Account	402.5	593.9	699.9	507.5
Capital account	112.6	131.3	335.0	88.4
Capital transfers	112.6	131.3	335.0	88.4
General government	99.0	130.8	342.3	92.2
Grant in form of goods	—	—	—	—
Technical assistance	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0
Other transfers	49.0	80.8	82.3	72.2
Forgiveness of debt	30.0	30.0	240.0	—
Other sectors	13.5	0.6	-7.2	-3.9
Transfers related to migration ³	-9.4	-9.3	-12.7	-12.7
Inflow	7.5	4.7	4.0	4.6
Outflow	-16.8	-13.9	-16.7	-17.3
Grant in form of goods	22.9	9.9	5.5	8.8

² NSC data, including additional estimates of NBKR.³ estimates of NBKR.

2019				2020	
I	II	III	IV	I	
-1.2	-2.4	-1.3	-5.5	1.0	Financial services
1.9	2.4	1.7	1.1	3.1	exports
-3.1	-4.7	-3.0	-6.6	-2.1	imports
-1.8	-4.1	-1.8	-3.0	-3.9	Computer and information services
1.2	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.2	exports
-3.0	-5.4	-2.8	-4.3	-5.0	imports
-3.1	-3.1	-3.5	-3.0	-2.8	Government services
0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	exports
-3.6	-3.8	-4.1	-3.5	-3.3	imports
-9.3	-4.9	-0.6	-10.4	-6.2	Business services
8.2	12.3	14.3	15.3	8.7	exports
-17.5	-17.2	-14.9	-25.7	-14.9	imports
-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	of which Technical assistance
14.8	15.5	9.0	9.7	4.2	Other services
20.1	25.7	18.6	15.4	7.8	exports
-5.3	-10.2	-9.7	-5.7	-3.6	imports
-196.2	-115.9	-122.1	-342.6	14.1	Income ²
-3.2	-3.1	-3.0	-3.3	-2.4	Compensation of employees
-193.0	-112.8	-119.1	-339.3	16.5	Investment income
-179.8	-99.5	-99.2	-328.2	34.2	Direct investments
-191.5	-12.8	—	-0.2	-2.5	Distributed profit
12.1	-86.0	-98.6	-325.6	37.3	Reinvested incomes
-0.4	-0.8	-0.6	-2.4	-0.6	Income from debt (interests)
—	—	—	—	—	Portfolio investments
-13.3	-13.3	-20.0	-11.0	-17.7	Other investments
-19.8	-20.6	-24.2	-16.9	-21.6	Interest on loans (schedule)
—	—	—	—	—	Monetary authorities
-14.99	-12.4	-16.8	-11.3	-15.81	General government
-3.8	-3.4	-4.1	-4.0	-4.4	Banks
6.5	7.3	4.3	5.8	3.9	Other investment income
523.4	533.1	601.6	587.2	408.9	Current transfers
28.6	0.1	-0.6	83.7	6.2	General government
—	—	—	—	—	Humanitarian assistance
—	—	—	—	—	Technical assistance
-1.4	-2.1	-0.6	-2.0	—	Contributions to international organizations
30.0	2.2	—	85.7	6.2	Other grants
494.8	533.0	602.2	503.5	402.7	Other sectors
489.3	525.4	598.7	500.4	396.3	Workers' remittances
606.8	657.5	735.1	673.2	511.7	Inflow
-117.5	-132.1	-136.5	-172.8	-115.4	Outflow
5.5	7.7	3.5	3.1	6.4	Other transfers
139.7	159.5	38.8	169.5	-352.8	Capital and Financial Account
14.8	18.6	31.2	23.7	10.4	Capital account
14.8	18.6	31.2	23.7	10.4	Capital transfers
17.1	19.6	28.4	27.1	13.6	General government
—	—	—	—	—	Grant in form of goods
5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	Technical assistance
12.1	14.6	23.4	22.1	8.6	Other transfers
—	—	—	—	—	Forgiveness of debt
-2.3	-1.0	2.8	-3.3	-3.2	Other sectors
-2.5	-3.2	-2.8	-4.2	-3.4	Transfers related to migration ³
0.9	1.0	1.9	0.8	0.9	Inflow
-3.4	-4.2	-4.7	-5.0	-4.3	Outflow
0.1	2.2	5.6	0.9	0.1	Grant in form of goods

Table I.1. (continued)

	2016	2017	2018	2019
Financial account	289.9	462.6	364.8	419.1
Direct investment	579.0	-78.1	139.3	399.2
Abroad	-36.9	29.1	-5.0	-4.7
In the Kyrgyz Republic ⁴	615.9	-107.2	144.2	403.9
Inflow	814.0	659.4	695.7	996.2
Outflow	-198.1	-766.6	-551.5	-592.4
In the share capital	305.1	113.0	35.0	-8.5
Inflow	314.2	191.5	104.3	32.7
Outflow	-9.1	-78.5	-69.3	-41.2
Reinvestment income	140.4	-129.9	51.3	498.1
Other capital	170.3	-90.3	58.0	-85.8
Inflow	359.3	597.8	540.1	465.4
Outflow	-189.0	-688.1	-482.1	-551.2
Portfolio investment	-7.2	-25.0	-9.2	25.0
Assets	-5.0	-25.0	-9.8	24.8
In the share capital	—	—	—	—
Debt securities	-5.0	-25.0	-9.8	24.8
Liabilities	-2.2	—	0.6	0.2
In the share capital	-1.2	—	—	—
Debt securities	-1.0	—	0.6	0.2
Financial derivatives	6.3	2.8	-0.4	-0.1
Assets	30.0	14.5	0.2	-4.4
Liabilities	-23.7	-11.7	-0.6	4.4
Other investments	23.7	606.6	47.3	11.4
Assets	-98.3	424.4	-72.2	-169.6
Currency and deposits	13.8	129.4	40.5	-33.8
Banks	95.0	-12.8	0.5	-22.1
Monetary authorities	112.2	-1.3	-37.8	-10.4
Other sectors	-193.4	143.4	77.9	-1.3
Trade credits	-163.9	283.0	-109.9	-134.8
Other sectors	-163.9	283.0	-109.9	-134.8
Long-term	-109.8	189.6	-73.6	-90.3
Short-term	-54.1	93.4	-36.3	-44.5
Other assets	51.8	12.0	-2.8	-0.9
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—
Liabilities	122.0	182.1	119.5	181.0
Currency and deposits	-33.5	-11.4	47.7	16.4
Banks	-33.5	-11.4	47.7	16.4
Trade credits	57.4	-9.2	157.4	56.6
Other sectors	57.4	-9.2	157.4	56.6
Long-term	31.6	-5.1	86.6	31.2
Short-term	25.8	-4.2	70.8	25.5
Loans	98.0	175.9	-90.4	112.6
Disbursement	741.0	707.2	617.5	768.6
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—
Long-term	—	—	—	—
General government	370.5	353.2	150.0	188.1
Long-term	370.5	353.2	150.0	188.1
Short-term	—	—	—	—

⁴ Including estimates of NBKR.

2019				2020	
I	II	III	IV	I	
124.9	140.9	7.6	145.7	-363.2	Financial account
0.5	118.0	-57.3	337.9	-261.8	Direct investment
-6.4	4.2	0.1	-2.6	3.2	Abroad
6.9	113.8	-57.4	340.5	-264.9	In the Kyrgyz Republic ⁴
120.6	202.6	157.1	516.0	-12.3	Inflow
-113.7	-88.7	-214.5	-175.5	-252.6	Outflow
3.7	-25.4	10.3	3.0	-8.1	In the share capital
4.7	2.4	14.9	10.8	3.3	Inflow
-1.0	-27.9	-4.6	-7.8	-11.4	Outflow
-12.1	86.0	98.6	325.6	-37.3	Reinvestment income
15.3	53.3	-166.3	11.9	-219.6	Other capital
128.0	114.1	43.7	179.6	21.6	Inflow
-112.7	-60.8	-209.9	-167.7	-241.2	Outflow
10.0	20.0	-0.1	-4.9	15.0	Portfolio investment
9.9	19.9	—	-5.0	15.0	Assets
—	—	—	—	—	In the share capital
9.9	19.9	—	-5.0	15.0	Debt securities
0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1	Liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	In the share capital
0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1	Debt securities
0.2	—	—	-0.3	-0.1	Financial derivatives
1.0	0.2	-3.9	-1.7	2.9	Assets
-0.8	-0.1	3.9	1.4	-3.1	Liabilities
102.3	-46.1	29.7	-74.4	-53.5	Other investments
81.7	-168.4	-99.9	16.9	-174.7	Assets
28.8	-64.6	-70.9	72.9	-74.3	Currency and deposits
32.5	-34.3	-92.4	72.1	-76.1	Banks
1.8	-9.3	-3.3	0.3	2.0	Monetary authorities
-5.5	-21.1	24.8	0.5	-0.3	Other sectors
51.4	-101.2	-28.6	-56.6	-101.5	Trade credits
51.4	-101.2	-28.6	-56.6	-101.5	Other sectors
34.5	-67.8	-19.1	-37.9	-68.0	Long-term
17.0	-33.4	-9.4	-18.7	-33.5	Short-term
1.5	-2.6	-0.4	0.6	1.1	Other assets
—	—	—	—	—	Monetary authorities
—	—	—	—	—	General government
20.6	122.3	129.5	-91.4	121.2	Liabilities
-6.2	40.2	9.0	-26.5	7.9	Currency and deposits
-6.2	40.2	9.0	-26.5	7.9	Banks
19.5	35.0	17.7	-15.6	5.3	Trade credits
19.5	35.0	17.7	-15.6	5.3	Other sectors
10.8	19.3	9.7	-8.6	2.9	Long-term
8.8	15.8	8.0	-7.0	2.4	Short-term
12.0	47.0	102.8	-49.2	107.9	Loans
148.9	141.0	216.3	262.4	289.8	Disbursement
—	—	—	—	—	Monetary authorities
—	—	—	—	—	Long-term
9.1	23.9	57.8	97.4	168.8	General government
9.1	23.9	57.8	97.4	168.8	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	Short-term

Table I.1. (continued)

	2016	2017	2018	2019
Banks	88.0	107.6	100.6	89.4
Long-term	59.7	98.2	94.0	86.4
Short-term	28.3	9.3	6.7	3.0
Other sectors	282.5	246.4	366.9	491.1
Long-term	282.5	246.4	366.9	491.1
Short-term	—	—	—	—
Amortization (schedule)	-642.9	-531.3	-707.9	-656.0
Monetary authorities	-13.2	-12.7	-10.8	-2.3
Long-term	-13.2	-12.7	-10.8	-2.3
General government	-113.6	-124.3	-359.6	-145.2
Long-term	-113.6	-124.3	-359.6	-145.2
Short-term	—	—	—	—
Banks	-202.1	-125.7	-84.9	-59.7
Long-term	-173.6	-114.6	-78.2	-59.7
Short-term	-28.5	-11.1	-6.7	—
Other sectors	-314.0	-268.6	-252.7	-448.8
Long-term	-314.0	-268.6	-252.7	-448.8
Short-term	—	—	—	—
Arrears	—	26.9	4.8	-4.7
General government	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	—	26.9	4.8	-4.7
Other liabilities	—	—	—	—
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	—	—	—	—
Reserve assets ⁵	-311.8	-43.7	187.9	-16.5
Monetary gold	—	—	—	—
SDR	-5.5	25.2	28.7	-11.2
Foreign exchange	-306.2	-68.9	159.1	-5.3
	—	—	—	—
Net errors and omissions	385.6	-112.1	297.1	528.3
Overall Balance	—	—	—	—

⁵ According to the IMF methodology, operations with gold bullions to be included in the structure of asset reserves accomplished with residents of the Kyrgyz Republic are excluded from reserve assets.

Comment:

Long-term investments are investments in financial assets, whose initial maturity was set up, in compliance with a contract, as more than one year or has never been stipulated

Short-term investment are investments in financial assets, with maturity of one year or less than one year, pursuant to contract, or paid as short notice

2019				2020	
I	II	III	IV	I	
6.9	17.7	23.1	41.6	0.6	Banks
6.9	17.7	20.1	41.6	0.6	Long-term
—	—	3.0	—	—	Short-term
132.9	99.4	135.4	123.4	120.5	Other sectors
132.9	99.4	135.4	123.4	120.5	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	Short-term
-137.0	-94.0	-113.5	-311.6	-181.9	Amortization (schedule)
—	-2.3	—	—	—	Monetary authorities
—	-2.3	—	—	—	Long-term
-37.4	-31.4	-39.1	-37.4	-38.8	General government
-37.4	-31.4	-39.1	-37.4	-38.8	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	Short-term
-10.6	-21.1	-13.5	-14.5	-12.3	Banks
-10.6	-21.1	-13.5	-14.5	-12.3	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	Short-term
-89.0	-39.2	-60.9	-259.7	-130.8	Other sectors
-89.0	-39.2	-60.9	-259.7	-130.8	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	Short-term
-4.7	—	—	—	—	Arrears
—	—	—	—	—	General government
-4.7	—	—	—	—	Other sectors
—	—	—	—	—	Other liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	Monetary authorities
—	—	—	—	—	Other sectors
12.0	48.9	35.2	-112.5	-62.8	Reserve assets ⁵
—	—	—	—	—	Monetary gold
3.0	10.2	-33.5	9.1	3.5	SDR
8.9	38.7	68.7	-121.7	-66.3	Foreign exchange
150.2	104.3	147.5	126.2	331.1	Net errors and omissions
—	—	—	—	—	Overall Balance

Table I.2. Structure of Export by the HS sections*(mln of USD)*

Group of Products	2016	2017	2018	2019	I'19	I'20
Total, including additional estimates¹	1,607.9	1,813.9	1,916.0	2,022.2	477.5	478.2
Total	1,573.2	1,764.3	1,836.8	1,965.5	464.0	463.8
Live animals and animal products	27.0	49.5	46.1	61.4	10.7	14.7
Vegetable products	126.6	118.0	96.1	131.3	37.3	44.8
Fats and animal or vegetable oil	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.8	—	0.1
Food products, strong and soft drinks, vinegar, tobacco	33.4	50.5	56.0	57.6	12.4	8.7
Mineral products*	213.0	240.6	292.6	311.6	57.0	57.6
Products of chemistry and related industries	20.2	15.9	17.4	29.3	9.1	2.6
Plastics and plastic goods, rubber and rubber goods	23.9	22.4	32.8	34.3	5.9	7.4
Hides, leather, natural fur, harness and saddle products	9.1	11.9	16.6	12.1	4.6	4.6
Timber and timber products, charcoal, cork	0.1	0.8	0.7	4.4	0.1	2.1
Paper stuff from wooden pulp or other materials	5.8	4.6	4.7	5.4	1.1	5.9
Textile and textile products	101.5	150.0	192.7	146.7	39.1	36.3
Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, canes and whips	22.0	31.2	24.1	16.5	4.8	1.9
Products of stone, gyps, cement, asbestos, mica	26.4	41.1	50.7	51.4	11.6	6.6
Precious metals, pearls, precious stones	707.5	726.3	684.0	853.5	203.9	215.6
Non-precious metals and products from them	53.7	72.5	171.3	122.6	32.8	12.9
Machines, equipment and mechanisms	62.7	73.3	59.7	40.6	11.7	11.7
Terrestrial, air, marine transport and their parts	104.8	138.8	80.2	64.6	17.4	20.8
Optic devices and appliances, photography and cinematograph	27.8	6.0	3.1	5.7	1.2	0.3
Other special industrial products	3.5	5.2	3.7	5.8	0.6	6.3
Various industrial goods	3.8	4.7	3.7	9.6	2.6	2.5
Pieces of art, collection and antique goods	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2

Note: NSC data in FOB prices

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries, as well as NBKR additional estimates on export. Indicated additional estimates not shared by the HS sections.

* including energy products

Table I.3. Structure of Export by the SITC sections*(mln of USD)*

Group of Products	2016	2017	2018	2019	I'19	I'20
Total, including additional estimates¹	1,607.9	1,813.9	1,916.0	2,022.2	477.5	478.2
Total	1,573.2	1,764.3	1,836.8	1,965.5	464.0	463.8
Food and live animals	165.4	181.3	175.3	216.1	53.1	64.8
Beverages and tobacco	19.0	28.5	19.1	30.2	6.2	2.3
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	216.9	244.9	317.3	304.4	71.9	55.2
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	49.0	87.1	139.3	119.9	18.7	20.7
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax	—	0.5	0.4	0.8	—	0.1
Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	26.3	24.2	23.8	34.7	10.0	3.5
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	84.7	106.8	128.1	141.0	31.9	23.0
Machinery and transport equipment	179.9	212.3	140.2	105.1	29.1	32.4
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	130.4	175.7	220.4	172.1	42.9	48.8
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	701.6	702.8	672.9	841.3	200.0	213.0

Note: NSC data in FOB prices

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries. Indicated additional estimates not shared by the SITC sections.

Table I.4. Structure of Import by the HS sections
(mln of USD)

Group of Products	2016	2017	2018	2019	I'19	I'20
Total¹	4,000.4	4,494.7	5,291.9	4,903.8	1,156.5	938.7
Live animals and animal products	37.4	102.8	46.9	57.4	12.5	13.9
Vegetable products	161.6	152.3	158.0	192.3	43.5	53.4
Fats and animal or vegetable oil	55.5	57.5	53.9	53.6	11.7	12.1
Food products, strong and soft drinks, vinegar, tobacco	275.7	326.1	337.4	352.2	66.6	68.8
Mineral products*	551.1	668.1	942.9	722.4	184.5	179.3
Products of chemistry and related industries	336.8	405.1	446.4	465.8	101.1	94.6
Plastics and plastic goods, rubber and rubber goods	164.2	194.0	236.9	214.3	46.5	41.5
Hides, leather, natural fur, harness and saddle products	37.1	44.4	65.2	34.9	13.3	2.6
Timber and timber products, charcoal, cork	74.1	55.0	65.0	91.8	33.6	14.7
Paper stuff from wooden pulp or other materials	51.3	66.3	77.7	73.2	14.9	11.8
Textile and textile products	550.3	674.7	781.7	584.9	141.1	78.1
Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, canes and whips	261.6	306.4	386.5	266.9	102.7	31.0
Products of stone, gyps, cement, asbestos, mica	84.2	118.2	80.3	89.2	20.1	10.6
Precious metals, pearls, precious stones	5.6	5.1	12.3	11.9	4.2	1.9
Non-precious metals and products from them	308.3	333.5	436.5	458.7	115.8	144.6
Machines, equipment and mechanisms	624.0	636.3	782.2	857.1	170.2	119.0
Terrestrial, air, marine transport and their parts	282.9	195.6	220.4	209.0	37.1	34.1
Optic devices and appliances, photography and cinematograph	62.1	50.5	55.2	55.6	12.8	10.0
Other special industrial products	2.8	7.3	2.1	3.9	0.4	0.7
Various industrial goods	73.4	95.4	104.2	108.8	24.1	15.9
Pieces of art, collection and antique goods	0.4	—	0.1	—	—	—

Note: NSC data in CIF prices

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries.

* including energy products

Table I.5. Structure of Import by the SITC sections
(mln of USD)

Group of Products	2016	2017	2018	2019	I'19	I'20
Total¹	4,000.4	4,494.7	5,291.9	4,903.8	1,156.5	938.7
Live animals and animal products	393.1	463.1	404.7	463.5	97.9	105.0
Beverages and tobacco	85.6	117.8	134.6	137.2	22.9	28.2
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	66.4	49.9	54.8	62.2	16.3	12.9
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	525.9	637.1	901.4	687.6	179.9	174.0
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax	46.8	47.7	45.5	44.6	9.6	9.5
Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	414.9	494.7	553.4	565.9	125.4	113.5
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	831.7	1,043.7	1,134.6	1,139.3	266.7	245.9
Machinery and transport equipment	902.8	835.1	1,002.9	1,069.8	208.9	154.3
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	733.0	805.3	1,059.8	733.3	228.9	95.3
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	—	0.1

Note: NSC data in CIF prices

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries.

Table I.6. Functional Structure of Export¹*(mln of USD)*

	2016	2017	2018	2019	I'19	I'20
Total, including additional estimates¹	1,607.9	1,813.9	1,916.0	2,022.2	477.5	478.2
Total	1,573.2	1,764.3	1,836.8	1,965.5	464.0	463.8
Consumption	320.2	398.0	429.3	444.8	109.2	118.7
Raw materials	177.4	166.8	143.3	178.3	34.6	37.0
Interim goods	870.3	956.4	1,043.0	1,166.7	281.3	266.2
Investment goods	156.3	155.9	82.0	55.7	20.2	21.2
Energy products	49.0	87.1	139.3	119.9	18.7	20.7

Note: NSC data in FOB prices, by the classification worked out by NBKR

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.**Table I.7. Geographic Structure of Export¹***(millions of USD)*

	2016	2017	2018	2019	I'19	I'20
Total, including additional estimates¹	1,607.9	1,813.9	1,916.0	2,022.2	477.5	478.2
Total	1,573.2	1,764.3	1,836.8	1,965.5	464.0	463.8
EAEU countries	447.2	541.5	640.6	621.1	143.8	142.1
Russia	178.4	265.7	358.2	270.8	68.7	81.4
Kazakhstan	265.5	268.6	270.3	337.5	73.0	58.4
Belarus	3.3	7.1	12.1	12.7	2.1	2.4
Armenia	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—
Non-EAEU countries	1,126.0	1,222.8	1,196.2	1,344.4	320.2	321.7
Great Britain	32.0	191.2	670.0	833.2	196.5	216.0
Uzbekistan	125.1	146.3	158.5	138.9	29.9	29.5
Turkey	90.0	131.2	104.3	89.9	19.4	17.8
China	80.1	97.5	61.2	81.5	14.5	9.0
Tajikistan	21.8	24.3	47.1	57.2	11.4	8.7
Ukraine	3.2	3.5	6.4	13.6	7.4	2.7
UAE	36.4	31.5	6.6	10.2	3.2	2.0
USA	0.4	1.0	1.9	2.6	0.2	0.5
Afghanistan	8.2	2.5	1.9	1.9	0.8	0.2
Switzerland	648.0	489.3	0.1	4.1	0.6	1.6
Other non-EAEU countries	80.8	104.5	138.2	111.3	36.3	33.6

Note: NSC data in FOB prices, by the classification worked out by NBKR

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries, as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

Table I.8. Functional Structure of Import¹
(mln of USD)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	I'19	I'20
Total	4,000.4	4,494.7	5,291.9	4,903.8	1,156.5	938.7
Consumption	1,527.4	1,811.6	2,115.4	1,915.4	472.3	333.1
Raw materials	142.6	113.2	100.8	96.7	24.2	21.5
Interim goods	1,197.6	1,367.8	1,512.9	1,500.9	347.4	290.4
Investment goods	609.2	566.0	661.6	703.4	132.6	119.6
Energy products	523.6	636.2	901.2	687.4	180.0	174.2

Note: NSC data in CIF prices, by the classification worked out by NBKR

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with the EAEU countries.

Table I.9. Geographic Structure of Import¹
(mln of USD)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	I'19	I'20
Total	4,000.4	4,494.7	5,291.9	4,903.8	1,156.5	938.7
EAEU countries	1,625.9	1,863.7	2,161.2	2,015.6	452.9	510.5
Russia	1,049.4	1,232.7	1,510.6	1,362.3	303.9	381.6
Kazakhstan	531.0	520.5	602.7	610.0	140.5	119.8
Belarus	44.7	108.7	47.2	42.7	8.5	8.5
Armenia	0.9	1.8	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.6
Non-EAEU countries	2,374.5	2,631.1	3,130.8	2,888.3	703.6	428.3
China	1,468.4	1,500.1	1,942.3	1,734.9	458.3	187.1
Turkey	191.1	224.9	290.2	222.5	52.2	40.1
USA	153.6	155.3	128.8	89.8	14.0	36.1
Uzbekistan	67.2	163.6	178.0	200.7	43.1	37.8
Germany	62.4	67.5	74.6	70.2	13.2	11.9
Japan	18.6	34.5	48.2	25.3	3.2	4.5
Republic of Korea	26.0	46.4	27.7	33.1	5.4	6.9
Ukraine	39.9	38.9	29.7	48.5	17.8	9.3
Canada	10.5	6.2	10.0	6.3	0.4	1.2
Netherlands	11.4	10.9	13.1	10.7	3.1	1.9
Iran	6.6	9.1	13.7	17.3	4.3	7.9
Switzerland	11.7	18.2	14.7	7.3	3.8	3.0
UAE	3.8	8.6	7.5	13.5	4.9	2.2
Other non-EAEU countries	303.2	346.9	352.1	408.2	79.8	78.4

Note: NSC data in CIF prices, by the classification worked out by NBKR

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with the EAEU countries.

Table I.10. Export of Major Types of Products

<i>Denomination</i>	<i>unit of measurement</i>	2018		2019	
		<i>in kind</i>	<i>mln of USD</i>	<i>in kind</i>	<i>mln of USD</i>
Total, including additional estimates¹			1,916.0		2,022.2
Total			1,836.8		1,965.5
Live animals	<i>thou pieces</i>	58.9	5.8	68.8	3.9
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	<i>thou tons</i>	23.6	18.7	23.9	22.2
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	<i>thou tons</i>	2.5	9.5	3.5	16.0
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	<i>thou tons</i>	3.1	12.2	3.8	12.5
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	<i>thou tons</i>	97.8	62.9	150.1	86.3
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	<i>thou tons</i>	33.7	29.1	57.8	41.8
Cotton	<i>thou tons</i>	23.2	37.6	24.2	35.2
Ferrous waste and scrap	<i>thou tons</i>	92.7	21.8	85.4	17.1
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	37.5	117.2	27.0	72.8
Ores and concentrates of precious metals	<i>thou tons</i>	153.2	130.6	185.5	165.2
Coal, coke and briquettes	<i>mln tons</i>	0.8	20.3	1.0	27.6
Petroleum oils and oils, crude	<i>thou tons</i>	70.4	17.3	51.2	16.2
Kerosene	<i>thou tons</i>	67.5	58.1	55.2	45.6
Gas oil	<i>thou tons</i>	0.9	0.5	16.7	8.5
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Portland cement	<i>thou tons</i>	517.9	25.4	618.6	31.2
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	<i>mln sq.m</i>	10.9	29.4	11.2	28.3
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles			42.1		32.4
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			151.7		101.1
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods			22.7		25.2
Gold (non-monetary)			664.2		832.9

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries.

I'19		I'20		unit of measurement	Denomination
in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD		
	477.5		478.2		Total, including additional estimates¹
	464.0		463.8		Total
5.7	0.9	8.8	3.2	<i>thou pieces</i>	Live animals
5.3	3.6	6.3	5.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese
0.2	0.8	0.7	2.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk
0.7	2.8	0.6	2.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Cereal preparations and preparations of flour
45.5	25.5	45.7	22.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Vegetables, fresh or frozen
12.9	10.7	22.1	21.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried
5.3	8.2	5.1	7.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Cotton
22.9	4.3	15.7	4.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Ferrous waste and scrap
9.9	23.4	1.3	4.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.
15.7	33.9	34.1	35.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Ores and concentrates of precious metals
0.1	4.2	0.1	4.0	<i>mln tons</i>	Coal, coke and briquettes
6.5	1.9	8.7	2.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Petroleum oils and oils, crude
11.4	9.3	9.6	7.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Kerosene
2.4	1.2	8.1	4.2	<i>thou tons</i>	Gas oil
0.0	—	0.3	5.2	<i>thou tons</i>	Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.
154.2	7.1	54.9	2.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Portland cement
2.1	5.2	1.7	4.4	<i>mln sq.m</i>	Float glass and surface ground or polished glass
	6.6		6.5		Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles
	27.0		28.8		Articles of apparel and clothing accessories
	4.3		6.0		Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods
	196.1		212.9		Gold (non-monetary)

Table I.11. Import of Major Types of Products

Denomination	unit of measurement	2018		2019	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total¹			5,291.9		4,903.8
Meat and meat preparations	<i>thou tons</i>	32.3	35.5	42.5	45.1
Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled	<i>thou tons</i>	154.7	22.0	155.0	26.8
Meal and flour of wheat and flour of mangcorn	<i>thou tons</i>	62.4	14.0	77.1	18.9
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	<i>thou tons</i>	43.4	44.7	52.0	53.3
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	<i>thou tons</i>	39.2	14.9	75.2	25.4
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	<i>thou tons</i>	117.1	69.8	170.3	83.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	<i>thou tons</i>	28.8	65.6	29.0	62.0
Food preparations, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	37.7	31.3	14.0	37.2
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	<i>mln litr</i>	87.7	39.0	112.3	42.4
Cigarettes containing tobacco	<i>bln pieces</i>	6.5	78.5	5.3	71.4
Petroleum products	<i>mln tons</i>	1.9	818.0	1.4	620.5
Natural gas	<i>mln cub.m</i>	307.9	46.2	300.6	45.5
Fixed vegetable fats and oils,	<i>thou tons</i>	45.2	40.3	44.4	39.3
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	<i>thou tons</i>	88.3	36.3	95.7	32.2
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	<i>thou tons</i>	7.8	149.8	9.0	168.4
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	<i>thou tons</i>	43.4	103.7	45.6	89.1
Fertilizers	<i>mln tons</i>	54.9	36.7	66.7	48.6
Plastics in primary forms	<i>thou tons</i>	50.8	61.0	44.3	53.3
Plastics in non-primary forms	<i>thou tons</i>	28.5	48.0	3,087.0	48.5
Rubber tyres	<i>mln pieces</i>	1.7	49.3	1.6	44.5
Densified and reconstituted wood	<i>mln cub.m</i>	2.2	26.7	5.5	27.1
Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials	<i>mln sq.m</i>	6.4	15.9	9.3	25.1
Paper and paperboard	<i>thou tons</i>	33.0	38.5	32.3	38.3
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	10.3	26.5	40.9	35.1
Textile yarn	<i>thou tons</i>	8.7	21.3	9.8	19.2
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	<i>mln sq.m</i>	819.6	243.6	445.6	175.5
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	<i>thou tons</i>	23.3	63.2	32.2	69.9
Floor coverings, etc.	<i>mln sq.m</i>	6.7	16.4	9.6	18.0
Iron and steel	<i>thou tons</i>	392.2	240.8	400.9	231.0
Locksmiths' wares, safes, strongboxes, etc., and hardware, n.e.s., of base metal			89.1		68.9
Internal combustion piston engines for vehicles	<i>thou pieces</i>	22.5	16.9	23.9	10.1
Parts of the machinery and related equipment, n.e.s., used in civil engineering and construction			24.3		35.6
Machinery for sorting, screening earth, stone, ores; parts thereof	<i>thou pieces</i>	7.2	24.4	11.2	43.6
Automatic data-processing machines	<i>thou pieces</i>	346.6	21.4	329.7	32.0
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	<i>mln pieces</i>	3.6	144.0	4.0	200.5
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	<i>thou pieces</i>	1.3	31.0	1.4	35.6
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles			45.2		51.0
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			388.9		226.6
Footwear			372.6		254.1
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods			28.0		25.0

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with the EAEU countries.

I'19		I'20		unit of measurement	Denomination
in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD		
	1,156.5		938.7		Total¹
8.9	8.9	9.2	9.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Meat and meat preparations
44.5	8.2	22.4	4.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled
18.7	4.5	34.2	8.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Meal and flour of wheat and flour of mangcorn
9.5	9.8	9.9	9.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Cereal preparations and preparations of flour
16.7	5.4	39.8	13.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Vegetables, fresh or frozen
23.9	11.7	29.9	13.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried
5.6	13.4	5.2	12.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof
2.4	6.9	2.8	7.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Food preparations, n.e.s.
19.6	7.4	23.8	8.4	<i>mln litr</i>	Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured
0.9	11.7	1.2	16.5	<i>bln pieces</i>	Cigarettes containing tobacco
0.4	157.0	0.4	151.2	<i>mln tons</i>	Petroleum products
100.8	15.1	122.3	18.4	<i>mln cub.m</i>	Natural gas
9.9	8.3	72.8	8.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Fixed vegetable fats and oils,
25.8	4.6	20.4	6.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials
1.7	36.2	2.4	36.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)
8.9	17.7	11.3	19.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Essential oils and cleansing preparations
26.3	18.2	24.5	13.0	<i>mln tons</i>	Fertilizers
12.7	16.2	10.0	10.8	<i>thou tons</i>	Plastics in primary forms
57.1	8.6	5.6	8.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Plastics in non-primary forms
0.3	8.2	0.2	9.8	<i>mln pieces</i>	Rubber tyres
0.8	7.7	0.1	3.9	<i>mln cub.m</i>	Densified and reconstituted wood
1.7	5.0	2.1	5.6	<i>mln sq.m</i>	Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials
7.6	8.3	4.3	5.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Paper and paperboard
2.1	7.7	2.3	7.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.
1.7	3.7	2.1	4.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Textile yarn
81.8	33.1	53.3	19.2	<i>mln sq.m</i>	Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials
10.9	23.2	5.1	10.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Knitted or crocheted fabrics
0.8	1.9	3.4	4.4	<i>mln sq.m</i>	Floor coverings, etc.
91.2	52.0	103.6	115.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Iron and steel
	39.1		5.0		Locksmiths' wares, safes, strongboxes, etc., and hardware, n.e.s., of base metal
4.3	0.6	10.6	7.4	<i>thou pieces</i>	Internal combustion piston engines for vehicles
	5.4		6.0		Parts of the machinery and related equipment, n.e.s., used in civil engineering and construction
1.2	15.5	1.1	6.6	<i>thou pieces</i>	Machinery for sorting, screening earth, stone, ores; parts thereof
61.0	3.7	43.9	4.8	<i>thou pieces</i>	Automatic data-processing machines
0.9	41.7	0.6	27.7	<i>mln pieces</i>	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy
0.2	5.7	0.2	10.2	<i>thou pieces</i>	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles
	8.9		12.5		Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles
	67.6		28.7		Articles of apparel and clothing accessories
	95.6		30.7		Footwear
	4.0		4.6		Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods

Table I.12. Indices of Prices and Physical Volume of Export

Denomination	2020	2019	2019	Index of		
	mln of	mln of	mln of	prices	physic. vol	value
	USD	USD	USD			
<i>n120*p120</i>	<i>n120*p119</i>	<i>n119*p119</i>	A / B	B / C	A / C	
	A	B	C			
Gold (non-monetary)	212.9	175.7	196.1	1,212	0,896	1,086
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	44.1	64.8	61.6	0,680	1,053	0,716
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	22.4	25.6	25.5	0,874	1,003	0,877
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	21.3	18.3	10.7	1,165	1,716	1,999
Petroleum products	16.6	20.4	14.5	0,815	1,409	1,148
Cotton	7.6	8.0	8.2	0,956	0,974	0,931
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	5.3	4.3	3.6	1,227	1,197	1,468
Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers	4.5	14.5	13.5	0,310	1,075	0,333
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	4.4	4.2	5.2	1,052	0,807	0,848
Coal, coke and briquettes	4.0	4.3	4.2	0,920	1,038	0,955
Live animals	3.2	1.4	0.9	2,265	1,551	3,514
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	2.7	2.7	2.8	1,004	0,961	0,964
Portland cement	2.7	2.5	7.1	1,049	0,356	0,373
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	2.6	3.2	0.8	0,816	3,896	3,178
Iron and steel	2.1	1.7	1.7	1,290	0,977	1,259
Food preparations, n.e.s.	2.1	1.4	0.8	1,436	1,862	2,674
Handbags, whether or not with shoulder-strap (including those without handle)	2.0	1.8	1.5	1,108	1,195	1,325
Cheese and curd	1.9	3.6	1.3	0,530	2,739	1,453
Silver, platinum and other metals of the platinum group	1.6	1.4	0.7	1,149	2,049	2,355
Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers, shorts, shirts, dresses and skirts, underwear, nightwear and similar articles of textile fabrics, not knitted or crocheted	1.5	2.2	1.0	0,677	2,322	1,571
Tractors	1.1	1.1	0.9	0,929	1,217	1,130
Household-type laundry equipment, n.e.s., whether or not electrical	1.1	1.1	0.8	0,978	1,443	1,411
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	1.0	0.9	0.8	1,095	1,172	1,283
Fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	1.0	1.1	0.9	0,927	1,237	1,147
Cigarettes containing tobacco	0.8	0.8	4.9	1,033	0,165	0,171
Full range of goods (in mln of USD)	370.4	367.0	369.8	1.01	0.99	1.00
Full range of goods (in % of total export)	77,5%		77,5%			
Total export¹	478.2		477.5			

Notes: Based on NSC data in FOB prices excluding additional estimates; first 25 large export items are indicated for the 3 month of 2020

n - physical volume of export

p - estimated export price

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries, as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

Table I.13. Indices of Prices and Physical Volume of Import

Denomination	2020	2019	2019	Index of		
	mln of	mln of	mln of	prices	physic. vol	value
	USD	USD	USD			
n120*p120	n120*p119	n119*p119	A / B	B / C	A / C	
Petroleum products	151.2	148.9	157.0	1,016	0,948	0,963
Iron and steel	115.4	59.1	52.0	1,954	1,136	2,220
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	36.0	50.9	36.2	0,707	1,405	0,994
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	27.7	28.3	41.7	0,980	0,679	0,665
Footwear, n.e.s., with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics	25.8	11.9	87.0	2,169	0,137	0,296
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	19.3	22.3	17.7	0,865	1,262	1,092
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	19.2	21.6	33.1	0,892	0,652	0,581
Natural gas	18.4	18.3	15.1	1,002	1,214	1,216
Cigarettes containing tobacco	16.5	15.9	11.7	1,033	1,357	1,402
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	13.6	12.9	5.4	1,054	2,383	2,512
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	13.4	14.6	11.7	0,920	1,250	1,150
Fertilizers	13.0	17.0	18.2	0,768	0,932	0,716
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	12.5	12.6	13.4	0,996	0,936	0,932
Plastics in primary forms	10.8	12.7	16.2	0,846	0,784	0,663
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	10.2	6.5	5.7	1,566	1,142	1,789
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	10.1	10.8	23.2	0,929	0,467	0,434
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	9.9	10.2	9.8	0,971	1,041	1,011
Rubber tyres	9.8	6.5	8.2	1,516	0,787	1,193
Meat and meat preparations	9.4	9.2	8.9	1,024	1,031	1,056
Meal and flour of wheat and flour of mangcorn	8.5	8.1	4.5	1,050	1,825	1,916
Fixed vegetable fats and oils,	8.5	61.6	8.3	0,138	7,379	1,021
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	8.4	9.0	7.4	0,935	1,216	1,137
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	7.6	8.4	7.7	0,904	1,095	0,990
Internal combustion piston engines for vehicles	7.4	1.6	0.6	4,609	2,476	11,414
Food preparations, n.e.s.	7.0	8.1	6.9	0,859	1,179	1,013
Machinery for sorting, screening earth, stone, ores; parts thereof	6.6	14.1	15.5	0,472	0,907	0,428
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	6.3	3.6	4.6	1,740	0,791	1,376
Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers, shorts, shirts, dresses and skirts, underwear, nightwear and similar articles of textile fabrics	6.2	3.0	8.2	2,093	0,359	0,752
Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials, whether or not bonded with resins or other organic substances	5.6	6.1	5.0	0,920	1,223	1,124
Paper and paperboard	5.6	4.7	8.3	1,193	0,561	0,669
Locksmiths' wares, safes, strongboxes, etc., and hardware, n.e.s., of base metal	5.0	9.9	39.1	0,505	0,253	0,128
Automatic data-processing machines	4.8	2.7	3.7	1,785	0,720	1,285
Floor coverings, etc.	4.4	8.2	1.9	0,535	4,365	2,336
Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled	4.3	4.1	8.2	1,054	0,503	0,530
Miscellaneous chemical products, n.e.s.	4.3	4.0	4.2	1,084	0,944	1,023
Textile yarn	4.1	4.6	3.7	0,904	1,224	1,106
Densified and reconstituted wood	3.9	0.9	7.7	4,257	0,119	0,508
Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides	3.8	4.6	6.2	0,818	0,754	0,617
Nails, screws, nuts, bolts, rivets and the like, of iron, steel or copper	3.8	3.5	2.9	1,073	1,210	1,298
Full range of goods (in mln of USD)	658.4	660.8	726.9	1.00	0.91	0.91
Full range of goods (in % of total import)	70,1%		62,9%			
Total import¹	938.7		1,156.5			

Notes:

Based on NSC data in CIF prices excluding additional estimates; first 39 large import items are indicated for the 3 month of 2020

n - physical volume of import

p - estimated import price

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries.

Tables I.14 - I.21: Export of Basic Goods by Countries
Table I.14. Export of Goods to Russia

	unit of measurement	2016		2017		2018		2019		I'19		I'20	
		in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind		
Total¹		178.4	265.7	358.2	270.8	68.7	81.4						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		112.8	181.4	214.4	157.1	37.6	65.8						
Raw materials		1.5	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.1						
Interim goods		37.5	74.7	133.3	104.9	29.3	11.6						
Investment goods		23.7	6.3	5.3	3.4	0.7	3.3						
Energy products		2.9	2.7	4.5	4.3	0.9	0.5						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals		50.1	55.3	44.8	73.5	11.2	28.2						
<i>Vegetables, fresh or frozen</i>	thou tons	38.7	19.9	14.7	14.6	8.7	3.1	12.8					
<i>Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried</i>	thou tons	10.1	18.0	15.8	25.1	6.2	5.3	15.4					
Beverages and tobacco		1.2	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.3						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		25.1	48.2	97.7	71.9	21.4	7.6						
<i>Cotton</i>	thou tons	7.2	6.9	10.6	6.2	2.2	3.4	1.1					
<i>Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.</i>	thou tons	7.9	6.3	16.0	16.5	5.9	15.2	1.0					
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		2.9	2.7	4.5	4.3	0.9	0.5						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		0.8	1.8	4.3	3.6	0.8	0.3						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		6.3	9.9	9.8	9.5	1.2	5.8						
<i>Articles of paper pulp, paper; paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.</i>	tons	—	33.8	—	—	—	343.5	5.2					
Machinery and transport equipment		30.9	25.1	26.0	20.0	4.0	6.8						
<i>Electric accumulators (storage batteries)</i>	thou pieces	—	4.9	—	1.3	—	2.6						
<i>Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles</i>		0.7	13.0	15.1	14.7	2.6	3.1						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		61.2	119.8	162.1	78.8	25.2	31.8						
<i>Articles of apparel and clothing accessories</i>		40.4	90.2	134.6	72.0	22.4	27.6						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	2.3	8.4	8.4	3.9	0.1						

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

¹ Including results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries.

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.15. Export of Goods to Kazakhstan

unit of measurement	2016		2017		2018		2019		I'19		I'20	
	in mln of		in mln of		in mln of		in mln of		in mln of		in mln of	
	kind	USD	kind	USD	kind	USD	kind	USD	kind	USD	kind	USD
Total¹	265.5	268.6	270.3	337.5	73.0	58.4						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>												
Consumption	116.6	112.7	107.2	141.3	31.7	22.7						
Raw materials	112.5	109.5	98.6	126.4	26.7	27.5						
Interim goods	29.4	36.0	48.7	55.4	11.0	6.1						
Investment goods	6.5	8.4	13.9	11.9	3.1	1.7						
Energy products	0.4	1.9	2.0	2.6	0.5	0.4						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>												
Food and live animals	54.9	61.2	53.2	50.2	12.0	12.9						
Live animals	1.2	1.0	2.7	0.9	0.1	1.8						
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	17.3	13.2	20.5	14.1	5.0	4.4						
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.5						
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	1.5	2.4	2.7	11.7	0.6	1.1						
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	63.0	24.9	8.1	28.3	6.8	1.6						
Beverages and tobacco	2.3	4.4	5.9	4.2	0.7	0.7						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	112.8	110.0	98.7	126.2	26.7	27.5						
Precious metal ores and concentrates	83.4	108.7	128.4	160.6	12.3	27.4						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	0.4	1.9	2.0	2.5	0.5	0.4						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	—	0.1	0.1	0.7	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	8.9	5.8	6.7	17.6	5.2	0.8						
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	0.5	6.6	0.1	0.3	2.0	0.1						
Plastics in non-primary forms	0.7	2.0	6.5	11.2	4.0	0.6						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	25.4	28.2	35.9	47.2	10.5	5.0						
Paper and paperboard	0.7	2.6	3.6	3.1	0.6	0.4						
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	—	0.1	0.5	10.4	0.2	1.0						
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	4.1	17.0	13.3	5.6	1.2	2.2						
Machinery and transport equipment	10.0	11.1	20.1	15.3	3.8	2.0						
Electric space-heating apparatus and electric soil-heating apparatus	3.1	4.6	3.2	17.9	0.5	0.2						
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	2.3	2.0	6.6	2.8	0.9	0.2						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	50.8	45.8	47.4	73.6	13.5	9.0						
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	31.3	27.6	16.0	28.6	4.3	1.1						
Footwear	5.2	6.4	8.0	15.3	4.4	1.1						
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	7.5	4.0	18.0	19.7	3.5	5.0						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	—	—	0.3	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries.

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.16. Export of Goods to Uzbekistan

	unit of measurement	2016		2017		2018		2019		I'19		I'20	
		in mln of kind		in mln of kind		in mln of kind		in mln of kind		in mln of kind		in mln of kind	
		USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD
Total		125.1	146.3	158.5	138.9	29.9	29.5						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		4.1	6.0	7.8	12.8	2.6	5.0						
Raw materials		4.4	1.8	2.2	0.4	0.1	0.8						
Interim goods		47.0	73.0	87.2	80.9	20.8	11.9						
Investment goods		60.8	30.0	16.0	7.3	1.3	3.0						
Energy products		8.8	35.5	45.3	37.5	5.1	8.8						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals		3.2	3.2	3.0	5.2	1.4	3.8						
Live animals		—	0.1	2.6	2.1	0.2	0.9						
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried		0.1	0.3	1.5	1.2	0.2	2.0						
Beverages and tobacco		—	—	—	0.1	—	—						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		5.6	10.1	18.1	16.3	3.8	4.7						
Ferrous waste and scrap		1.8	8.6	12.8	12.2	3.3	3.6						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		8.8	35.5	45.3	37.5	5.1	8.8						
Coal, coke and briquettes		5.9	8.8	16.9	21.6	3.8	3.7						
Gas oil		—	—	0.4	3.5	0.4	3.4						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	0.1	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		10.7	11.8	8.2	5.2	1.9	0.7						
Fertilizers		2.7	0.8	3.7	4.1	1.7	0.2						
Plastics in primary forms		4.5	4.4	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.1						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		27.1	42.6	60.9	59.3	15.3	7.3						
Portland cement		0.1	122.6	5.2	603.7	147.5	2.7						
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass		2.4	1.3	2.7	1.7	0.4	1.3						
Iron and steel		16.6	29.0	30.4	31.2	3.8	1.6						
Machinery and transport equipment		60.3	40.9	21.2	14.0	2.0	3.8						
Household-type laundry equipment, n.e.s., whether or not electrical		0.5	19.1	32.6	3.2	14.4	0.8						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		9.5	2.2	1.7	1.3	0.3	0.3						
Lamps and lighting fittings (including searchlights and spotlights), n.e.s.		0.7	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.2						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.17. Export of Goods to Belarus

	2016		2017		2018		2019		I'19		I'20	
	in mln of kind USD	in mln of USD	in mln of kind USD	in mln of USD	in mln of kind USD	in mln of USD	in mln of kind USD	in mln of USD	in mln of kind USD	in mln of kind USD	in mln of kind USD	
Total¹	3.3	7.1	12.1	12.7	2.1	2.4						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>												
Consumption	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	—						
Raw materials	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Interim goods	2.7	6.4	11.5	12.0	1.7	2.3						
Investment goods	—	0.2	0.2	0.1	—	—						
Energy products	—	—	—	—	—	—						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>												
Food and live animals	0.1	0.1	—	0.3	0.3	—						
Beverages and tobacco	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	—	—						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Machinery and transport equipment	2.6	6.6	11.6	12.0	1.7	2.3						
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	2.6	6.4	11.5	11.9	1.7	2.3						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	—	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	—						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries.

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.18. Export of Goods to China

	unit of measurement	2016		2017		2018		2019		I'19		I'20	
		in mln of kind		in mln of kind		in mln of kind		in mln of kind		in mln of kind		in mln of kind	
		USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD
Total		80.1	97.5	61.2	81.5	14.5	9.0						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		13.4	27.1	16.4	25.7	5.9	1.2						
Raw materials		51.3	46.2	27.9	38.3	6.5	5.4						
Interim goods		3.7	1.9	0.7	1.0	—	0.1						
Investment goods		5.0	13.9	3.1	1.3	—	0.3						
Energy products		6.5	8.4	13.1	15.3	2.0	2.0						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals		1.9	3.6	5.4	3.6	0.8	0.3						
<i>Live animals</i>		0.2	1.3	2.4	0.8	0.5	0.1						
Beverages and tobacco	<i>thou pieces</i>	10.8	22.3	10.5	21.7	4.9	0.7						
<i>Cigarettes containing tobacco</i>	<i>bill. pieces</i>	9.9	2.7	1.2	20.8	0.6	0.6						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		45.5	38.0	22.4	29.7	4.7	4.9						
<i>Ores and concentrates of precious metals</i>	<i>thou tons</i>	42.4	11.1	8.3	26.5	2.0	4.8						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		6.5	8.4	13.1	15.3	2.0	2.0						
<i>Kerosene</i>	<i>thou tons</i>	5.6	10.2	12.1	10.6	1.9	1.9						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		0.4	0.1	0.1	—	—	0.1						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		8.9	10.0	6.4	8.9	1.8	0.7						
<i>Leather</i>	<i>mln tons</i>	5.9	1.5	1.0	3.0	0.2	0.5						
Machinery and transport equipment		4.2	14.2	3.1	2.0	0.1	0.3						
<i>Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders</i>	<i>pieces</i>	0.2	31.0	1.7	0.1	—	0.2						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		1.9	0.8	0.1	0.1	—	—						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	0.1	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.19. Export of Goods to Turkey

	unit of measurement	2016		2017		2018		2019		I'19		I'20	
		in mln of USD		in mln of USD		in mln of USD		in mln of USD		in mln of USD		in mln of USD	
		kind	USD	kind	USD	kind	USD	kind	USD	kind	USD	kind	USD
Total		90.0	131.2	104.3	89.9	19.4	17.8						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		33.1	20.6	25.8	31.2	9.5	4.3						
Raw materials		0.9	1.2	6.8	6.7	—	2.1						
Interim goods		12.6	14.1	15.0	28.4	5.0	7.9						
Investment goods		25.9	73.9	23.1	1.0	0.2	—						
Energy products		17.6	21.3	33.5	22.6	4.6	3.5						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals		31.6	19.7	25.2	30.4	9.4	4.2						
<i>Vegetables, fresh or frozen</i>	<i>thou tons</i>	44.6	17.1	27.7	27.7	10.6	3.2						
Beverages and tobacco		—	0.1	—	0.5	—	—						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		11.4	14.8	21.3	30.4	5.1	7.3						
<i>Cotton</i>	<i>thou tons</i>	8.1	7.6	7.9	15.2	4.8	5.2						
<i>Precious metal ores and concentrates</i>	<i>thou tons</i>	—	1.2	0.7	6.1	—	1.8						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		17.6	21.3	33.5	22.6	4.6	3.5						
<i>Kerosene</i>	<i>thou tons</i>	29.9	31.8	39.9	22.6	5.9	3.5						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		0.8	—	—	—	—	—						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		1.0	0.8	0.4	0.4	—	—						
Machinery and transport equipment		26.5	74.0	23.3	1.0	0.2	—						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		0.5	0.4	0.4	3.7	—	2.7						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		0.6	0.2	0.1	0.8	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.20. Export of Goods to Tajikistan

	unit of measurement	2016		2017		2018		2019		I'19		I'20	
		in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD
Total		21.8		24.3		47.1		57.2		11.4		8.7	
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		6.6		6.6		8.8		14.1		2.1		3.3	
Raw materials		0.1		0.2		0.1		0.3		0.1		0.1	
Interim goods		8.6		6.3		8.6		13.3		3.1		2.8	
Investment goods		3.9		0.9		0.8		3.5		2.4		0.2	
Energy products		2.7		10.2		28.7		26.0		3.7		2.2	
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals		2.2		2.4		2.6		3.0		0.7		1.1	
Live animals		0.5		0.4		0.4		0.5		0.1		0.2	
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	thou pieces	168.3		119.4		111.3		116.2		22.2		58.2	
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons	1.2		1.3		2.3		1.4		0.5		0.7	
Beverages and tobacco		0.1		0.6		0.8		0.3		—		0.1	
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		0.1		0.2		0.1		2.2		0.1		1.0	
Wood of coniferous species, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled	thou sq.m	—		—		—		45.1		—		25.6	
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		2.7		10.2		28.7		26.0		3.7		2.2	
Petroleum oils and oils, crude	thou tons	0.3		3.0		21.9		6.6		2.7		3.6	
Gas oil	thou tons	—		2.2		0.6		0.3		2.0		1.5	
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—		—		—		—		—		—	
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		1.0		1.6		1.2		6.3		1.9		1.1	
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons	0.4		0.4		—		0.5		—		0.2	
Fertilizers	mln tons	0.5		917.5		334.1		753.5		512.9		166.0	
Safety fuses; detonating fuses; percussion or detonating caps; igniters; electric detonators	mln tons	—		0.3		0.3		2.3		0.3		0.5	
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		8.6		5.4		8.0		8.2		1.6		1.5	
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	mln sq.m	1.3		3.2		1.5		3.9		0.4		0.4	
Iron and steel	tons	0.2		—		40.2		0.1		—		456.6	
Machinery and transport equipment		4.5		1.7		2.1		5.6		2.6		0.5	
Machinery specialized for particular industries		1.7		0.5		0.1		1.2		1.1		0.2	
Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances		0.2		0.1		0.4		1.2		0.1		0.3	
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		2.7		2.1		3.6		5.6		0.8		1.0	
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods		1.5		1.9		3.4		5.3		0.7		0.9	
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—		—		—		—		—		—	

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NIBKR

Table I.21. Export of Goods to Great Britain

	unit of measurement	2016		2017		2018		2019		I'19		I'20	
		in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD
Total		32.0		191.2		670.0		833.2		196.5		216.0	
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		—		0.1		0.1		0.1		—		—	
Raw materials		—		1.8		1.3		0.4		0.2		—	
Interim goods		31.6		188.3		668.2		832.3		196.3		212.9	
Investment goods		0.4		1.1		0.4		—		—		3.1	
Energy products		—		—		—		0.4		—		—	
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals		—		—		—		—		—		—	
Beverages and tobacco		—		—		—		—		—		—	
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		—		0.1		0.1		—		—		—	
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		—		—		—		0.4		—		—	
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—		—		—		—		—		—	
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		—		0.1		—		—		—		—	
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		0.3		3.2		5.5		0.7		0.3		—	
Machinery and transport equipment		0.4		0.9		0.4		0.1		—		3.1	
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		—		—		—		—		—		—	
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		31.3		186.8		663.9		832.0		196.1		212.9	
<i>Gold (non-monetary)</i>	tons	0.8		4.6		16.5		18.6		4.7		4.2	

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Tables I.22 - I.33: Import of Basic Goods by Countries
Table I.22. Import of Goods from Russia

	unit of measurement	2016		2017		2018		2019		I'19		I'20	
		in mln of USD		in mln of USD		in mln of USD		in mln of USD		in mln of USD		in mln of USD	
		kind	kind	kind	kind	kind	kind	kind	kind	kind	kind	kind	kind
Total¹		1,049.4	1,232.7	1,510.6	1,362.3	303.9	381.6						
Functional distribution*													
Consumption		237.4	304.1	313.9	336.0	77.1	68.1						
Raw materials		56.3	34.2	36.5	34.2	7.6	8.9						
Interim goods		282.0	279.8	374.7	383.0	87.6	115.4						
Investment goods		47.3	62.6	65.0	70.5	11.7	39.8						
Energy products		426.4	552.1	720.5	538.6	119.9	149.4						
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals		122.6	152.6	153.3	160.7	35.7	34.1						
Meat and meat preparations	thou tons	6.4	7.8	18.7	26.0	20.0	22.2	11.6	15.7	3.2	3.9	2.0	2.0
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	thou tons	17.4	18.6	24.2	26.7	28.1	29.5	28.7	33.1	6.1	7.0	5.2	5.8
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	thou tons	12.0	30.9	15.9	38.9	15.9	41.2	15.5	40.3	3.0	8.4	2.5	7.0
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons	2.0	4.6	4.1	7.5	6.0	11.0	5.2	15.4	0.9	2.8	1.2	2.9
Beverages and tobacco		31.1	21.8	26.8	30.6	4.1	4.8						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		36.9	11.1	9.7	11.2	2.6	4.0						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		426.8	552.2	720.5	538.6	119.9	149.4						
Motor spirit (gasoline)	thou tons	717.7	180.1	624.4	219.4	687.4	269.6	559.1	193.5	118.2	33.5	168.9	55.2
Gas oil	thou tons	344.5	130.1	519.4	216.6	563.5	337.8	443.3	249.9	101.2	59.3	130.1	67.6
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		34.6	28.4	29.5	25.4	5.9	6.4						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		91.4	107.1	128.4	137.8	26.5	31.9						
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	thou tons	5.3	17.0	3.6	27.6	1.7	17.7	1.6	22.3	0.3	4.2	0.4	6.1
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons	15.9	22.7	36.1	33.6	19.9	31.1	22.4	37.7	5.0	7.5	6.9	9.7
Fertilizers	mln tons	6.2	6.1	8.3	4.9	21.3	14.6	17.2	13.7	5.3	3.9	13.3	5.9
Plastics in non-primary forms	thou tons	3.5	5.9	5.6	9.8	5.4	8.5	2,380.8	11.8	53.0	2.0	1.2	2.5
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		204.1	235.0	302.1	329.9	84.0	131.7						
Iron and steel	thou tons	223.6	115.8	213.8	107.7	265.1	159.9	285.6	164.0	70.0	39.2	88.4	105.1
Machinery and transport equipment		82.0	85.6	102.1	88.0	17.1	11.9						
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	thou pieces	3.8	2.6	520.2	1.0	43.4	1.2	176.9	16.5	4.4	0.1	85.6	0.8
Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances		21.9	28.2	33.8	29.7	5.5	4.7						
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles		2.1	2.5	4.3	6.3	1.5	1.2						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		20.0	39.0	38.2	40.1	8.1	7.3						
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories		0.4	1.9	1.7	2.3	0.8	0.6						
Footwear		0.3	1.8	2.1	2.2	0.6	0.6						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

¹Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries.

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.23. Import of Goods from Kazakhstan

unit of measurement	2016		2017		2018		2019		I'19		I'20	
	in kind	in mln USD	in kind	in mln USD	in kind	in mln USD	in kind	in mln USD	in kind	in mln USD	in kind	in mln USD
Total¹	531.0	520.5	602.7	610.0	140.5	119.8						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>												
Consumption	235.1	241.4	244.4	254.9	44.3	63.5						
Raw materials	76.7	68.6	53.7	51.8	12.9	9.2						
Interim goods	116.3	123.2	129.8	138.3	29.8	24.9						
Investment goods	20.5	25.4	24.7	46.9	4.0	6.4						
Energy products	82.4	61.9	150.1	118.0	49.5	15.8						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>												
Food and live animals	141.1	142.5	104.5	126.9	25.9	34.3						
Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled	314.9	37.4	21.8	144.1	8.2	3.9						
Meal and flour of wheat and flour of mangcorn	84.7	21.2	13.3	73.2	4.4	8.2						
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	5.2	5.3	10.8	19.2	2.0	3.2						
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	1.4	0.5	6.9	3.4	1.4	5.5						
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	2.7	10.5	11.7	6.0	2.4	2.7						
Beverages and tobacco	28.4	53.3	77.6	68.4	10.6	14.5						
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	15.3	7.0	23.1	23.9	4.2	4.8						
Cigarettes containing tobacco	1.7	20.4	53.6	43.5	6.3	9.5						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	18.1	23.9	25.6	23.9	7.5	3.9						
Stone, sand and gravel	907.2	9.6	14.3	10.3	1.8	0.6						
Other crude minerals	125.7	3.9	5.6	78.4	0.5	0.7						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	84.4	62.7	150.0	118.3	49.5	15.8						
Motor spirit (gasoline)	1.7	0.2	3.7	0.8	8.3	4.4						
Gas oil	2.3	0.8	18.7	7.3	19.9	2.5						
Fuel oil	223.0	57.3	75.9	17.7	13.3	3.6						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	6.8	13.4	10.7	13.4	2.5	2.1						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	69.9	59.1	62.2	75.2	14.1	14.7						
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	64.5	7.2	24.2	5.8	1.7	3.1						
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	0.4	3.1	2.7	4.8	1.5	0.8						
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	16.9	35.2	21.1	20.9	3.5	3.8						
Fertilizers	16.1	10.3	7.1	8.6	2.7	1.3						
Plastics in non-primary forms	394.1	5.8	8.4	688.2	1.6	2.1						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	86.4	97.8	107.8	110.4	19.8	18.8						
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	2.1	7.5	11.4	19.7	4.1	3.8						
Iron and steel	72.0	41.0	51.4	35.6	8.0	7.4						
Machinery and transport equipment	83.6	51.6	46.0	60.9	8.3	10.0						
Office machines	6.0	2.5	3.3	5.2	0.7	0.6						
Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors	1.5	4.9	1.3	3.3	0.7	0.6						
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	0.7	51.8	10.4	9.1	1.2	0.9						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	11.9	15.9	18.0	12.4	2.4	5.5						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	—	0.1						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries.

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.24. Import of Goods from Uzbekistan

	unit of measurement	2016		2017		2018		2019		I'19		I'20	
		in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD
Total		67.2	163.6	178.0	200.7	43.1	37.8						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		30.4	87.5	97.3	94.5	13.3	13.5						
Raw materials		0.7	2.1	1.7	2.4	0.2	0.2						
Interim goods		33.7	62.9	60.4	81.1	21.8	16.6						
Investment goods		2.3	3.7	4.5	9.5	0.9	3.8						
Energy products		0.2	7.5	14.0	13.1	6.8	3.7						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
<u>Food and live animals</u>													
<i>Vegetables, fresh, chilled or simply preserved</i>	thou tons	7.3	33.9	49.0	41.4	3.3	3.3						
<i>Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried</i>	thou tons	4.4	16.9	26.3	29.7	7.4	1.7						
Beverages and tobacco		8.1	33.5	36.6	54.5	0.8	0.6						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		1.1	3.1	5.7	5.1	0.7	0.4						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		1.7	2.7	2.8	2.5	0.6	0.8						
<i>Other light petroleum oils and light oils obtained from bituminous minerals</i>	thou tons	0.2	7.5	14.3	13.1	6.8	3.7						
<i>Natural gas</i>	mln cub.m	—	0.9	8.0	5.3	4.3	0.8						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	29.5	4.9	36.3	2.1	2.5						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		—	—	—	0	—	—						
<i>Fertilizers</i>	mln tons	19.5	36.5	30.1	42.2	13.8	9.8						
<i>Plastics in primary forms</i>	thou tons	17.1	42.7	27.7	41.4	11.2	5.5						
<i>Plastics in non-primary forms</i>	thou tons	0.6	2.0	3.7	4.3	1.1	1.2						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		3.6	5.4	5.8	4.3	0.7	1.3						
<i>Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.</i>	thou tons	23.3	41.8	44.0	48.4	7.9	10.3						
<i>Floor coverings, etc.</i>		1.5	1.7	1.7	3.0	1.7	2.5						
<i>Copper</i>	mln sq.m	2.1	3.2	3.0	2.8	1.1	1.3						
<i>Aluminium</i>	thou tons	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.6						
Machinery and transport equipment		0.8	2.2	1.7	1.4	0.2	1.2						
<i>Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances</i>		4.8	10.5	9.3	23.5	4.4	5.2						
<i>Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles</i>	pieces	2.3	6.4	6.4	18.4	4.0	1.8						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		—	5.0	10.0	98.0	6.0	2.9						
<i>Articles of apparel and clothing accessories</i>		9.4	27.6	22.7	24.3	5.5	4.3						
<i>Builders' ware of plastics</i>	thou tons	3.9	17.0	13.7	16.1	4.4	3.1						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		0.6	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.2	0.3						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.25. Import of Goods from Ukraine

	unit of measurement	2016		2017		2018		2019		I'19		I'20	
		in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD
Total		39.9	38.9	29.7	48.5	17.8	9.3						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		29.4	27.0	23.4	34.5	10.1	8.3						
Raw materials		0.4	0.2	—	—	—	—						
Interim goods		6.1	4.8	2.1	2.1	0.2	0.5						
Investment goods		4.0	6.9	4.2	11.9	7.5	0.5						
Energy products		—	—	—	—	—	—						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals		18.4	17.9	16.2	26.9	8.6	6.9						
Meat and meat preparations	thou tons	1.3	3.1	4.8	8.7	1.8	4.3						
Sugar confectionery	thou tons	2.9	4.7	1.5	2.4	0.4	0.7						
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	thou tons	2.0	3.9	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.6						
Beverages and tobacco		0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	—						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		0.4	0.2	—	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		5.6	6.4	6.4	6.9	1.3	1.3						
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)		4.3	5.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		8.3	4.3	1.6	1.7	0.2	0.4						
Paper and paperboard		3.5	404.7	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.3						
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	tons	1,073.1	124.0	162.4	225.8	18.4	84.1						
Machinery and transport equipment		0.8	0.7	—	8.9	—	0.1						
Electric accumulators		4.1	8.0	3.8	11.3	7.5	0.6						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		14.4	36.4	1.2	17.3	6.0	2.1						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		2.5	1.9	1.5	1.4	0.1	0.1						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.26. Import of Goods from Belarus

	unit of measurement	2016		2017		2018		2019		I'19		I'20	
		in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD
Total¹		44.7	108.7	47.2	42.7	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5
Functional distribution*													
Consumption		10.4	68.9	20.1	15.2	2.7	3.7	2.7	3.7	2.7	3.7	2.7	3.7
Raw materials		0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Interim goods		13.3	26.2	14.8	16.0	2.9	2.4	2.9	2.4	2.9	2.4	2.9	2.4
Investment goods		19.8	12.6	11.6	10.2	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.0
Energy products		0.3	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals		4.0	56.8	6.7	7.3	1.4	2.2	1.4	2.2	1.4	2.2	1.4	2.2
Meat and meat preparations	thou tons	0.1	4.4	2.6	3.8	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.1
Sugars, molasses and honey	thou tons	6.3	5.6	2.8	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8
Beverages and tobacco		0.9	0.5	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		0.1	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		0.3	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		0.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		1.5	6.1	6.1	7.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	tons	18.2	296.5	270.0	2.9	260.7	60.1	50.0	60.1	50.0	60.1	50.0	60.1
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		10.3	19.4	13.5	11.3	1.7	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.7	2.0
Rubber tyres	thou pieces	3.4	10.4	9.9	0.6	2.0	4.0	2.0	4.0	2.0	4.0	2.0	4.0
Densified and reconstituted wood	thou cub.m	168.3	5.3	177.5	2.5	689.2	22.0	105.6	22.0	105.6	22.0	105.6	22.0
Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials, whether or not bonded with resins or other organic substances	thou sq.m	314.3	1.6	374.2	1.3	349.3	21.3	—	21.3	—	21.3	—	21.3
Paper and paperboard	thou tons	0.2	2.6	6.9	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	thou sq.m	38.4	1.7	360.1	1.1	208.9	28.6	74.0	28.6	74.0	28.6	74.0	28.6
Machinery and transport equipment		25.1	19.2	14.7	11.1	2.8	2.0	2.8	2.0	2.8	2.0	2.8	2.0
Tractors	pieces	—	4.9	426.0	5.0	303.0	1.4	109.0	1.4	109.0	1.4	109.0	1.4
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles		3.0	4.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		2.0	5.3	4.7	3.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Furniture, n.e.s., of wood		0.6	3.5	1.9	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3
Gas meters	thou pieces	—	—	0.3	0.6	0.1	4.5	0.1	4.5	0.1	4.5	0.1	4.5
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

¹ Including results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries.

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.27. Import of Goods from China

SITC sections and large position	unit of measurement	2016		2017		2018		2019		I'19		I'20	
		in mln of USD	kind	in mln of USD	kind	in mln of USD	kind	in mln of USD	kind	in mln of USD	kind	in mln of USD	kind
Total		1,468.4		1,500.1		1,942.3		1,734.9		458.3		187.1	
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		644.6		651.6		940.8		764.9		227.1		87.4	
Raw materials		2.3		1.9		2.3		2.3		0.4		0.4	
Interim goods		551.0		629.3		698.1		633.4		157.5		73.0	
Investment goods		269.4		216.7		300.2		333.6		73.2		26.2	
Energy products		1.2		0.6		0.8		0.7		0.1		0.2	
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals		42.1		18.4		23.1		42.3		10.4		5.2	
Beverages and tobacco		1.2		1.1		0.1		3.1		0.3		0.4	
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		3.1		4.4		6.7		15.8		2.0		1.3	
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		1.1		0.6		0.8		0.7		0.1		0.1	
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—		—		—		—		—		—	
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		75.6		79.2		99.8		80.8		21.8		11.0	
<i>Plastics in primary forms</i>	thou tons	23.0		24.4		27.8		25.3		8.0		5.2	
<i>Plastics in non-primary forms</i>	thou tons	7.6		11.3		10.2		10.8		2.0		1.2	
<i>Insecticides</i>	thou tons	0.3		1.5		0.7		4.8		0.3		0.2	
<i>Weed-killers (herbicides), anti-sprouting products and plant-growth regulators, put up in forms or packings for retail sale or as preparations or articles</i>	thou tons	1.0		6.3		0.9		7.0		1.8		0.1	
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		396.3		542.8		551.6		517.8		127.7		57.7	
<i>Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials</i>	mln sq.m	704.2		730.0		817.5		442.5		81.1		52.0	
<i>Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.</i>	thou tons	0.8		1.4		12.9		34.2		5.3		1.6	
<i>Locksmiths' wares, safes, strongboxes, etc., and hardware, n.e.s., of base metal</i>	thou tons	3.4		6.9		20.2		84.3		8.3		1.8	
Machinery and transport equipment		390.7		314.9		489.9		559.5		117.4		58.8	
<i>Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy</i>	mln pieces	1.2		48.1		3.4		165.3		0.8		0.5	
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		558.1		538.7		770.2		514.9		178.5		52.7	
<i>Articles of apparel and clothing accessories</i>		182.3		146.0		247.1		145.9		44.3		12.8	
<i>Footwear</i>		243.0		273.1		344.9		233.8		90.1		27.5	
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—		—		—		—		—		—	

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.28. Import of Goods from the USA

	unit of measurement	2016		2017		2018		2019		I'19		I'20	
		in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind		
Total		153.6	155.3	128.8	89.8	14.0	36.1						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		7.1	22.3	13.9	17.8	4.7	6.6						
Raw materials		0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.4						
Interim goods		36.7	52.2	41.7	44.0	7.5	16.5						
Investment goods		108.7	79.4	71.9	26.8	1.6	12.5						
Energy products		1.0	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.1						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals		1.8	2.7	4.3	9.5	2.5	1.8						
Meat and meat preparations	thou tons	—	0.5	2.2	6.0	1.9	1.1						
Food preparations, n.e.s.	tons	267.9	114.3	81.8	148.3	27.2	30.6						
Beverages and tobacco		0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.1	0.3						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		1.0	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.1						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		3.8	17.7	7.5	7.1	1.7	4.6						
Glycosides; glands or other organs and their extracts; antisera, vaccines and similar products	tons	3.9	7.5	5.9	3.0	2.4	0.7						
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	tons	12.7	15.3	4.8	3.0	—	3.4						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		4.2	9.3	5.1	6.8	1.7	1.5						
Materials of rubber (e.g., pastes, plates, sheets, rods, thread, tubes, of rubber)	tons	20.8	23.3	16.7	16.7	0.5	2.6						
Rubber tyres	pieces	213.0	253.0	86.0	173.0	3.8	42.0						
Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	tons	9.0	10.9	6.1	5.9	0.8	1.4						
Nails, screws, nuts, bolts, rivets and the like, of iron, steel or copper	tons	17.9	17.9	22.2	14.6	0.9	0.2						
Machinery and transport equipment		138.2	116.5	104.5	60.1	6.7	27.0						
Internal combustion piston engines for vehicles	pieces	37.0	52.0	36.0	22.0	—	6.9						
Parts of the machinery and related equipment, n.e.s., used in civil engineering and construction		7.4	7.5	5.9	10.3	1.3	2.7						
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles		13.4	22.6	16.7	12.6	1.4	7.6						
Aircraft and associated equipment; spacecraft and spacecraft launch vehicles		75.0	30.5	38.7	9.2	0.7	2.8						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		3.8	6.9	5.0	4.3	1.1	0.9						
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.		2.0	4.0	2.4	2.0	0.5	0.4						
Photographic plates and film in the flat	thou tons	0.3	76.9	90.7	54.6	5.8	0.1						
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.	tons	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.29. Import of Goods from Turkey

	unit of measurement	2016		2017		2018		2019		I'19		I'20	
		in mln of kind USD		in mln of kind USD		in mln of kind USD		in mln of kind USD		in mln of kind USD		in mln of kind USD	
Total		191.1	224.9	290.2	222.5	52.2	40.1						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		115.1	146.1	186.1	121.7	30.3	20.7						
Raw materials		1.2	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.1						
Interim goods		50.9	50.1	69.7	72.3	17.4	13.3						
Investment goods		23.2	27.4	32.0	26.4	3.7	5.1						
Energy products		0.6	0.7	1.5	1.4	0.2	0.9						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals		6.9	6.5	6.7	6.9	1.9	1.4						
Beverages and tobacco		—	0.1	0.1	0.4	—	—						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		0.8	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		0.6	0.7	1.5	1.4	0.2	0.9						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		0.1	—	0.1	0.1	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		21.8	26.3	33.3	32.4	5.9	6.0						
<i>Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials</i>	thou tons	1.7	3.3	5.4	5.2	0.3	0.9						
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>	tons	266.2	5.8	321.8	413.9	10.1	2.7	0.5	0.9				
<i>Plastics in non-primary forms</i>	thou tons	2.2	4.3	1.9	4.2	2.0	0.3	0.7	1.0				
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		44.5	41.2	57.3	64.2	15.8	11.7						
<i>Paper, paperboard and articles of paper or paperboard</i>	thou tons	2.8	7.2	8.6	6.8	2.3	1.6						
<i>Fabrics, woven, of silk or of silk waste</i>	mln sq.m	2.3	1.0	2.4	7.8	4.4	4.1						
<i>Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.</i>	thou tons	6.0	15.2	9.5	26.2	8.1	2.1						
Machinery and transport equipment		29.9	40.4	46.9	38.5	6.1	6.8						
<i>Machinery specialized for particular industries</i>		10.3	11.3	15.6	9.2	1.4	2.3						
<i>Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances</i>		6.4	13.5	9.9	10.9	2.1	1.4						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		86.5	109.6	143.9	78.3	22.0	13.1						
<i>Articles of apparel and clothing accessories</i>		64.0	80.3	107.5	47.9	13.9	6.9						
<i>Footwear</i>		10.1	16.8	18.6	12.4	3.8	2.1						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

*in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.30. Import of Goods from Germany

	unit of measurement	2016		2017		2018		2019		I'19		I'20	
		in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD
Total		62.4	67.5	74.6	70.2	13.2	11.9						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		16.9	23.2	23.9	18.7	3.7	3.3						
Raw materials		0.7	1.4	2.3	1.3	0.9	0.7						
Interim goods		12.8	15.4	15.2	18.6	3.5	2.5						
Investment goods		30.0	25.3	31.6	29.9	4.7	5.0						
Energy products		2.0	2.3	1.6	1.6	0.4	0.4						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals		1.9	3.3	3.1	2.2	0.6	0.4						
Beverages and tobacco		0.7	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.1	0.1						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		1.1	1.3	2.4	1.2	0.9	0.6						
<i>Seeds, fruit and spores, n.e.s., of a kind used for sowing</i>	tons	31.3	41.9	37.3	40.6	40.2	17.1						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		2.0	2.3	1.6	1.6	0.4	0.4						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	0.1	—	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		15.0	14.5	17.6	14.7	2.9	2.4						
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>	tons	232.3	185.8	219.4	128.8	9.6	22.0						
<i>Essential oils and cleansing preparations</i>	tons	165.5	174.6	308.3	271.9	1.1	35.8						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		4.1	4.5	4.7	4.7	1.0	0.7						
<i>Materials of rubber (e.g., pastes, plates, sheets, rods, thread, tubes, of rubber)</i>	tons	24.3	231.5	1,780.2	56.2	1.4	8.1						
<i>Rubber tyres</i>	thou pieces	9.2	43.7	119.1	0.5	28.4	0.1						
<i>Paper and paper-board</i>	tons	218.4	152.7	111.5	25.0	—	33.0						
<i>Aluminium</i>	tons	42.9	50.1	37.9	49.1	0.3	10.0						
Machinery and transport equipment		33.0	27.0	34.6	37.2	5.7	4.6						
<i>Machinery specialized for particular industries</i>		15.2	5.4	9.4	8.1	1.6	0.7						
<i>Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)</i>		2.7	7.7	10.8	14.2	1.5	1.6						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		4.6	14.0	9.2	8.0	1.6	2.7						
<i>Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus</i>		2.9	3.9	6.6	5.5	1.1	2.3						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.31. Import of Goods from Japan

	unit of measurement	2016		2017		2018		2019		I'19		I'20	
		in mln of kind USD	in mln of kind USD	in mln of kind USD	in mln of kind USD	in mln of kind USD	in mln of kind USD	in mln of kind USD	in mln of kind USD	in mln of kind USD	in mln of kind USD		
Total		18.6	34.5	48.2	25.3	3.2	4.5						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		3.3	4.4	22.1	2.2	0.7	0.2						
Raw materials		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Interim goods		10.7	16.8	14.9	13.8	1.6	2.3						
Investment goods		4.5	13.0	11.1	8.1	0.8	1.4						
Energy products		0.1	0.3	0.1	1.1	—	0.7						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Beverages and tobacco		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		0.1	0.3	0.1	1.1	—	0.7						
<i>Lubricating petroleum oils</i>	tons	37.8	96.4	54.7	264.4	—	181.4						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		0.6	2.7	19.1	0.8	0.5	0.1						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		6.6	7.4	8.3	10.5	0.9	1.4						
<i>Rubber tyres</i>	thou pieces	38.0	196.2	302.1	289.7	45.7	20.5						
Machinery and transport equipment		10.4	22.9	19.5	10.7	1.7	2.0						
<i>Machinery specialized for particular industries</i>		1.3	4.4	4.2	2.0	0.3	0.6						
<i>Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances</i>		1.5	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.2						
<i>Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)</i>		5.2	7.1	6.6	3.6	0.9	0.4						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		0.9	1.3	1.2	2.1	0.1	0.4						
<i>Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.</i>		0.5	1.0	1.0	1.6	0.1	0.3						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.32. Import of Goods from the Republic of Korea

	unit of measurement	2016		2017		2018		2019		I'19		I'20	
		in mln of kind USD	in mln of kind USD	in mln of kind USD	in mln of kind USD	in mln of kind USD	in mln of kind USD	in mln of kind USD	in mln of kind USD	in mln of kind USD	in mln of kind USD		
Total		26.0	46.4	27.7	33.1	5.4	6.9						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		8.5	14.9	6.7	7.6	1.0	2.0						
Raw materials		—	0.1	—	—	—	—						
Interim goods		11.5	20.7	8.5	9.9	1.6	2.0						
Investment goods		4.9	9.3	10.6	13.8	2.3	2.1						
Energy products		1.1	1.3	1.9	1.7	0.5	0.7						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals		0.5	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.4						
<i>Food preparations, n.e.s.</i>	thou tons	0.3	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.4						
Beverages and tobacco		3.0	3.1	1.9	0.2	—	—						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	—	—						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		1.1	1.3	1.9	1.7	0.5	0.7						
<i>Lubricating petroleum oils</i>	thou tons	0.7	1.3	1.1	1.7	0.2	0.4						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		5.2	3.0	4.1	6.0	1.0	1.2						
<i>Glycosides; glands or other organs and their extracts; antisera, vaccines and similar products</i>	tons	5.0	—	1.5	0.5	—	0.7						
<i>Essential oils and cleansing preparations</i>	thou tons	0.2	1.3	0.7	2.2	0.1	0.3						
<i>Plastics in primary forms</i>	thou tons	2.1	2.3	0.9	1.4	0.2	0.2						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		4.4	7.2	3.0	2.2	0.5	0.9						
<i>Rubber tyres</i>	thou pieces	25.6	0.6	32.8	0.6	9.0	0.2						
<i>Knitted or crocheted fabrics</i>	tons	—	447.1	0.8	186.9	0.5	51.2						
<i>Iron and steel</i>	thou tons	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.1	—	21.4						
Machinery and transport equipment		9.8	22.9	14.4	19.4	3.0	3.0						
<i>Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders</i>	pieces	12.0	4.1	4.8	6.4	20.0	0.9						
<i>Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)</i>		1.4	2.8	2.9	5.6	0.8	1.2						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		1.6	7.7	1.2	2.0	0.3	0.6						
<i>Prefabricated buildings</i>		0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	—	0.2						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.33. Import of Goods from the UAE

	unit of measurement	2016		2017		2018		2019		I'19		I'20	
		in mln of USD		in mln of USD		in mln of USD		in mln of USD		in mln of USD		in mln of USD	
		kind	USD	kind	USD	kind	USD	kind	USD	kind	USD	kind	USD
Total		3.8	8.6	7.5	13.5	4.9	2.2						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		2.8	7.0	5.8	11.5	4.4	1.8						
Raw materials		—	—	0.1	0.1	—	—						
Interim goods		0.3	0.7	1.0	1.4	0.3	0.4						
Investment goods		0.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.1	—						
Energy products		0.1	—	0.1	0.1	—	—						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	—						
Beverages and tobacco		0.4	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.2	1.7						
<i>Cigarettes containing tobacco</i>	mln pieces	41.9	0.2	29.6	40.5	0.1	1.6						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		—	—	—	0.1	—	—						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		0.1	—	0.1	0.1	—	—						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		0.1	—	0.1	0.1	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		0.7	1.4	1.1	1.5	0.4	0.1						
<i>Essential oils and cleansing preparations</i>	tons	234.8	0.6	309.8	415.7	0.9	0.1						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1						
Machinery and transport equipment		1.3	5.9	4.7	9.7	3.8	0.4						
<i>Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles</i>		—	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.3						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	—	—						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	0.1	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.34. Nominal and Real Effective Exchange Rate Indices: total, by EAEU countries and non-EAEU countries
(based period - 2010)

	<i>REER</i>	<i>NEER</i>	<i>REER</i> (EAEU countries)	<i>REER</i> (EAEU countries)	<i>NEER</i> (non-EAEU countries)	<i>NEER</i> (non-EAEU countries)	<i>Exchange rate</i> (USD for 1 som)
January'10	99.2	102.7	99.4	102.5	98.9	102.9	0,0226
February	100.8	102.8	101.2	102.7	100.2	102.8	0,0224
March	100.0	101.3	99.4	100.5	100.8	102.5	0,0223
April	97.3	99.9	96.2	98.7	98.8	101.6	0,0221
May	97.8	100.7	97.3	100.1	98.7	101.5	0,0218
June	98.3	101.2	98.1	101.1	98.7	101.3	0,0217
July	96.9	99.1	96.8	99.1	97.1	99.1	0,0214
August	97.9	98.8	97.7	98.5	98.3	99.1	0,0215
September	100.2	98.9	100.5	99.3	99.7	98.3	0,0214
October	101.3	98.0	101.9	98.8	100.4	97.0	0,0214
November	103.8	98.3	104.8	99.5	102.4	96.7	0,0214
December	105.5	98.3	105.9	99.2	105.0	97.2	0,0213
January'11	104.6	96.4	103.5	96.5	105.9	96.3	0,0211
February	103.6	95.1	101.7	94.4	106.0	96.0	0,0211
March	103.8	93.7	101.0	92.3	107.6	95.7	0,0211
April	103.5	93.5	100.5	91.9	107.5	95.7	0,0212
May	103.9	94.9	100.6	93.1	108.3	97.1	0,0216
June	107.9	98.2	105.1	97.2	111.7	99.6	0,0221
July	107.9	98.7	104.8	97.6	111.9	100.3	0,0222
August	108.7	101.0	106.7	100.8	111.4	101.2	0,0224
September	108.1	102.1	107.6	103.4	108.9	100.5	0,0222
October	109.0	104.1	110.1	107.1	107.7	100.2	0,0221
November	107.1	102.0	107.8	105.0	106.2	98.3	0,0217
December	107.9	102.3	109.0	105.7	106.5	97.9	0,0214
January'12	107.6	101.8	108.7	105.2	106.0	97.6	0,0214
February	104.9	99.7	104.8	101.8	105.1	97.0	0,0214
March	103.9	99.2	102.9	100.5	105.3	97.5	0,0214
April	103.2	99.1	102.0	100.4	104.7	97.4	0,0214
May	104.6	100.0	104.1	102.4	105.3	97.1	0,0213
June	107.2	103.2	108.3	107.8	105.8	97.4	0,0212
July	106.4	102.8	106.7	107.2	106.0	97.4	0,0212
August	107.4	103.1	107.5	107.2	107.3	98.1	0,0214
September	106.7	101.8	106.3	105.5	107.2	97.3	0,0213
October	107.2	100.7	106.4	104.3	108.2	96.4	0,0212
November	108.0	101.0	107.5	105.0	108.8	96.2	0,0212
December	107.9	99.9	106.5	103.0	109.7	96.0	0,0211
January'13	106.9	99.1	104.8	101.7	109.7	96.0	0,0210
February	106.0	98.6	103.7	100.8	109.1	95.9	0,0209
March	107.0	99.7	104.8	102.3	109.9	96.5	0,0209
April	106.4	99.6	104.6	102.7	108.8	95.8	0,0208
May	106.4	99.5	104.3	102.7	109.3	95.7	0,0207
June	107.1	100.3	105.9	104.6	108.7	95.3	0,0206
July	106.5	100.5	105.4	105.1	108.0	95.0	0,0205
August	106.9	101.1	106.2	106.2	107.7	95.3	0,0205
September	106.3	100.5	105.4	105.1	107.5	95.2	0,0204
October	105.9	100.2	104.5	104.4	107.7	95.4	0,0206
November	106.9	100.8	105.6	105.4	108.6	95.5	0,0205
December	107.3	100.5	106.1	105.4	108.8	94.9	0,0203
January'14	106.6	100.1	105.7	105.0	107.9	94.5	0,0201
February	107.5	100.8	109.1	108.6	105.7	92.3	0,0195
March	108.8	100.5	113.5	111.7	103.4	88.5	0,0184
April	107.9	99.4	110.5	108.6	105.1	89.5	0,0184
May	109.2	100.3	109.5	107.6	109.0	92.4	0,0189
June	110.2	101.0	109.5	107.6	111.1	93.8	0,0192
July	109.5	101.6	108.9	108.4	110.4	94.3	0,0193
August	110.3	102.9	110.8	110.9	109.8	94.3	0,0192
September	108.8	101.7	110.3	110.6	107.2	92.2	0,0186
October	110.6	102.0	113.9	113.0	107.0	90.6	0,0182
November	113.0	102.7	119.7	117.6	105.7	87.8	0,0174
December	120.2	108.8	132.2	130.5	107.7	88.3	0,0172

Table I.34. (continue)

	<i>REER</i>	<i>NEER</i>	<i>REER</i> (<i>EAEU</i> countries)	<i>REER</i> (<i>EAEU</i> countries)	<i>NEER</i> (<i>non-EAEU</i> countries)	<i>NEER</i> (<i>non-EAEU</i> countries)	<i>Exchange rate</i> (<i>USD for 1 som</i>)
February	124.1	113.8	140.5	142.3	107.6	88.0	0,0165
March	117.9	109.2	129.5	132.4	105.8	87.4	0,0161
April	110.8	102.9	117.6	120.1	103.5	86.1	0,0158
May	114.8	107.9	120.4	124.4	108.7	91.5	0,0169
June	115.6	109.6	123.6	128.8	106.9	90.9	0,0167
July	112.1	107.3	120.8	127.0	102.7	87.9	0,0161
August	119.7	114.6	135.6	142.5	103.1	88.3	0,0159
September	117.1	111.4	137.0	143.4	97.1	82.6	0,0148
October	112.9	108.2	130.6	138.9	95.2	80.7	0,0145
November	111.0	106.2	130.1	139.3	92.5	77.8	0,0139
December	109.3	104.3	130.7	139.9	89.0	74.5	0,0132
January'16	114.0	109.6	141.0	152.5	89.4	75.2	0,0132
February	115.8	112.5	145.1	158.4	89.3	76.0	0,0134
March	113.8	111.8	138.6	153.4	90.8	78.0	0,0138
April	113.9	113.0	136.1	152.3	93.2	80.8	0,0144
May	114.5	113.5	135.4	151.9	94.9	82.0	0,0146
June	115.3	114.4	136.5	153.7	95.7	82.6	0,0147
July	115.0	115.1	135.6	154.2	96.1	83.7	0,0148
August	112.8	113.3	133.5	152.4	93.9	82.1	0,0146
September	111.9	112.3	131.8	150.5	93.8	82.0	0,0145
October	111.8	112.1	129.4	147.7	95.6	83.4	0,0146
November	113.2	113.3	130.7	149.3	97.1	84.5	0,0145
December	113.2	112.7	127.9	145.5	99.5	86.1	0,0144
January'17	111.7	111.1	124.4	141.0	100.0	86.6	0,0144
February	110.6	109.6	121.8	137.9	100.1	86.3	0,0144
March	110.5	109.1	121.0	136.6	100.8	86.5	0,0145
April	110.6	109.5	119.6	135.5	102.2	88.0	0,0147
May	111.2	110.3	120.8	137.2	102.2	88.2	0,0148
June	110.4	109.4	120.6	137.1	101.1	86.9	0,0146
July	110.6	109.7	122.8	140.0	99.5	85.7	0,0145
August	110.8	110.3	124.6	142.1	98.4	85.4	0,0145
September	111.6	111.9	123.1	141.1	101.3	88.7	0,0146
October	113.1	113.2	123.3	141.3	104.0	90.9	0,0146
November	112.9	112.6	123.0	140.4	103.9	90.5	0,0144
December	112.6	112.3	122.6	139.8	103.5	90.4	0,0144
January'18	110.9	110.4	120.8	137.4	102.1	89.3	0,0145
February	110.8	110.0	121.6	137.7	101.5	88.8	0,0146
March	110.9	110.1	121.5	138.5	101.9	88.8	0,0147
April	111.2	111.2	124.0	142.6	100.5	88.2	0,0146
May	112.7	113.4	126.3	146.4	101.4	89.7	0,0146
June	114.0	115.4	127.4	148.4	103.0	91.5	0,0146
July	115.5	117.8	128.1	150.7	105.1	94.2	0,0147
August	118.2	121.6	131.8	155.8	107.4	97.5	0,0146
September	118.9	123.3	134.1	158.9	106.8	98.4	0,0145
October	117.7	122.5	132.1	156.7	106.2	98.3	0,0144
November	117.2	121.5	131.3	155.6	105.9	97.2	0,0143
December	117.7	121.4	132.8	157.4	105.6	96.2	0,0143
January'19	117.4	121.4	134.1	159.6	104.3	95.2	0,0143
February	115.2	120.3	131.3	157.3	102.8	95.1	0,0143
March	114.2	119.6	129.3	155.9	102.4	95.0	0,0143
April	113.7	120.3	127.9	155.4	102.5	96.0	0,0143
May	114.6	121.8	127.8	155.8	104.2	98.0	0,0143
June	115.6	122.2	127.8	154.8	105.8	99.0	0,0143
July	114.6	121.7	126.4	153.4	105.0	98.9	0,0144
August	116.3	124.2	129.1	156.7	105.9	100.6	0,0143
September	117.1	125.1	129.4	156.5	106.9	102.1	0,0143
October	116.7	125.1	129.0	155.6	106.6	102.5	0,0143
November	116.4	124.2	128.8	154.7	106.2	101.7	0,0143
December	116.4	123.6	127.7	152.9	107.0	101.9	0,0143
January'20	115.1	122.6	125.9	150.5	106.0	101.6	0,0143
February	117.0	124.7	129.1	154.0	107.0	102.8	0,0143
March	117.4	123.8	134.8	159.5	103.3	98.0	0,0133

Chart I.1. Nominal and Real Effective Exchange Rate Indices

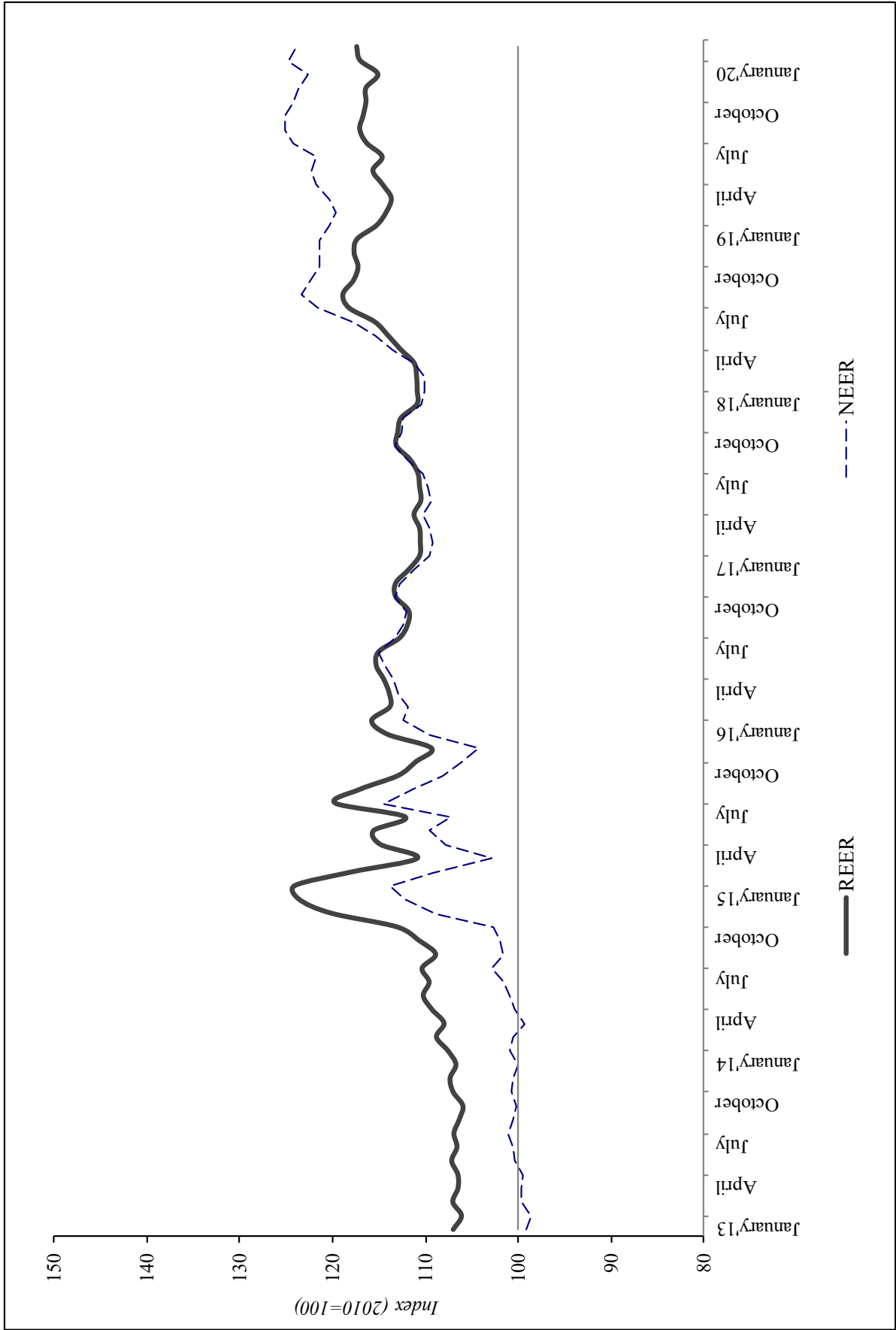


Table I.35. Geographic Distribution of Net Inflows of Foreign Direct Investments in the Kyrgyz Republic*
(mln of USD)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	I'19	I'20
Total	615.9	-107.2	144.2	403.9	6.9	-264.9
Non-EAEU countries	336.3	-174.3	184.3	403.7	6.6	-210.5
Australia	3.8	-1.3	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	-1.8
Azerbaijan	—	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.3	-0.1
Afghanistan	0.7	0.0	-0.3	1.3	0.3	0.4
Great Britain	0.2	-24.6	-21.6	42.4	3.5	-22.1
Virgin Islands, Great Britain	0.1	-1.9	5.9	1.7	-0.2	-1.0
Germany	-0.4	32.8	7.2	-1.0	0.4	-2.6
Canada	103.1	-178.5	92.2	254.1	-23.5	81.8
Cyprus	12.5	2.7	1.0	-25.3	0.8	-3.3
China	174.9	36.0	67.2	-32.2	9.0	-257.3
Qatar	0.0	0.0	7.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Netherlands	9.4	15.2	48.2	57.7	13.4	13.0
Other international organizations	0.0	-7.2	-5.7	7.5	2.9	-0.4
USA	2.2	0.3	-10.0	5.0	-0.3	0.5
Turkey	25.6	10.1	-20.2	-6.8	-6.0	-10.7
Ukraine	-0.1	0.5	—	-0.4	—	0.4
Switzerland	2.7	4.8	13.8	102.9	4.9	-4.6
Japan	0.0	8.1	0.3	5.8	0.0	0.5
Other countries	1.7	-71.5	-0.8	-9.9	1.1	-3.0
EAEU countries	279.6	67.1	-40.1	0.2	0.3	-54.4
Russia	-17.6	—	—	0.4	—	0.4
Kazakhstan	16.0	-7.3	-33.2	-8.1	-0.9	-10.1
Russia	281.1	74.4	-6.9	8.0	1.2	-44.6

* NSC data including NBKR estimates, according to "State classifier of economic activity made" (version 3)

Table I.36. Foreign Direct Investments by Kinds of Economic Activities in the Kyrgyz Republics*
(mln of USD)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	I'19	I'19
Total	615.9	-107.2	144.2	403.9	6.9	-264.9
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.1	-0.6	2.2	-2.4	-0.1	-0.1
Mining	26.2	27.7	28.8	35.3	15.8	-55.8
Manufacture	169.0	-68.6	152.2	226.5	-33.0	62.5
Providing (supply of) electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	120.6	65.3	-5.0	4.0	-0.3	0.5
Construction	22.3	-19.0	10.1	-38.9	-7.6	-9.4
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	-17.5	13.3	7.6	16.7	5.7	-0.8
Transport activities and storage of goods	—	-11.9	3.2	18.5	-0.2	-2.0
Hotels and restaurants	2.0	-0.9	-12.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.7
Information and communication	0.9	11.6	42.1	127.2	11.9	-0.8
Financial intermediation and insurance	172.8	37.5	11.8	28.8	9.0	9.5
Operations with the real estate	-0.2	-3.9	-28.4	0.5	0.1	-0.2
Professional, scientific and technical activities	119.8	-162.3	-65.0	-14.7	5.5	-265.7
Administrative and support service activities	—	0.1	-2.0	2.1	0.1	-0.5
Health and social services for the population	—	-0.2	-1.1	—	—	-0.4
Arts, entertainment and recreation	—	4.7	-0.2	0.1	—	-1.0

* NSC data including NBKR estimates, according to "State classifier of economic activity made" (version 3)

Table I.37. International reserves (end of period)¹

	2016	2017	2018	2019	I'19	I'20
Reserves (<i>mln of USD</i>)	1,969.1	2,176.5	2,155.5	2,424.1	2,197.1	2,361.8
Liquid part of reserves* (<i>mln of USD</i>)	1,773.3	1,970.7	1,919.2	2,176.4	1,961.5	2,131.1
Reserves in months of import of goods and facility	4.6	4.4	4.6	5.2	4.9	5.2
Liquid part of reserves in months of import of goods and facility	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.7	4.4	4.6

¹ including the IMF reserve position.

* In accordance with the IMF methodologies, the international reserve assets comprise the assets only in convertible currencies (US dollar, Euro, British pound sterling, Japanese yen, Swiss franc, Australian dollar and Canadian dollar)

Table I.38. External Debt of the Kyrgyz Republic

	2016	2017	2018	2019	I'19	I'20
GED end-period (<i>mln of USD</i>)	7,920.7	8,128.2	8,137.6	8,420.2	8,290.0	8,270.7
ED end-period (<i>mln of USD</i>)	6,830.1	6,997.5	6,828.3	7,007.9	7,012.7	6,943.5
ED end-period (<i>percent of GDP</i>) ¹	99.3	90.8	83.8	82.7	85.3	83.4
ED end-period (<i>percent of exports</i>) ²	278.9	265.3	248.7	225.7	245.1	227.0
Schedule of ED payments (<i>mln of USD</i>) ³	786.5	931.3	901.6	1,143.0	190.1	356.1
Actual ED repayment (<i>mln of USD</i>)	786.5	926.5	901.6	1,143.0	190.1	356.1
ED service ratio (<i>percent of exports</i>)						
- as scheduled	32.1	35.3	32.8	36.8	27.6	55.4
- actual	32.1	35.1	32.8	36.8	27.6	55.4
PED end-period (<i>mln of USD</i>)	3,742.7	4,089.8	3,825.7	3,850.7	3,792.5	3,956.3
PED end-period (<i>percent of GDP</i>) ¹	54.4	53.1	46.9	45.5	46.1	47.5
PED end-period (<i>percent of exports</i>) ²	152.8	155.1	139.3	124.0	132.6	129.4
Schedule of PED (<i>mln of USD</i>) ³	144.8	157.4	184.0	203.1	52.4	54.6
Actual PED repayment (<i>mln of USD</i>)	144.8	157.4	184.0	203.1	52.4	54.6
PED service ratio (<i>percent of exports</i>)						
- as scheduled	5.9	6.0	6.7	6.5	7.6	8.5
- actual	5.9	6.0	6.7	6.5	7.6	8.5
Private ED end-period (<i>mln of USD</i>)	3,087.4	2,907.6	3,002.6	3,157.2	3,220.3	2,987.2
Private ED end-period (<i>percent of GDP</i>) ¹	44.9	37.7	36.8	37.3	39.2	35.9
Private ED end-period (<i>percent of exports</i>) ²	126.1	110.2	109.3	101.7	112.6	97.7
Actual of Private ED (<i>mln of USD</i>)	641.6	769.1	717.6	940.0	137.7	308.5
Private ED service ratio (<i>percent of exports</i>)	26.2	29.2	26.1	30.3	20.0	48.0

¹ indicators are calculated on the base of sliding annual data on GDP, which includes the last 4 quarters. USD equivalent of GDP is calculated at end of the quarter rate.

² to the annual data on exports of goods and services.

³ includes payments on interest and principal.

Table I.39. Geographical structure of the private external debt of the Kyrgyz Republic
(mln of USD)

	2016		2017		2018		2019		I'19		I'20	
	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent
Total	3,087.4	100.00	2,907.6	100.00	3,002.6	100.00	3,157.2	96.90	3,220.3	100.00	2,987.2	100.00
China	1,287.9	41.72	1,327.2	45.64	1,313.6	43.7	1,525.9	48.3	1,476.9	45.9	1,411.0	47.2
Russia	272.0	8.81	263.1	9.05	291.6	9.7	402.6	12.8	327.5	10.2	431.4	14.4
Kazakhstan	226.0	7.32	221.9	7.63	212.6	7.1	126.0	4.0	209.7	6.5	108.4	3.6
Turkey	107.3	3.48	98.9	3.40	108.9	3.6	48.4	1.5	152.5	4.7	46.9	1.6
Australia	102.6	3.32	73.4	2.52	72.2	2.4	69.8	2.2	70.2	2.2	63.6	2.1
Cyprus	84.1	2.72	88.4	3.04	81.0	2.7	47.5	1.5	87.8	2.7	38.5	1.3
Netherlands	89.7	2.90	83.3	2.86	74.0	2.5	62.7	2.0	66.2	2.1	49.7	1.7
Virgin Islands, Great Britain	74.9	2.42	72.0	2.48	64.9	2.2	49.3	1.6	64.4	2.0	57.5	1.9
USA	60.5	1.96	63.2	2.17	51.8	1.7	38.0	1.2	49.2	1.5	37.4	1.3
Luxembourg	54.5	1.77	61.4	2.11	80.1	2.7	105.5	3.3	82.2	2.6	99.1	3.3
Switzerland	51.4	1.66	43.7	1.50	22.7	0.8	19.3	0.6	24.8	0.8	20.0	0.7
Germany	39.8	1.29	53.1	1.83	71.0	2.4	67.7	2.1	71.7	2.2	66.5	2.2
Canada	37.9	1.23	39.6	1.36	45.2	1.5	30.2	1.0	29.5	0.9	27.2	0.9
Republic of Korea	54.8	1.78	50.3	1.73	45.3	1.5	48.5	1.5	47.1	1.5	45.5	1.5
Great Britain	263.7	8.54	207.8	7.15	273.8	9.1	308.3	9.8	274.3	8.5	294.3	9.9
Other countries	280.3	9.08	160.3	5.51	194.0	6.5	207.4	6.6	186.4	5.8	190.2	6.4

Notes: According to the NSC

Table I.40. Structure of the External Debt of the Kyrgyz Republic by creditors
(end of period)

	2016		2017		2018		2019		I'19		I'20	
	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent
Total external debt (I+II)	6,830.1	100.0	6,997.5	100.0	6,828.3	100.0	7,007.9	100.0	7,012.7	100.0	6,943.5	100.0
I. Public and Government-guaranteed debt	3,742.7	54.8	4,089.8	58.4	3,825.7	56.0	3,850.7	54.9	3,792.5	54.1	3,956.3	57.0
I.1 Multilateral¹	1,523.8	22.3	1,650.3	23.6	1,615.1	23.7	1,600.9	22.8	1,603.1	22.9	1,716.5	24.7
IMF	188.0	2.8	200.3	2.9	166.8	2.4	140.3	2.0	163.4	2.3	256.7	3.7
World Bank	618.2	9.1	666.8	9.5	660.2	9.7	657.7	9.4	658.4	9.4	647.6	9.3
European Bank for Reconstruction and Development	42.5	0.6	50.9	0.7	51.8	0.8	50.8	0.7	50.3	0.7	48.1	0.7
Eurasian Development Bank	5.5	0.1	11.5	0.2	27.4	0.4	32.2	0.5	27.4	0.4	33.0	0.5
European Union	15.8	0.2	18.0	0.3	17.2	0.3	16.8	0.2	16.9	0.2	16.4	0.2
Asian Development Bank	567.9	8.3	600.8	8.6	582.2	8.5	565.6	8.1	577.1	8.2	553.4	8.0
European Investment Bank	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.2	0.2	0.0	—	32.9	0.5
Islamic Development Bank	64.6	0.9	77.0	1.1	79.9	1.2	92.9	1.3	79.8	1.1	94.0	1.4
International Fund for Agricultural Development	12.2	0.2	15.6	0.2	20.1	0.3	24.3	0.3	20.0	0.3	25.4	0.4
OPEC	4.8	0.1	4.7	0.1	5.4	0.1	5.1	0.1	5.6	0.1	5.1	0.1
Nordic Development Fund	4.3	0.1	4.7	0.1	4.3	0.1	4.0	0.1	4.2	0.1	3.9	0.1
I.2 Bilateral	2,219.0	32.5	2,439.6	34.9	2,210.6	32.4	2,249.8	32.1	2,189.3	31.2	2,239.8	32.3
I.2.1 EAEU countries	270.0	4.0	240.0	3.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russia ²	270.0	4.0	240.0	3.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
I.2.2 Non-EAEU countries	1,949.0	28.5	2,199.6	31.4	2,210.6	32.4	2,249.8	32.1	2,189.3	31.2	2,239.8	32.3
Turkey	97.0	1.4	97.0	1.4	97.0	1.4	93.3	1.3	97.0	1.4	93.3	1.3
Japan ²	236.0	3.5	243.6	3.5	244.4	3.6	239.2	3.4	239.6	3.4	235.4	3.4
Germany ²	81.7	1.2	93.3	1.3	86.7	1.3	82.0	1.2	84.6	1.2	79.8	1.1
China	1,482.8	21.7	1,708.1	24.4	1,719.4	25.2	1,778.5	25.4	1,704.2	24.3	1,774.8	25.6
France ²	4.7	0.1	5.3	0.1	5.0	0.1	4.7	0.1	4.8	0.1	4.5	0.1
Kuwait	8.6	0.1	7.6	0.1	11.1	0.2	6.9	0.1	11.1	0.2	6.8	0.1
Republic of Korea	15.1	0.2	17.0	0.2	16.0	0.2	14.8	0.2	15.4	0.2	13.8	0.2
Denmark ²	3.1	—	3.0	—	2.9	—	2.8	—	2.8	—	2.7	—
Saudi Arabia	11.2	0.2	15.5	0.2	17.7	0.3	19.6	0.3	19.1	0.3	21.2	0.3
UAE	8.8	0.1	9.1	0.1	10.6	0.2	8.2	0.1	10.6	0.2	7.7	0.1
I.3 Government-guaranteed debt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
II. Private non-guaranteed debt	3,087.4	45.2	2,907.6	41.6	3,002.6	44.0	3,157.2	45.1	3,220.3	45.9	2,987.2	43.0

¹ creditors acting on a multilateral basis including international financial institutions.

² Paris club members.

Table I.41. Balance of International Investment Position of the Kyrgyz Republic
(mln of USD)

	Position as of 31.12.19	Transactions	Price changes	Exchange rate changes	Other adjustments	Position as of 31.03.20
A	1	2	3	4	5	6
A. Assets	4,974.8	216.5	-171.7	-130.5	-136.2	4,752.9
Direct investment abroad ¹	912.5	-3.2	-222.9	-84.2	—	602.2
Portfolio investments	170.0	-15.0	—	—	—	155.1
Joint stock	—	—	—	—	—	—
Promissory note	170.0	-15.0	—	—	—	155.1
Financial derivatives	9.7	-2.9	—	-0.9	—	5.9
Other investments	1,706.2	174.7	—	-22.7	0.5	1,858.7
Currency and deposits	983.2	74.3	—	-22.1	—	1,035.5
Loans	40.9	-1.1	—	-0.6	—	39.2
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Banks	8.4	-0.8	—	-0.6	—	6.9
Other sectors	32.5	-0.3	—	—	—	32.2
Trade credits	682.0	101.5	—	—	0.5	784.0
Other assets	—	—	—	—	—	—
Reserve assets	2,176.4	62.8	51.2	-22.6	-136.7	2,131.1
Monetary gold	701.2	—	50.2	—	-136.7	614.7
SDR	147.1	-3.5	—	-2.8	—	140.9
Reserve position in IMF	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign exchange	1,328.0	66.3	1.0	-19.8	—	1,375.5
Currency and deposits	863.0	-35.5	—	-11.0	—	816.5
Foreign securities	465.0	101.8	1.0	-8.8	—	559.0
B. Liabilities	12,486.4	-146.7	-0.1	-176.5	19.5	12,182.6
Direct investment in KR ¹	5,912.0	-264.9	-0.1	-105.2	1.6	5,543.4
Portfolio investments	4.4	0.1	—	0.8	-1.5	3.8
Joint stock	—	—	—	—	—	—
Promissory note	4.4	0.1	—	0.8	-1.5	3.8
Financial derivatives	9.7	-3.1	—	-0.8	—	5.8
Other investments	6,560.3	121.2	—	-71.2	19.4	6,629.6
Currency and deposits	194.8	7.9	—	-16.3	—	186.4
Loans	5,282.2	107.9	—	-51.1	19.1	5,358.2
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	3,850.7	130.0	—	-24.4	—	3,956.3
Banks	241.1	-11.7	—	-14.6	—	214.9
Other sectors	1,190.4	-10.3	—	-12.2	19.1	1,187.0
Trade credits	966.4	5.3	—	-1.4	0.2	970.5
Other liabilities ²	116.8	—	—	-2.4	—	114.5
C. Net International Investment position (A-B)	-7,511.6	363.2	-171.7	46.0	-155.7	-7,429.7

¹ Including NBKR estimates.² including the allocations of SDR between the IMF countries-members to support their balance of payments.

Table I.42. Developments in Foreign Assets and Liabilities of the Kyrgyz Republic*(mln of USD)*

	<i>Position as of 31.12.16</i>	<i>Position as of 31.12.17</i>	<i>Position as of 31.12.18</i>	<i>Position as of 31.12.19</i>	<i>Position as of 31.03.20</i>
A. Assets	4,577.5	4,340.4	4,284.1	4,974.8	4,752.9
Direct investment abroad ¹	681.9	690.6	630.3	912.5	602.2
Portfolio investments	160.1	185.0	194.8	170.0	155.1
Joint stock	—	—	—	—	—
Promissory note	160.1	185.0	194.8	170.0	155.1
Financial derivatives	20.0	5.6	5.1	9.7	5.9
Other investments	1,942.2	1,488.6	1,534.7	1,706.2	1,858.7
Currency and deposits	1,100.1	1,005.5	946.5	983.2	1,035.5
Loans	52.1	40.7	39.7	40.9	39.2
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—
Banks	13.4	3.9	7.4	8.4	6.9
Other sectors	38.7	36.8	32.4	32.5	32.2
Trade credits	790.1	442.3	548.4	682.0	784.0
Other assets	—	—	—	—	—
Reserve assets	1,773.3	1,970.7	1,919.2	2,176.4	2,131.1
Monetary gold	170.6	289.6	460.3	701.2	614.7
SDR	183.5	168.8	136.5	147.1	140.9
Reserve position in IMF	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign exchange	1,419.2	1,512.2	1,322.4	1,328.0	1,375.5
B. Liabilities	11,407.4	11,604.9	11,691.5	12,486.4	12,182.6
Direct investment in KR ¹	5,245.5	5,221.3	5,299.2	5,912.0	5,543.4
Portfolio investments	6.8	4.0	4.3	4.4	3.8
Joint stock	2.8	—	—	—	—
Promissory note	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.4	3.8
Financial derivatives	17.3	5.7	5.1	9.7	5.8
Other investments	6,137.8	6,373.8	6,383.0	6,560.3	6,629.6
Currency and deposits	111.0	116.7	162.2	194.8	186.4
Loans	5,157.3	5,411.5	5,209.1	5,282.2	5,358.2
Monetary authorities	24.8	13.3	2.3	—	—
General government	3,718.0	4,076.5	3,823.4	3,850.7	3,956.3
Banks	213.3	196.0	211.6	241.1	214.9
Other sectors	1,201.3	1,125.6	1,171.8	1,190.4	1,187.0
Trade credits	755.9	725.0	894.2	966.4	970.5
Other liabilities ²	113.6	120.6	117.5	116.8	114.5
C. Net International Investment position (A-B)	-6,829.9	-7,264.5	-7,407.4	-7,511.6	-7,429.7

¹ Including NBKR estimates.² including the allocations of SDR between the IMF countries-members to support their balance of payments.

Table II.1. Sources of Information Used by the National Bank for Compilation of the Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic

Items of the Balance of Payments	Sources of information	Contents of information
Current account		
Commodities		
Export of goods (F.O.B.)		
export	NSC	
commodities purchased in ports	NSC	
nonmonetary gold	NSC	
Import of goods (F.O.B.)		
import (C.I.F.)	NSC	
value adjustment	NSC	NSC estimate of the share of transport and insurance services in import at C.I.F. prices on the basis of survey of enterprises
commodities purchased in ports	NSC	data on import of bunker fuel based on reports of enterprises according to form 1-services
Services		
Transportation services	NSC, CB	
Travel	NSC, CB	estimate in compliance with the methodology based on the number of residents arriving (leaving) in the Republic (from the Republic)
Communication services	NSC	
Construction	CB	
Insurance and pension services	CB	
Financial services	CB	
Computer and information services	CB	
Government services	MFA, CB, NBKR	data on maintenance expenses of the KR representative offices abroad; data on expenses of foreign representative offices in the KR
Other business services	CB	
including technical assistance	IMF, MF	the estimated data
Other services	NSC, CB	
Income		
Employee compensation	NSC, CB, enterprises	
Income on investment		
Income on direct investment	NSC, CB	data on direct investment income collected from joint ventures and foreign enterprises according to reporting form 1-SP; data from banking statistics on direct investment income
Income on portfolio investment	NBKR, CB	
Other investment income		
Interest on loans		
Monetary authorities	NBKR	
General government	MF, NBKR	
Banks	CB	
Other sectors	NSC	
Other investment income	NBKR, CB	data on profit and expenses of the NBKR, relating to international reserve management; incomes of CB from abroad assets and liabilities

Table II.1. (continued)

Items of the Balance of Payments	Sources of information	Contents of information
Current transfers		
Humanitarian aid	NSC, enterprises	
Technical assistance	IMF	the estimated data
Other grants	NBKR	
Contributions to international organizations	NBKR	
Workers' remittances	CB, NSC, NBKR's estimations	
Current and financial account		
Capital transfers		
Commodity grants	NSC	estimate of the share of capital goods in the total volume of commodity grants
Migration related transfers	NSC	NBKR estimate of migrants' transfers based on NSC data on the number of arriving and departing migrants
Debt forgiveness	Enterprises, MF	
Direct investment		
Abroad	NSC	
To the Kyrgyz Republic	NSC, CB	data on direct investment collected from joint ventures and foreign enterprises according to reporting form 1-SP; data from banking statistics on direct investment into the banking sector; data of some large joint ventures
Portfolio investment		
Promissory notes	NSC, NBKR, CB, FMSRS KR	
Financial derivative		
Other investment		
Assets		
Money in cash and deposits		
Banks	CB	
Other sectors	NSC	
Trade loans	NSC	
Other assets		
Monetary authorities	NBKR	
General government	MF	
Liabilities		
Money in cash and deposits		
Banks	CB	
Trade loans	NSC	
Loans		
Monetary authorities	NBKR	data on IMF loans
General government	MF, NBKR	data on loans received/repaid by the public sector or under guarantee of the Government
Banks	CB	data from banking statistics on loans received by commercial banks
Other sectors	NSC	data on loans received/repaid under no guarantee of the Government
Overdue debts	MF, CB, NSC	
Reserve assets	NBKR	