

National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic

**Balance of Payments
of the
Kyrgyz Republic**

First half of 2017

October 2017

Bishkek

EDITORIAL
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Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic

"Balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic" is issued by the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic. The legislative basis for the balance of payments is the Law of the Kyrgyz Republic as of December 16, 2016 No.206 "On the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic, banks and banking activity". This document reflects last tendencies in external sector development and shows statistical data on the balance of payments, external trade, international reserves, external debt and international investment position, as well as construction methods of balance of payments and informational database. This document is published 4 times a year in January, May, July and October and has 3 language versions: Kyrgyz, Russian and English.

This publication provides a separate box with extended version of the analytical form of the balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic, as well as international investment position of the Kyrgyz Republic compiled on the basis of BPM 6 methodology.

Last day for update of data for the present publication is October 20, 2017.

Annotation symbols and notes:

- ... means the absence of data;
- means, that indicators/ratios are equal to 0 (zero) or insignificant;
- is set between years or months (e.g., 1994-1996 or January-June) and means, that all years and months are covered by the shown dates.

Deviations in last digits may occur because of rounding numbers when summing up.

In regard with the possible changes in accounting methods or historical data, which are used in the given document, correction of earlier published data is acceptable. Therefore, 10 years period can be accounted as "open period".

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Other publications of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic

Annual Report of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic

This document is an overall report of the National Bank for the last year. It includes summary on economic development of the republic and monetary policy, as well as the National Bank financial statements, general information and statistical reviews. It is published in 3 languages: Kyrgyz, Russian and English.

Bulletin of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic

Informational publication includes statistical data on the basic macroeconomic indicators and economy sectors of the Kyrgyz Republic. It is published in 3 languages: Kyrgyz, Russian and English.

Monetary Policy Report (Inflation Report of the Kyrgyz Republic)

This publication describes dynamics of consumer prices in the republic and regions, analysis of the main inflation factors, informs about the National Bank decisions on monetary policy and provides with inflation preview for the forthcoming period. It is published quarterly in Kyrgyz, Russian and English.

Report on Stability of the Financial Sector of the Kyrgyz Republic

The report reflects the NBKR's evaluation of foreign and domestic economic factors influencing the financial stability, the conditions of banks and other financial intermediate institutions, as well as the analysis of the current state of affairs in the financial markets and the stability of financial sector of Kyrgyzstan. It is published twice a year in Kyrgyz, Russian and English.

Statutory Acts of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic

The purpose of the document is to publish statutory acts of the National Bank in order to provide commercial banks and public with statutory acts and official information on the National Bank activity, as well as propaganda of the Kyrgyz Republic banking legislation. Presumable publication frequency is once a month in Kyrgyz and Russian languages.

Publications of the National Bank are distributed in accordance with approved delivery list. They can also be found on the National Bank web-site: <http://www.nbkr.kg>

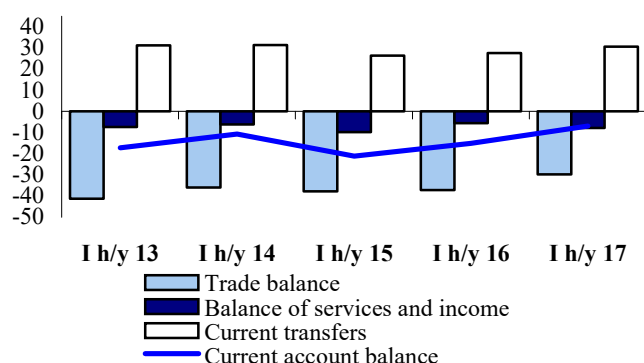
List of abbreviations

ADB	Asian Development Bank
CB	Commercial Banks
CIF	The price at the frontier of the importing country (cost, insurance, freight)
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent Countries
EAEU	Eurasian Economic Union
FMSRS KR	Financial Market Supervision and Regulation Service of the Kyrgyz Republic
FOB	The price at the frontier of the exporting country (free on board)
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GED	Gross External Debt
HS	Harmonized System
IDB	Islamic Development Bank
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ITRS	International Transaction Reporting System
KR	Kyrgyz Republic
MA	Monetary Authorities
MF KR	Ministry of Finance of the Kyrgyz Republic
MFA KR	Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Kyrgyz Republic
MM	Mass media
MTC KR	Ministry of Transport and Communications of the Kyrgyz Republic
NBKR	National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic
NEER	Nominal Effective Exchange Rate
NSC	National Statistics Committee of the Kyrgyz Republic
OPEC	Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries
PED	Public External Debt
Private ED	Private External Debt
PIP	Public Investment Program
PRGF	Poverty Reduction and Growth Facility
REER	Real Effective Exchange Rate
SDR	Special Drawing Rights
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
TA	Technical Assistance
TED	Total External Debt
UAE	the United Arab Emirates
USA	the United States of America
VS	Valuable Security
WB	World Bank

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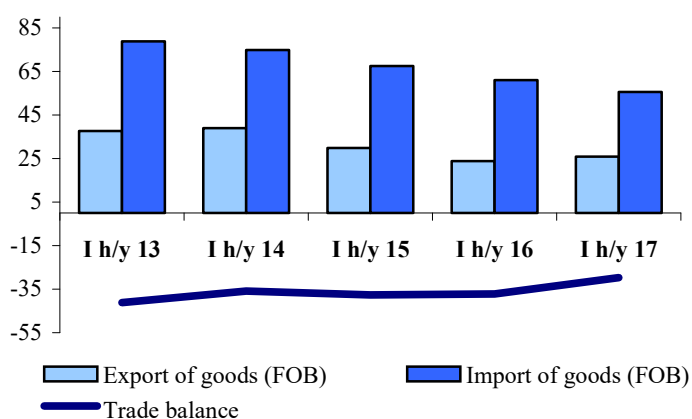
CURRENT STATE OF THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

Chart 1. Current Account*(in percent of GDP)*

According to the results of the first half of 2017, the current account deficit¹ decreased amid reduction in trade balance and increase in the volume of transfers and formed with negative balance at the level of 6.9 percent to GDP² or USD 222.0 million.

TRADE BALANCE

According to the results of the first half of 2017, outrunning growth in the value of goods exports compared to imports thereof conditioned decrease of the negative trade balance.

Chart 2. Trade balance of the Kyrgyz Republic*(in percent of GDP)*

In January-June 2017, **trade balance**¹ of the Kyrgyz Republic in FOB prices was formed with negative balance in the amount of USD 1,050.7 million having decreased by 6.4 percent as compared to the similar indicator of 2016. Meanwhile, in the reporting period, the indicator to GDP ratio made 29.7 percent.

The external trade turnover in FOB prices increased by 12.0 percent and constituted USD 2,704.1 million compared to January-June 2016.

Export of goods in FOB prices constituted USD 826.7 million having increased by 28.1 percent as compared to the indicator of January-June 2016. In the reporting period,

the export excluding gold constituted USD 514.6 million having increased by 21.5 percent as compared to the indicator of 2016.

The export excluding gold and the NBKR additional estimates increased by 22.4 percent and constituted USD 496.6 million.

¹ Hereinafter the information is submitted including additional estimates of the NSC KR according to sample survey of the mutual trade with the EAEU countries and additional estimates of the NBKR on export, unless another reference is given.

² Hereinafter the indicators of GDP ratios are calculated on the basis of sliding annual data, which include the last four quarters.

Table 1. Export of Major Types of Goods*(millions of USD)*

Denomination	I h/y 13	I h/y 14	I h/y 15	I h/y 16	I h/y 17	in percent to export, I h/y 2017	in percent to export excl.gold, I h/y 2017
Total export¹	1,132.1	1,099.4	794.7	645.2	826.7	100.0	-
Gold	199.5	289.3	411.5	221.8	312.1	37.8	-
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	16.6	22.6	24.6	90.5	85.8	10.4	16.7
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	51.7	50.3	30.1	26.2	67.2	8.1	13.1
Footwear	1.2	3.5	3.5	16.5	40.2	4.9	7.8
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	38.4	45.1	24.4	36.6	30.1	3.6	5.9
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	21.3	11.2	9.5	10.3	28.4	3.4	5.5
Kerosene ²	54.5	46.8	32.8	14.7	17.6	2.1	3.4
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	14.6	13.1	8.0	10.2	12.6	1.5	2.5
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	15.0	12.1	5.0	4.5	12.1	1.5	2.4
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	20.9	10.7	4.9	14.2	11.0	1.3	2.1
Cigarettes containing tobacco	0.3	5.6	7.5	4.6	10.6	1.3	2.1
Iron and steel	16.0	13.6	0.9	7.7	10.2	1.2	2.0
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	1.5	9.8	8.9	6.0	8.6	1.0	1.7
Cotton	6.7	10.6	11.5	5.7	6.3	0.8	1.2
Bulbs, tubers and rhizomes of flowering or of foliage plants; cuttings, slips, live trees and other plants	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	4.8	0.6	0.9
Other goods	673.7	555.2	211.4	175.7	169.0	20.4	32.8
Total export excluding gold	932.5	810.1	383.2	423.4	514.6	—	100.0
Total export excluding gold and NBKR additional estimates	539.9	588.4	306.6	405.4	496.4		

Note: NSC data in FOB prices

¹ Including the additional estimates of the NSC on agricultural products distributed by months according to the NBKR estimates and the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with the EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates² Export of on board stock

In the period under review, the increase of the exports value in the Kyrgyz Republic was observed in all large commodity groups. The most significant growth in export was provided by the products of **processing industry and agriculture**. In January-June 2017, the increase of value was observed on these categories of goods due to the growth of production output in the metallurgical, textile and garment industry. The increase in the value of gold exports by 40.7 percent was due to the growth in production of basic metals and finished metal products by 1.5 times³. The increase in gold exports was due to the growth of physical volume of supplies and average prices by 36.9 percent and 2.8 percent⁴ respectively.

³ “Social and Economic State of the Kyrgyz Republic (January-June 2017)”, NSC KR.⁴ In January-June 2017, the average world price for 1 Troy ounce of gold was USD 1,237.6, which is by 1.3 percent higher than the price level of January-June 2016; source: Reuters.

Table 2. Export of major products of metallurgical production*

Denomination	unit of measurement	I h/y 13	I h/y 14	I h/y 15	I h/y 16	I h/y 17
Gold	<i>tons</i>	4.0	7.1	10.6	5.7	7.8
	<i>millions of USD</i>	199.5	289.3	411.5	221.8	312.1
Ores and concentrates of precious metals	<i>thou tons</i>	26.5	44.7	6.9	21.4	47.9
	<i>millions of USD</i>	8.0	14.0	15.6	58.4	76.6
Iron and steel	<i>thou tons</i>	21.5	16.8	2.0	8.3	29.0
	<i>millions of USD</i>	16.0	13.6	0.9	7.7	10.2
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s. ¹	<i>thou tons</i>	6.7	7.5	188.8	9.7	5.3
	<i>millions of USD</i>	5.5	5.3	5.7	13.0	4.4
Ferrous waste and scrap	<i>thou tons</i>	37.6	43.9	54.1	15.1	58.6
	<i>millions of USD</i>	3.0	3.0	3.0	0.8	4.5
Silver, platinum and other metals of the platinum group	<i>tons</i>	1.2	2.2	3.0	2.6	5.1
	<i>millions of USD</i>	1.0	1.3	1.8	1.3	2.8

* NSC data in FOB prices, including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), excluding NBKR additional estimates on export

¹ A significant increase of exports in physical volume in 2015 was due to supplies of ashes and residues containing metals, having low cost.

Growth in production of clothes, shoes, leather and other leather goods in the textile sector by 15.4 percent resulted from the increase in the output of the garment industry⁵. In the reporting period, the upward trend observed in the value of exports of clothes and clothing accessories was mainly due to the growth factor in the physical volumes of supplies. Exports of clothes and clothing accessories increased by 2.6 times and constituted USD 67.2 million. The most significant in the volume of supplies was observed on the item "articles of textile fabrics, knitted or crocheted for men and boys" (by USD 24.5 million).

Table 3. Export of major products of clothing manufacture*

Denomination	unit of measurement	I h/y 13	I h/y 14	I h/y 15	I h/y 16	I h/y 17
Total of articles of apparel and clothing accessories	<i>millions of USD</i>	51.7	50.3	30.1	26.2	67.2
Men's or boys' coats, capes, jackets, suits, blazers	<i>mln pieces</i>	3.1	5.7	1.5	4.9	9.7
	<i>millions of USD</i>	1.0	1.4	0.3	15.9	40.4
Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers	<i>mln pieces</i>	3.9	5.2	6.3	2.9	6.0
	<i>millions of USD</i>	3.9	4.7	4.4	6.4	12.4
Clothing accessories, of textile fabrics, whether or not knitted or crocheted (other than those for babies)	—					
	<i>millions of USD</i>	4.6	4.1	1.2	0.2	4.8
Men's or boys' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers, shorts, shirts, dresses and skirts, underwear, nightwear and similar articles of textile fabrics, not knitted or crocheted (other than those of subgroup 842.2)	<i>mln pieces</i>	3.3	3.9	3.4	0.1	0.8
	<i>millions of USD</i>	4.6	5.2	3.6	0.4	3.3
Articles of apparel, of textile fabrics, whether or not knitted or crocheted, n.e.s.	—					
	<i>millions of USD</i>	0.7	1.7	1.1	1.0	2.6
Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers, shorts, shirts, dresses and skirts, underwear, nightwear and similar articles of textile fabrics, not knitted or crocheted (other than those of subgroup 842.2)	<i>mln pieces</i>	32.1	32.4	25.3	0.6	0.9
	<i>millions of USD</i>	36.6	32.7	19.3	2.0	3.4
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories of other than textile fabrics; headgear of all materials	—					
	<i>millions of USD</i>	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3

* NSC data in FOB prices, including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), excluding NBKR additional estimates on export

⁵ "Social and Economic State of the Kyrgyz Republic (January-June 2017)", NSC KR.

Growth in the gross output of the agricultural products in January-June 2017 was mainly due to increased production of livestock products⁵. However, significant increase in the supplies of livestock products was not observed in the reporting period. The most significant growth was observed in the supplies of fruit and nuts (by USD 18.1 million). In general, positive export dynamics was observed on all major goods items, excluding the item "vegetables".

Table 4. Export of major products of agriculture*

Denomination	unit of measurement	I h/y 13	I h/y 14	I h/y 15	I h/y 16	I h/y 17
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	<i>thou tons</i>	124.8	140.2	118.6	84.5	50.6
	<i>millions of USD</i>	38.4	45.1	24.4	36.6	30.1
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	<i>thou tons</i>	27.6	20.6	8.4	7.7	13.7
	<i>millions of USD</i>	21.3	11.2	9.5	10.3	28.4
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	<i>thou tons</i>	1.4	11.1	12.3	10.0	11.0
	<i>millions of USD</i>	1.5	9.8	8.9	6.0	8.6
Cotton	<i>thou tons</i>	5.2	7.3	9.3	4.5	4.1
	<i>millions of USD</i>	6.7	10.6	11.5	5.7	6.3
Live animals ¹	<i>thou pieces</i>	470.7	9.7	8.1	1.8	11.7
	<i>millions of USD</i>	5.6	4.4	3.4	0.6	3.8
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	<i>thou tons</i>	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.3
	<i>millions of USD</i>	2.1	0.8	1.0	0.8	3.8
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	<i>tons</i>		329.0	295.2	97.3	889.7
	<i>millions of USD</i>	–	1.6	1.1	0.3	3.7
Food preparations, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	2.2	1.6	2.0	1.0	1.4
	<i>millions of USD</i>	2.1	1.7	2.0	2.6	2.8
Cheese and curd	<i>thou tons</i>	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.6
	<i>millions of USD</i>	0.5	0.8	1.7	1.7	1.6

* NSC data in FOB prices, including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), excluding NBKR additional estimates on export

¹ Significant exports in physical volume in 2013 was due to the increased supplies of honey bees to Kazakhstan.

In the reporting period, the non-EAEU countries prevailed in the geographic structure of imports. The specific weight of these countries was 65.4 percent of all export supplies. Switzerland remained the significant trading partner among non-EAEU countries. In the goods structure, gold was traditionally exported to Switzerland. The increase in gold exports resulted to growth in the share of Switzerland (by up to 59.6 percent) in the total exports to the non-EAEU countries.

Turkey and China were other significant trading partners among non-EAEU countries. Ores, concentrates of precious metals and agricultural products were mainly supplied to these countries.

Export of goods to the EAEU countries increased by 26.3 percent compared to the same period of 2016 and amounted to USD 279.4 million. The products of textile and agricultural industries are primarily exported from the Kyrgyz Republic to the EAEU countries. The most significant volumes of supplies fell on the Russian Federation and the Republic of Kazakhstan.

⁵ "Social and Economic State of the Kyrgyz Republic (January-June 2017)", NSC KR.

Table 5. Geographic Structure of Export of some products**(millions of USD)*

Denomination	Countries	I h/y 13	I h/y 14	I h/y 15	I h/y 16	I h/y 17	in percent to total, I h/y 2017 ¹
Gold	Total	199.5	289.3	411.5	221.8	312.1	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Switzerland	192.9	180.2	328.6	164.2	312.1	100.0
	UAE	—	105.4	64.9	25.7	—	—
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	Total	51.7	50.3	30.1	37.9	67.2	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	2.6	1.0	0.3	16.9	53.7	79.9
	Kazakhstan	48.9	48.8	29.6	9.0	13.1	19.6
	Uzbekistan	—	0.2	0.1	—	0.3	0.4
Footwear	Total	1.2	3.5	3.5	16.5	40.2	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	—	—	—	15.0	30.3	75.3
	Kazakhstan	1.2	3.2	3.4	1.4	9.9	24.6
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	Total	38.4	45.1	24.4	36.6	30.1	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	2.4	1.1	2.1	13.4	11.3	37.6
	Kazakhstan	21.2	18.7	7.8	4.9	6.8	22.5
	Turkey	7.0	18.1	8.7	11.6	3.3	10.9
	Serbia	0.3	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.1	7.1
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	Total	21.3	11.2	9.5	10.3	28.4	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	0.4	0.5	0.7	7.3	19.4	68.2
	Kazakhstan	16.4	6.6	1.9	2.4	5.2	18.4
	Iran	0.7	1.0	2.5	—	1.9	6.8
	Iraq	1.2	0.1	0.7	—	0.5	1.9
Kerosene	Total	54.5	46.8	32.8	14.7	17.6	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Turkey	8.6	11.1	9.3	9.0	9.8	55.8
	China	3.8	3.2	2.1	2.7	3.4	19.5
	Russia	23.8	21.1	18.2	1.0	0.8	4.3
	UAE	4.7	1.5	0.7	0.3	0.6	3.6
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	Total	14.6	13.1	8.0	10.2	12.6	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Belgium	1.2	1.9	0.8	2.5	6.3	49.9
	Uzbekistan	2.1	4.0	1.5	2.6	2.6	20.7
	Belarus	6.6	3.2	1.9	2.6	2.6	20.5
	Kazakhstan	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.7	5.8
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	Total	15.0	12.1	5.0	4.5	12.1	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Kazakhstan	6.8	4.6	2.2	2.7	7.6	63.0
	Uzbekistan	0.4	4.9	1.6	0.7	1.8	14.8
	Russia	7.7	1.5	—	0.1	1.6	12.9
	Tajikistan	0.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	9.4

* NSC data in FOB prices, including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), excluding NBKR additional estimates on export

¹ in percent to total of each good position

Import of goods in FOB prices according to the results of January-June 2017 constituted USD 1,877.4 million and increased by 6.2 percent as opposed to the same indicator of 2016.

The value of imported manufactured goods classified by material increased by 36.4 percentage points compared to January-June 2016 and constituted USD 455.8 million. In the goods structure of the section, significant growth was observed in the item "woven fabrics of man-made textile materials" (increase by USD 31.4 million), "rubber tyres" (increase by USD 12.9 million) and "structure of iron and steel" (increase by USD 11.7 million).

Table 6. Major products of the group "Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material"*

Denomination	unit of measurement	I h/y 13	I h/y 14	I h/y 15	I h/y 16	I h/y 17
Total	<i>millions of USD</i>	404.8	413.0	335.5	334.3	455.8
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	<i>mln sq.m</i>	76.4	65.1	73.6	235.9	339.0
	<i>millions of USD</i>	32.6	30.3	18.9	76.9	108.3
Iron and steel	<i>thou tons</i>	141.2	164.0	172.6	175.3	230.9
	<i>millions of USD</i>	118.8	126.0	114.0	84.2	84.5
Rubber tyres	<i>thou pieces</i>	642.9	654.0	454.5	312.8	729.4
	<i>millions of USD</i>	41.6	27.7	15.0	13.1	26.0
Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	8.5	11.0	3.9	5.0	3.3
	<i>millions of USD</i>	14.6	19.7	7.8	7.9	19.6
Paper and paperboard	<i>thou tons</i>	14.8	16.8	20.1	11.3	11.4
	<i>millions of USD</i>	21.4	22.5	19.1	12.9	14.5
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	2.7	3.4	3.8	2.9	4.1
	<i>millions of USD</i>	10.0	11.2	13.2	9.3	14.4
Pottery	<i>thou tons</i>	4.5	2.6	1.8	3.3	13.4
	<i>millions of USD</i>	7.1	3.9	2.7	3.1	14.3
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	<i>mln sq.m</i>	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.4
	<i>millions of USD</i>	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.4	11.5
Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	0.4	0.6	1.2	3.7	4.0
	<i>millions of USD</i>	1.0	1.3	2.7	8.8	10.2
Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials, whether or not bonded with resins or other organic substances	<i>mln sq.m</i>	2.9	3.7	2.8	1.6	3.0
	<i>millions of USD</i>	7.1	8.2	5.9	3.0	9.2
Table, kitchen or other household articles, and parts thereof, n.e.s., of iron, steel, copper or aluminium; iron or steel wool; pot scourers and scouring or polishing pads, gloves and the like, of iron, steel, copper or aluminium	<i>thou tons</i>	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.4	10.3
	<i>millions of USD</i>	3.0	3.2	2.5	1.2	7.7
Densified and reconstituted wood	<i>mln cub.m</i>	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.3
	<i>millions of USD</i>	16.3	17.4	10.4	6.1	7.5
Textile yarn	<i>thou tons</i>	1.7	2.5	2.1	2.9	2.9
	<i>millions of USD</i>	3.4	4.5	2.8	4.9	7.1
Mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	19.9	23.2	1,561.8	1,530.5	876.3
	<i>millions of USD</i>	7.2	7.1	5.0	5.3	6.5
Other goods	<i>millions of USD</i>	120.2	129.0	114.4	96.1	114.6

* NSC data in CIF prices

In the reporting period, import value of goods from the group "machines and transportation equipment" decreased by 14.6 percent and constituted USD 399.8 million. In the goods structure the most significant decrease of supplies was observed on the item "motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons". Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons.

Table 7. Major products of the group "Machinery and transport equipment"*

Denomination	unit of measurement	I h/y 13	I h/y 14	I h/y 15	I h/y 16	I h/y 17
Total	<i>millions of USD</i>	651.9	597.1	388.6	468.4	399.8
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	<i>mln pieces</i>	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.8
	<i>millions of USD</i>	26.5	27.7	20.9	28.4	44.1
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	<i>thou pieces</i>	1.1	1.3	1.5	0.4	3.2
	<i>millions of USD</i>	18.0	26.6	26.8	71.0	41.4
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	—					
	<i>millions of USD</i>	27.1	23.0	18.1	23.7	24.2
Parts of the machinery and related equipment, n.e.s., used in civil engineering and construction	—					
	<i>millions of USD</i>	17.4	13.9	12.5	10.8	16.5
Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors	<i>thou tons</i>	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.2	4.0
	<i>millions of USD</i>	16.2	10.7	8.8	5.5	12.6
Internal combustion piston engines for propelling vehicles of division 78, group 722 and headings 744.14, 744.15 and 891.11	<i>thou pieces</i>	5.0	6.0	4.6	3.5	7.5
	<i>millions of USD</i>	12.4	4.3	6.5	10.4	12.4
Automatic data-processing machines	<i>thou pieces</i>	230.6	139.1	95.5	165.4	124.6
	<i>millions of USD</i>	12.0	8.1	6.4	6.1	10.4
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	<i>thou pieces</i>	2.7	0.8	2.9	0.2	0.4
	<i>millions of USD</i>	72.7	29.3	33.9	15.1	8.1
Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders	<i>thou pieces</i>	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
	<i>millions of USD</i>	19.3	13.0	16.0	9.8	6.7
Moving, grading, levelling, extracting or boring machinery	<i>pieces</i>	73.0	52.0	73.0	57.0	62.0
	<i>millions of USD</i>	5.4	9.8	12.6	3.0	6.4
Household-type refrigerators and food freezers (electrical and other)	<i>thou pieces</i>	34.8	26.8	15.3	20.0	57.9
	<i>millions of USD</i>	7.5	6.2	3.6	3.4	6.0
Electrical devices for closing electrical circuits with voltages above 1000 volts	—					
	<i>millions of USD</i>	0.7	6.7	0.5	5.2	5.8
Other goods	<i>millions of USD</i>	416.5	417.8	222.0	275.9	205.2

* NSC data in CIF prices

In January-June 2017, import of various manufactured products grew by 6.6 percent and amounted to USD 355.7 million, meanwhile, the most significant increase was observed in import value of clothes, clothing accessories and shoes from China. Insignificant changes in the value of imports were observed on other goods items of the section.

Table 8. Miscellaneous manufactured articles*

Denomination	unit of measurement	I h/y 13	I h/y 14	I h/y 15	I h/y 16	I h/y 17
Total	<i>millions of USD</i>	227.2	196.3	156.7	333.6	355.7
Footwear	—					
	<i>millions of USD</i>	33.9	21.4	18.9	128.7	141.6
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	—					
	<i>millions of USD</i>	93.3	73.5	37.1	107.0	112.2
Handbags, whether or not with shoulder-strap (including those without handle)	<i>mln pieces</i>	1.5	0.7	0.4	6.2	7.4
	<i>millions of USD</i>	1.7	1.1	0.9	10.6	12.8
Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods	—					
	<i>millions of USD</i>	5.4	3.5	10.9	8.8	9.7
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	—					
	<i>millions of USD</i>	8.7	9.2	5.7	9.1	8.4
Printed matter	<i>tons</i>					
	<i>millions of USD</i>	6.2	5.8	4.9	3.2	7.6
Other travel goods, handbags and similar containers	<i>mln pieces</i>	0.8	0.4	0.6	3.1	3.5
	<i>millions of USD</i>	1.3	0.7	0.8	3.9	5.2
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.	—					
	<i>millions of USD</i>	5.0	6.0	4.9	4.9	4.4
Other instruments and appliances	<i>mln pieces</i>	5.6	6.7	5.1	4.8	7.7
	<i>millions of USD</i>	3.1	3.6	2.8	2.5	4.3
Smallwares and toilet articles, n.e.s.; sieves; tailors' dummies, etc.	—					
	<i>millions of USD</i>	0.4	0.5	1.2	1.8	3.8
Other goods	<i>millions of USD</i>	68.2	70.9	68.7	53.1	45.7

* NSC data in CIF prices

In January-June 2017, the values of the goods items in the section "mineral fuel, lubricants, and oils" did not suffer significant changes. The specific weight of petroleum products were the most significant in the goods structure of imports. In the reporting period, the import value of the petroleum products decreased slightly compared to the same indicator of 2016. At the same time, insignificant decrease in imports of the petroleum products was due to growth of import prices by 58.9 percent with decline in physical volumes by 40.8 percent.

Table 9. Import of petroleum products*

Denomination	unit of measurement	I h/y 13	I h/y 14	I h/y 15	I h/y 16	I h/y 17	in percent
							to total, I h/y 2017
Total petroleum products	<i>thou tons</i>	703.0	550.1	719.0	880.8	521.7	100.0
	<i>millions of USD</i>	513.2	387.1	365.5	235.1	221.3	100.0
Motor spirit (gasoline)	<i>thou tons</i>	382.4	286.1	305.4	469.8	263.4	50.5
	<i>millions of USD</i>	250.6	186.8	158.5	110.7	93.8	18.0
Gas oil	<i>thou tons</i>	248.6	191.7	230.9	147.9	156.9	30.1
	<i>millions of USD</i>	190.5	140.8	123.9	51.3	69.6	13.3
Kerosene	<i>thou tons</i>	52.7	28.6	38.1	122.5	36.4	7.0
	<i>millions of USD</i>	50.9	25.4	24.4	31.5	30.6	5.9
Lubricating petroleum oil	<i>thou tons</i>	7.7	7.5	7.4	5.9	7.3	1.4
	<i>millions of USD</i>	14.9	15.1	12.5	8.1	10.2	2.0
Fuel oil	<i>thou tons</i>	5.5	16.8	108.2	98.7	28.0	5.4
	<i>millions of USD</i>	2.9	8.1	36.6	25.5	7.2	1.4
Crude oil	<i>thou tons</i>	0.9	4.9	1.2	3.8	—	—
	<i>millions of USD</i>	0.6	2.8	0.7	1.0	—	—
Other petroleum products	<i>thou tons</i>	5.2	14.5	27.8	32.3	29.7	5.7
	<i>millions of USD</i>	2.8	8.0	8.9	7.0	9.8	1.9

* NSC data in CIF prices

The specific weight of the non-EAEU countries constituted 58.9 percent in the **geographic structure** of import. The largest volume of supplies from the non-EAEU countries fell on China (55.0 percent), Turkey (8.9 percent) and USA (7.6 percent). Growth of the supplies of fabrics, clothes, shoes and electric apparatus for telephony was observed in the structure of goods imported from the non-EAEU countries. At the same time, imports of such goods as "motor vehicles" and "iron and steel" decreased.

The specific weight of supplies from the EAEU countries decreased insignificantly and constituted 41.1 percent (41.6 percent in the first half of 2016). Fuel and energy products still prevail in the goods structure of imports from the EAEU countries. The Russian Federation was the main supplier of energy products. Consumer goods and construction materials were supplied from the EAEU countries besides petroleum products.

Table 10. Geographic Structure of Import of some products**(millions of USD)*

Denomination	Countries	I h/y 13	I h/y 14	I h/y 15	I h/y 16	I h/y 17	in percent
							to total, I h/y 2017 ¹
Petroleum products	Total	522.3	396.7	365.5	235.1	221.3	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	507.9	377.8	329.9	200.4	182.4	82.4
	Kazakhstan	4.5	8.0	26.4	28.1	30.4	13.8
	Belgium	4.1	4.2	2.4	2.3	2.5	1.1
	Germany	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.3	0.6
Footwear	Total	33.9	21.4	18.9	128.7	141.6	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	24.6	13.3	10.8	121.1	129.5	91.4
	Turkey	5.1	4.8	4.9	5.4	8.4	5.9
	Uzbekistan	1.9	1.3	1.5	1.4	2.2	1.6
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	Total	93.3	73.5	37.1	107.0	112.2	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	77.4	54.4	19.4	74.8	55.8	49.7
	Turkey	12.4	14.1	13.0	23.7	36.3	32.4
	Uzbekistan	0.2	0.5	0.4	2.5	10.4	9.3
	India	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8	1.6
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	Total	32.6	30.3	18.9	76.9	108.3	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	30.3	27.5	16.7	75.2	106.9	98.7
	Turkey	1.8	2.2	1.8	1.3	0.8	0.7
Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	Total	313.7	295.2	119.5	123.1	86.4	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	18.8	14.8	7.6	24.9	35.4	40.9
	USA	42.9	17.9	9.0	9.1	14.7	17.0
	China	31.6	33.8	19.5	21.9	14.2	16.4
	Japan	73.4	104.1	15.9	3.4	2.2	2.6
	Germany	52.4	51.5	20.7	1.4	2.4	2.8
Iron and steel	Total	118.8	126.0	114.0	84.2	84.5	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	58.2	61.2	50.0	50.5	48.1	56.9
	Kazakhstan	20.0	22.2	20.4	18.6	20.9	24.7
	China	34.7	37.7	41.1	12.7	10.0	11.8
	South Korea	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	3.7	4.3
	Germany	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.1
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	Total	90.3	80.9	96.1	53.1	70.6	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	11.3	8.5	12.9	9.3	9.1	12.9
	India	8.2	6.4	6.5	7.0	8.0	11.3
	Germany	7.6	5.7	5.7	4.8	4.5	6.4
	Slovenia	3.0	4.1	4.3	4.7	3.4	4.8
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	Total	48.3	49.0	37.8	47.1	34.9	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	19.9	21.3	11.6	8.6	13.9	39.7
	Kazakhstan	3.0	2.3	9.3	26.7	9.9	28.4
	France	2.4	3.4	2.3	2.2	2.5	7.3
	Poland	2.6	2.1	1.3	1.1	1.5	4.2
	China	4.6	2.4	2.8	2.6	1.2	3.3
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	Total	37.3	31.0	27.0	23.0	29.5	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	19.3	14.3	12.6	11.3	16.4	55.6
	Kazakhstan	2.9	3.1	5.1	4.0	7.5	25.3
Cigarettes containing tobacco	Total	26.8	31.2	34.9	11.0	28.3	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Kazakhstan	19.5	21.5	23.1	—	12.9	45.5
	Russia	4.6	7.5	9.0	7.0	2.0	7.1

* NSC data in CIF prices

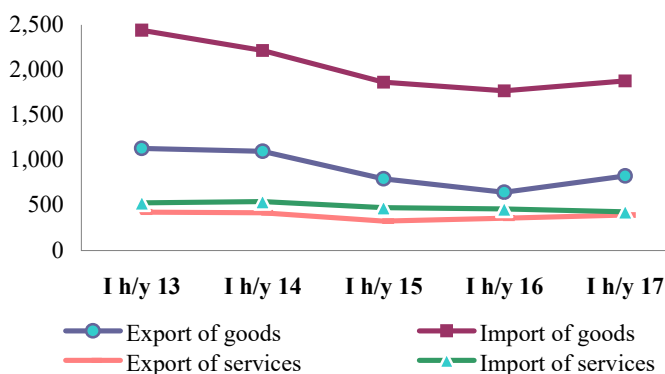
¹ in percent to total of each good position

BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL SERVICES

Due to the growth of the volume of external trade activity of the Kyrgyz Republic the turnover of international services increased.

Chart 3. External service and goods trade*

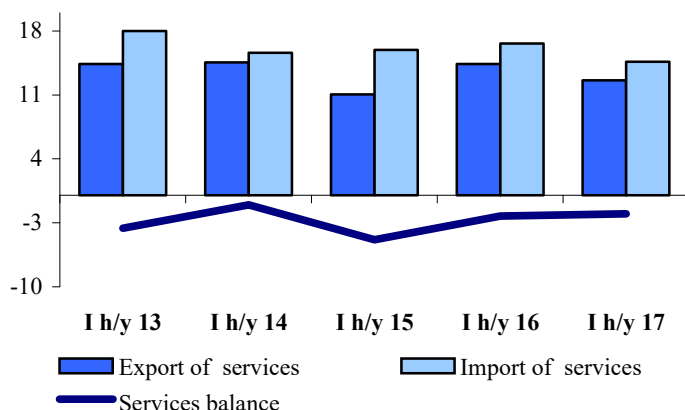
(in millions of USD)



* NSC data, including additional estimates of NBKR and NSC

Chart 4. Balance of international services

(in percent of GDP)



in the same period of 2016.

In the reporting period, balance of transport services was found negative and constituted USD 116.5 million, which is by 11.0 percent higher than in the first half of 2016. At the same time, there was a decrease in the export of transport services by 2.9 percent (caused by a decrease of air transport services), whereas, the volume of import transactions increased by 5.0 percent (due to rail transport services).

Net export of business services in the reporting period was found negative in the amount of USD 10.7 million against positive value in the amount of USD 15.8 million in 2016. The main factor that affected the change in the import and export of business services in the reporting period was the reduction in the volume of the consultation services.

INCOME

Dynamics of the item "income" in the reporting period was defined mainly by the change in the volume of direct investment income.

According to the results of the first half of 2017, the balance of the item "income" was found negative in the amount of USD 169.6 million, which is by 41.3 percent higher than the similar indicator of 2016. This

According to the results of the first half of 2017, the turnover of international services increased slightly and constituted USD 821.7 million.

According to the results of the first half of 2017, **balance of international services** was negative and constituted USD 36.7 million against negative balance in the amount of USD 101.0 million in the corresponding period of 2016. At the same time, there was a decrease in the import of services by 6.6 percent, whereas the volume of services provided by the residents of the Kyrgyz Republic to non-residents increased by 9.5 percent.

In the reporting period the **export of services** constituted USD 392.5 million, which corresponds to 47.5 percent of export of goods. **Import of services** was in the amount of USD 429.2 million, which constituted 22.9 percent of import of goods.

In the first half of 2017, the main services were travels, transport, construction and business services, which in total constituted 86.3 percent of the turnover of international services.

According to the results of the first half of 2017, the balance of the item "travels" was positive and amounted to USD 39.1 million against negative balance of USD 18.5 million

tendency is mainly a result of increase in the volume of re-invested income of the resident-entities from USD 33.4 to USD 128.1 million. Volume of distributed income decreased from USD 45.6 to 4.5 million

In the reporting period, the volume of interest payments on the previously received loans decreased by 12.3 percent and amounted to USD 31.1 million. The volume of other incomes received by the residents of the country on other investments in the first half of 2017 increased and constituted USD 3.2 million. As a result, deficit of the item "incomes on other investments" decreased by 15.2 percent (to USD 27.9 million).

TRANSFERS

Inflow on the item "current transfers" increased, which has become the result of increase in the net inflow of remittances of labor migrants.

Positive balance of **current transfers** according to the results of the first half of 2017 constituted USD 1,035.0 million having increased as compared to the similar period of 2016 by 28.2 percent. **Private transfers** (other sectors) made the main impact on the current transfer account.

In the structure of private transfers, as before, the money transfers of migrant workers have the main value, the specific weight of which in the gross volume of private transfers constitute 98.8 percent. According to the results of the first half of 2017, increase in the net inflow of money transfers was due to the rise in the gross inflow by 29.0 percent, meanwhile, the outflow of money transfers increased by 18.0 percent.

Table 11. Structure of workers' remittances*

(millions of USD)

	I h/y 13	I h/y 14	I h/y 15	I h/y 16	I h/y 17
1.1 Workers' remittances	905.9	913.9	680.8	751.0	987.4
1.1.1 Inflow	1,071.4	1,110.9	857.0	915.9	1,182.0
of which:					
<i>Inflows through transfer systems</i>	984.1	1,023.7	792.8	846.1	1,090.4
<i>Transfers of individuals through commercial banks¹</i>	3.1	2.8	1.6	1.2	1.2
<i>Postal populations' remittances</i>	1.9	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.5
<i>Estimates of NBKR²</i>	82.4	83.1	61.9	68.3	89.9
1.1.2 Outflow	-165.5	-196.9	-176.2	-164.9	-194.6

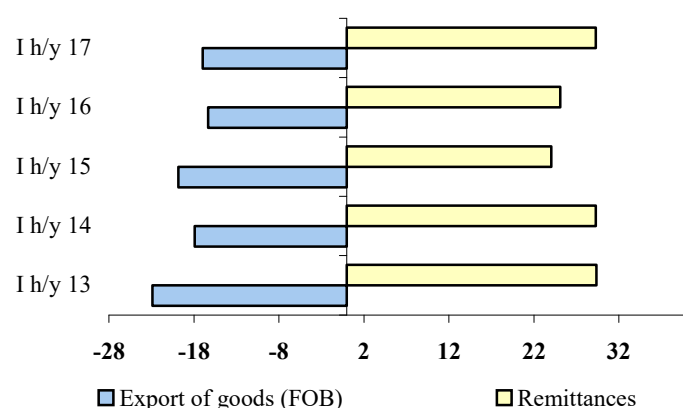
* According to NBKR data including estimates

¹ Remittances exceeding USD 3000 are not taken into account

² Additional estimation coefficient of 10% is used for assessing remittances which migrants inflow in cash

Chart 5. Balance of remittances and export

(in percent of GDP)



Money transfer systems⁶ remain the main mode of the of labor migrants' remittances to the country. In the first half of 2017, the volume of funds received through money transfer systems constituted USD 1,090.4 million⁷, which is by 28.9 percent higher than the similar indicator of 2016. The geographic structure of money transfers remains almost unchanged. According to the results of the reporting period, the main share of money transfers was received from the Russian Federation (98.1 percent).

⁶ Anelik, Blizko, Contact, Migom, MoneyGram, Western Union, Unistream, Zolotaya Korona, Leader, Bystraya Pochta (Fast Post), Allure and other money transfer systems and remittances via Kyrgyzpochtasy Public Enterprise.

⁷ Excluding the NBKR additional estimates.

In the structure of transfers made from the Kyrgyz Republic, the prevailing specific weight also falls on the Russian Federation (98.4 percent).

Remittances remain the main source of financing of trade deficit. The balance of remittances still covers net export of consumer goods, which in turn was formed with a negative value of USD 567.4 million.

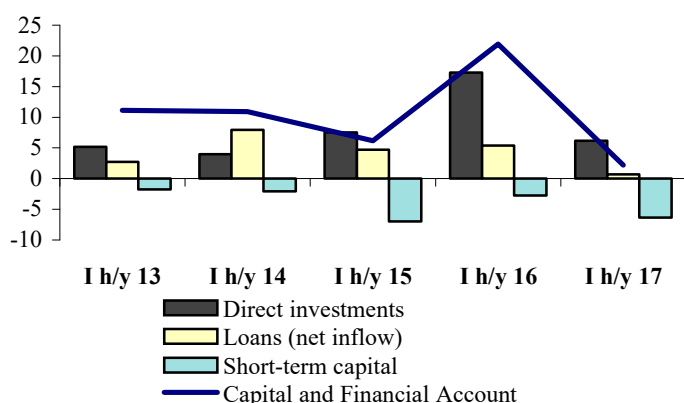
In the first half of 2017, the balance of current transfers in the sector of **state governance** was formed negative in the amount of USD 35.7 million, against positive value in the amount of USD 43.4 million in the same period of 2016. Decrease in inflows of official transfers was due to the reduction in the volume of grants received by the state sector. In the reporting period, the volume of paid membership fees to the international organizations increased insignificantly and constituted USD 2.6 million.

CAPITAL AND FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS ACCOUNT

Reduction in the positive capital and financial account was mainly due to decline in the net inflow on item "direct investments".

Chart 6. Capital and Financial Account

(in percent of GDP)



According to the results of the first half of 2017, **the capital and financial account** was formed with a positive balance in the amount of USD 24.9 million, against a positive balance in the amount of USD 588.9 million in the same period of 2016.

The balance of **the capital account** was formed positive in the amount of USD 75.6 million, which is by 10.2 percent higher than the level achieved in the first half of 2016.

Financial account according to the results of the first half of 2017 was formed with a negative balance in the amount of USD 50.7 million, meanwhile in January-June 2016, it was formed with a positive balance in

the amount of USD 520.4 million. The financial account experienced major impact of reduced inflow of capital on the items "direct investments" and "other investments".

Balance of the item **"direct investments"** was formed positive and constituted USD 106.0 million⁸, in the reporting period as opposed to positive value in the amount of USD 257.3 million according to the results of six months of 2016.

According to the results of the first half of 2017, the balance of the item **"other investments"** was formed negative in the amount of USD 142.7 million. Negative balance of this item was formed under the influence of an increase in the residents' foreign assets and a decrease in the liabilities to the non-residents.

In January-June 2017, the assets of the residents increased by USD 120.0 million. The increase was observed in the assets of the residents deposited on their accounts in the foreign banks (by USD 87.4 million) and in the volumes of accounts receivable up to USD 114.0 million. As of the end of June 2017, in total, more than 77.8 percent of the gross volume of accounts receivable fell on the entities of the enterprises that provide supply of electricity and gas, engaged in processing industry, as well as the organizations that deal with the professional, scientific and technical activity.

The liabilities to the non-residents decreased mainly due to the reduction of gross inflow of loans to the state and private sector by USD 69.5 million and USD 59.1 million respectively. The volume of payments for servicing the loans of the state sector increased by 8.7 percent, meanwhile, the volume of private sector payments for received loans decreased by 27.4 percent. As a result, the net inflow of loans in the reporting period was formed negative in the amount of USD 10.8 million.

⁸ Including the NBKR estimates.

In the reporting period, the volume of accounts payable of resident entities increased by USD 2.6 million against growth in the amount of USD 56.4 million in January-June 2016. In general, the prevailing specific weight in the total volume of accounts payable fell on the enterprises of mining and processing industry, the organizations that deal with wholesale and retail trade. These sectors constitute 70 percent of total loan debts.

According to the results of the first half of 2017, **the overall net balance of payments** was formed positive in the amount of USD 34.3 million.

The balance of the item "**Errors and omissions**", taking into account the additional estimates of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic, was formed positive in the amount of USD 231.5 million. The volume of the international reserve assets⁹ as of June 31, 2017 constituted USD 1,832.6 million, which covered 4.2¹⁰ months of the future import of goods and services.

⁹ In accordance with the IMF methodology, the international reserve assets comprise the assets only in convertible currencies.

¹⁰ For reference: the volume of gross international reserves covers 4.7 months of future imports of goods and services.

Table 12. The Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic
(analytic presentation)
(in millions of US dollars)

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2016	2017
					I h/y	I h/y
Current Account	-1,016.1	-1,269.4	-1,058.6	-792.0	-536.5	-222.0
Goods and services	-2,831.1	-3,138.0	-2,428.7	-2,340.0	-1,224.1	-1,087.5
Trade balance*	-2,780.4	-2,807.5	-2,240.8	-2,136.5	-1,123.2	-1,050.7
Exports (FOB)	2,833.2	2,482.7	1,619.0	1,607.9	645.2	826.7
EAEU countries	789.0	725.7	410.2	447.2	221.2	279.4
Non-EAEU countries	2,044.2	1,757.0	1,208.8	1,160.7	424.0	547.2
Imports (FOB)	5,613.6	5,290.2	3,859.8	3,744.4	1,768.4	1,877.4
EAEU countries	2,526.9	2,334.7	1,919.8	1,519.8	735.9	771.5
Non-EAEU countries	3,086.7	2,955.5	1,940.0	2,224.6	1,032.5	1,105.9
Balance of services	-50.7	-330.5	-187.9	-203.5	-101.0	-36.7
Rendered services	1,058.6	900.5	853.2	841.0	358.5	392.5
Received services	-1,109.2	-1,231.1	-1,041.1	-1,044.5	-459.5	-429.2
Income	-423.0	-307.1	-257.9	-355.6	-120.0	-169.6
Direct investment income	-348.1	-223.2	-191.0	-276.6	-78.9	-134.4
Portfolio investment income	—	—	0.9	—	—	—
Other investment income	-53.0	-60.6	-49.1	-62.7	-32.9	-27.9
Interest in loans (schedule)	-70.0	-78.6	-66.5	-67.6	-35.5	-31.1
Compensation of employees	-21.8	-23.3	-18.7	-16.3	-8.2	-7.3
Current transfers	2,238.0	2,175.8	1,628.1	1,903.6	807.6	1,035.0
Capital and financial account	1,013.0	617.8	804.8	717.1	588.9	24.9
Capital account	280.3	65.8	79.1	112.6	68.6	75.6
Capital transfers	280.3	65.8	79.1	112.6	68.6	75.6
Financial account	732.7	552.0	725.7	604.5	520.4	-50.7
Direct investment in the KR	626.1	232.9	1,009.1	579.0	257.3	106.0
Portfolio investment	4.8	0.1	-129.0	-7.2	-0.7	-15.0
Financial derivatives	-0.1	-0.5	5.3	6.3	4.8	1.0
Other investment	101.9	319.6	-159.7	26.5	259.1	-142.7
Assets ("-") accretion)	-224.0	-472.5	-410.2	-108.7	173.6	-120.0
Banks	-81.5	-21.7	-157.1	92.1	91.2	76.5
Other assets	-142.5	-450.8	-253.0	-200.8	82.4	-196.5
Liabilities ("+" accretion)	325.9	792.1	250.5	135.2	85.5	-22.7
Banks	24.7	22.0	17.4	-33.7	-24.4	-14.5
Loans	191.6	699.1	232.6	111.5	53.6	-10.8
General government	177.8	442.6	260.5	256.8	137.1	61.5
Disbursement	413.2	497.6	331.9	370.5	207.1	137.6
Amortization (schedule)	-235.4	-55.1	-71.3	-113.6	-70.1	-76.2
Private sector	13.8	256.5	-28.0	-145.4	-83.5	-72.3
Disbursement	441.0	612.2	521.6	342.2	173.0	113.9
Amortization (schedule)	-427.2	-355.7	-549.6	-487.6	-256.5	-186.2
Other liabilities	109.6	71.0	0.6	57.4	56.4	2.6
Net errors and omissions	104.3	413.6	212.4	413.4	247.4	231.5
Overall balance	101.2	-238.0	-41.4	338.5	299.8	34.3
Financing	-101.2	238.0	41.4	-338.5	-299.8	-34.3
NBKR reserves ("-") accretion)	-90.5	256.5	56.4	-325.7	-293.2	-34.1
IMF loans	-17.4	-20.1	-15.4	-13.2	-6.8	-6.3
Exceptional financing	6.8	1.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	6.1
Other financing	—	—	—	—	—	—

* including shuttle trade and estimates of NSC and NBKR

2016				2017		
I	II	III	IV	I	II	
-217.0	-319.5	-112.7	-142.7	-100.4	-121.6	Current Account
-447.7	-776.5	-583.5	-532.4	-435.6	-651.8	Goods and services
-401.0	-722.1	-557.7	-455.7	-405.3	-645.4	Trade balance*
352.1	293.1	451.9	510.8	436.0	390.6	Exports (FOB)
140.4	80.8	117.1	108.8	159.4	120.0	EAEU countries
211.7	212.3	334.7	402.0	276.6	270.6	Non-EAEU countries
753.1	1,015.2	1,009.5	966.5	841.3	1,036.1	Imports (FOB)
348.9	387.0	378.8	405.1	359.9	411.6	EAEU countries
404.2	628.3	630.7	561.4	481.4	624.5	Non-EAEU countries
-46.6	-54.3	-25.9	-76.7	-30.3	-6.4	Balance of services
157.4	201.1	269.8	212.7	171.7	220.7	Rendered services
-204.0	-255.5	-295.6	-289.4	-202.1	-227.1	Received services
-72.3	-47.7	-117.0	-118.6	-57.9	-111.7	Income
-47.1	-31.8	-100.6	-97.0	-44.9	-89.5	Direct investment income
—	—	—	—	—	—	Portfolio investment income
-21.0	-11.9	-12.0	-17.8	-9.4	-18.5	Other investment income
-20.5	-15.0	-18.2	-13.9	-16.1	-15.0	Interest in loans (schedule)
-4.2	-4.0	-4.3	-3.8	-3.6	-3.7	Compensation of employees
303.0	504.6	587.8	508.2	393.1	641.9	Current transfers
469.8	119.2	-71.9	200.0	83.0	-58.2	Capital and financial account
48.5	20.0	20.7	23.3	49.8	25.7	Capital account
48.5	20.0	20.7	23.3	49.8	25.7	Capital transfers
421.2	99.1	-92.6	176.7	33.2	-83.9	Financial account
134.8	122.5	79.8	241.9	-48.4	154.4	Direct investment in the KR
-1.2	0.4	-0.8	-5.7	-5.0	-10.0	Portfolio investment
2.9	1.9	0.3	1.2	0.6	0.4	Financial derivatives
284.7	-25.7	-171.9	-60.7	86.1	-228.8	Other investment
349.6	-176.0	-36.2	-246.1	20.4	-140.4	Assets ("-") accretion)
75.7	15.4	-46.4	47.4	29.2	47.3	Banks
273.8	-191.4	10.3	-293.5	-8.8	-187.7	Other assets
-64.8	150.3	-135.8	185.4	65.7	-88.4	Liabilities ("+" accretion)
-1.6	-22.8	-7.5	-1.8	-8.6	-5.8	Banks
-47.0	100.5	-61.7	119.7	39.4	-50.1	Loans
-0.4	137.4	-12.2	131.9	36.0	25.5	General government
51.8	155.3	11.1	152.3	89.7	47.9	Disbursement
-52.2	-17.9	-23.2	-20.3	-53.7	-22.4	Amortization (schedule)
-46.6	-36.9	-49.6	-12.3	3.4	-75.6	Private sector
47.0	126.0	89.3	79.9	29.4	84.5	Disbursement
-93.6	-162.9	-138.9	-92.2	-26.1	-160.1	Amortization (schedule)
-16.3	72.6	-66.5	67.6	35.0	-32.4	Other liabilities
-15.3	262.8	164.5	1.5	-13.6	245.1	Net errors and omissions
237.5	62.4	-20.1	58.8	-31.0	65.4	Overall balance
-237.5	-62.4	20.1	-58.8	31.0	-65.4	Financing
-237.6	-55.6	20.0	-52.5	25.0	-59.0	NBKR reserves ("-") accretion)
—	-6.8	—	-6.4	—	-6.3	IMF loans
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	6.1	—	Exceptional financing
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other financing

Transfer to methodology according to the 6th Edition of the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual

Currently, the balance of payments statistics is compiled by the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic in accordance with the requirements of the International Monetary Fund's Balance of Payments Manual, the fifth edition (hereinafter referred to as the BPM5). However, in order to provide compliance of the external sector statistics methodology with the new international standards, the National Bank takes measures on compiling the balance of payments statistics based on the IMF's new methodology – the Balance of Payments Manual, the sixth edition (hereinafter referred to as the BPM6).

This box provides the users with the balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (analytical form), as well as international investment position of the Kyrgyz Republic compiled on the basis of the BPM6 methodology.

Given that the BPM6 has a high degree of continuity with the methodology of the BPM5, the balance of payments statistics which are based on the new methodology generally remain comparable with the data compiled according the methodology of the BMP5. At the same time, the meaning of the balance of payments accounts changed as some items of the balance of payments were regrouped in accordance with the BPM6.

The main changes in the accounting system for transactions in the BPM6 as compared to the BPM5 are given in Table 1.

Table 1. Transactions Recorded in the Balance of Payments

	BPM5	BPM6
Basic items	1.Current account -Goods and services -Income -Current transfers 2.Capital and financial account -Capital account -Financial account	1.Current account -Goods and services -Primary income -Secondary income 2.Capital account 3.Financial account

		BPM5		BPM6	
		<i>Credit</i>	<i>Debit</i>	<i>Credit</i>	<i>Debit</i>
Current and capital account	Recording of transactions in entries	Export of goods and services, income receivable, transfers receivable and disposal of non-production non-financial assets	Import of goods and services, income payable, transfers payable and acquisition of non-production non-financial assets	Export of goods and services, primary income receivable, secondary income receivable and disposal of non-production non-financial assets	Import of goods and services, primary income payable, secondary income payable and acquisition of non-production non-financial assets
	Use of signs in entries	Credit entries are recorded with a plus sign (+)	Debit entries are recorded with a minus sign (-)	Credit entries are recorded with a plus sign (+)	Debit entries are recorded with a plus sign (+)
	Balance calculation	Final balance = credit + debit		Final balance = credit - debit	
Financial account		<i>Inflow</i>	<i>Outflow</i>	<i>Net acquisition of financial assets</i>	<i>Net incurrence of liabilities</i>
	Recording of transactions in entries	Decrease in assets, increase in liabilities	Increase in assets, decrease in liabilities	Acquisition of assets less decrease in assets (net change of financial assets)	Incurrence of liabilities less decrease in liabilities (net change of financial liabilities)
	Use of signs in entries	Assets: minus sign (-) – increase, plus sign (+) – decrease Liabilities: plus sign (+) – increase, minus sign (-) – decrease		Assets: plus sign (+) – increase, minus sign (-) – decrease Liabilities: plus sign (+) – increase, minus sign (-) – decrease	
	Balance calculation	Final balance of the financial account = change in assets + change in liabilities		Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) = change in assets – change in liabilities	

List of Amendments in Accounts of the Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic according to the BPM6 methodology

Goods

According to the BPM6 methodological requirements, the item "Goods" underwent significant changes, which affected the form of this account's presentation, regrouping of items and differentiation of individual goods due to their special role in the financial markets. Thus, the following components are recommended to be reflected in the item "Goods": *export/import of goods according the balance of payments methodology, net exports of goods under merchanting, non-monetary gold.*

In adapting the balance of goods of the balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic with the requirements of the BPM6, the following amendments were made:

- export/import of goods and non-monetary gold are introduced as the main components;
- re-export is defined separately as an additional item in the export of goods;
- goods procured in ports by carriers are included in the item of export/import of goods, meanwhile, according to the BPM5 such goods were defined as a separate item under goods;
- migrants' personal effects are not included in the item of export/import of goods and are not reflected in any other balance of payments accounts, as according to a new interpretation, this concept is not classified as an operation;
- goods acquired to be processed, goods sent abroad for repair are excluded from the item "Goods", because there is no transfer of ownership for the goods between a resident and a non-resident in accordance with the BPM6 methodology.

Services

Significant amendments were not introduced in the general concept of accounting the international services in the balance of payments. The main adjustments according to the new BPM6 include clarification in the procedure and methodology of accounting for several indicators, as well as rearrangement or renaming of the sections and particular items on services account to bring the services account in line with the conceptual framework of the System of National Accounts (SNA 2008) and the Manual on Statistics of International Trade in Services (UN, 2011).

The following adjustments on the service account of the balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic were made in order to bring it in line with the BPM6 methodology:

- a new item "Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others", which includes only the fee charged by an entity that does not own the goods and engaged in the processing of material resources, was introduced in the section of services;
- postal and courier services (previously recorded in the item "Communication services") are included in the item "Transport services";
- the item "Construction services" was renamed in "Construction", which mainly reflects the fact that the construction works, as well as the goods and services purchased by a non-resident enterprise that is building in the country where construction activities are carried out, are accounted in this item. The construction is divided into "construction abroad" and "construction in the Kyrgyz Republic";
- the item "Royalties and license payments" (previously reflected in the item "Business services"), according to the BPM6 methodology was renamed and represents a separate item entitled "Charges for the use of intellectual property, not classified in other categories";
- a new item, that combines telecommunication services (previously recorded in the item "Communication services") with computer and information services, which previously represented a separate item, was introduced.

Primary income

To ensure consistency between the accounts of foreign economic activity and the national accounts, the item "Income" and its components are brought into line with the item "Primary income account" of the SNA 2008. A detailed breakdown of the investment income is introduced; this breakdown allows linking it with the functional and instrumental classifications of the financial instruments. At the same time, generally, the indicators of the item remain comparable with the data compiled using the BPM5 methodology.

Secondary income

In general, the conceptual framework for accounting current transfers in the balance of payments did not change significantly and maintained continuity with the BPM5 methodology. According to the BPM6 methodological requirements, the item "Current transfers" was renamed into "Secondary income". More detailed classification of the types of current transfers is provided; certain definitions and procedures of accounting for particular sub-items of the secondary income account are clarified and distinguished.

Financial account

Generally, the basic principles for compiling a financial account according to the BPM6 did not change. The new methodology clarifies the concepts of direct investment, which were brought in line with the fourth edition of the "OECD Benchmark Definition of Foreign Direct Investment". In particular, the definitions of control and influence, the recording methods of the investment chains and fellow enterprises, as well as presentation of assets and liabilities on the gross basis and in accordance with the principle of direction were revised. Functional and instrumental categories of the financial account were expanded and supplemented.

In the course of bringing in compliance with the BPM6 requirements, the following amendments were introduced into the financial account of the balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (except for the amendments related to the column names and the interpretation of signs related to the financial account reflected in Table 1):

- name of the item "Reinvested instruments" in direct investments, according to the BPM6 methodology, was renamed to "Reinvestment of earnings", in order to separate it from the corresponding item on the primary income account;
- credits provided directly to the suppliers of goods and services, as well as advances and prepayments to the customer for goods and services accounted in the item "Accounts receivable and payable" according to the BPM5, are included in the item "Trade credit and advances". Moreover, other debts that are not classified as trade credits and advances or other instruments of the financial account are included in the item "other accounts payable/ receivable";
- other equity instruments not classified as direct investments are included in "other investments" as a separate item;
- liabilities in arrears is still reflected in the original instrument until liquidation of obligation, meanwhile, according to the BPM5, the old liability was assumed to have been repaid and a new one was created instead and that such contingent transaction was reflected in the item "Other assets/other liabilities".

In addition to the amendments mentioned above, the National Bank will continue to work on further clarifying and improving the statistical recording of the balance of payments accounts in accordance with the BPM6 methodological requirements.

The Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic: analytic presentation*(millions of USD)*

	2013	2014	2015	2016
Current Account	-1,009.2	-1,300.9	-1,052.0	-758.0
Trade balance*	-2,773.5	-2,823.5	-2,220.0	-2,102.5
Export	2,757.1	2,380.1	1,571.4	1,572.6
Export by balance of payments methodology	-3,510.3	-3,540.4	-2,885.3	-2,804.1
including Re-export	254.1	203.5	107.2	47.8
Non-monetary gold	736.8	716.9	665.4	701.6
Import	5,530.6	5,203.5	3,791.4	3,675.1
Balance of services	-50.7	-346.1	-202.1	-203.5
Export	1,058.6	900.8	853.6	841.0
Import	1,109.2	1,246.8	1,055.7	1,044.5
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	0.0	-15.2	-11.8	0.0
Transport services	-358.5	-450.8	-257.7	-240.5
Trips	179.2	32.6	26.4	-28.6
Construction	42.3	53.1	37.2	45.8
Charges for the use of intellectual property, not classified in other categories	-3.7	-3.6	-4.6	-4.9
Telecommunication, computer and information services	1.0	-7.5	17.3	37.4
Other services	89.0	45.3	-9.0	-139.5
Balance of primary income	-423.0	-307.1	-257.9	-355.6
Labor remuneration (net)	-21.8	-23.3	-18.7	-16.3
Investment income	-401.2	-283.8	-239.2	-339.3
Income receivable	40.1	33.7	29.2	20.4
Income payable	441.3	317.5	268.5	359.6
Balance of secondary income	2,238.0	2,175.8	1,628.1	1,903.6
Receivable	2,610.7	2,610.3	1,976.8	2,271.8
Payable	372.7	434.6	348.7	368.2
Balance of capital account	280.3	65.8	79.1	112.6
Receivable	309.0	90.5	97.5	129.4
Payable	28.6	24.7	18.4	16.8
Financial account balance, excluding reserve assets (net lending (+) / net borrowing (-))	-688.4	-531.0	-711.1	-592.1
Direct investment**	-619.1	-230.4	-1,009.1	-579.0
Net acquisition of financial assets ("+" - increase, "-" - decrease)	-7.0	112.6	135.0	40.3
Participation in capital (other than income reinvestment)	0.0	115.0	132.6	36.9
Reinvestment of income	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Debt instruments	-7.0	-2.5	2.4	3.3
Net incurrence of liabilities ("+" - increase, "-" - decrease)	612.0	343.0	1,144.1	619.2
Participation in capital (other than income reinvestment)	162.3	354.9	889.8	445.6
Reinvestment of income	144.3	213.3	185.8	140.4
Debt instruments	449.7	-11.9	254.2	173.7
Portfolio investment	-4.8	-0.1	129.0	7.2
Net acquisition of financial assets ("+" - increase, "-" - decrease)	-6.2	0.0	130.0	5.0
Net incurrence of liabilities ("+" - increase, "-" - decrease)	-1.4	0.1	1.0	-2.2
Derivative financial instruments (net)	0.1	0.5	-5.3	-6.3
Other investments	-64.7	-301.0	174.2	-14.1
Net acquisition of financial assets ("+" - increase, "-" - decrease)	250.6	472.5	410.2	108.7
Cash and deposits	78.9	46.3	353.5	98.4
Loans and borrowings	0.1	0.0	4.9	2.9
Trade credits and advances	28.7	184.0	26.2	174.3
Other receivables	142.9	242.2	25.6	-167.0
Net incurrence of liabilities ("+" - increase, "-" - decrease)	315.3	773.5	235.9	122.8
Cash and deposits	24.7	21.1	18.2	-33.5
Loans and borrowings	181.0	681.4	216.7	98.5
Trade credits and advances	109.6	71.0	0.6	57.4
Other receivables	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
Errors and commissions	107.1	653.5	205.4	379.0
Change of reserve assets ("+" - increase, "-" - decrease)	66.6	-50.7	-56.4	325.7

* Including the additional estimates of the NSC on agricultural products distributed by months according to the NBKR estimates and the NSC selected survey of individuals on mutual trade with the EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as the NBKR additional estimates.

** Including estimates of NBKR

2016				2017		
I	II	III	IV	I	II	
-235.6	-299.4	-116.8	-106.2	-108.1	-121.1	Current Account
-419.7	-702.0	-561.7	-419.1	-412.9	-644.9	Trade balance*
326.0	293.0	447.5	506.1	405.2	388.5	Export
-519.0	-824.5	-785.5	-675.2	-563.5	-806.5	Export by balance of payments methodology
6.8	7.5	28.2	5.3	10.9	20.4	including Re-export
99.3	122.5	223.8	256.0	150.5	161.6	Non-monetary gold
745.6	995.0	1,009.2	925.2	818.1	1,033.4	Import
-46.6	-54.3	-25.9	-76.7	-30.3	-6.4	Balance of services
157.4	201.1	269.8	212.7	171.7	220.7	Export
204.0	255.5	295.6	289.4	202.1	227.1	Import
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others
-38.6	-66.6	-70.2	-65.1	-50.0	-67.4	Transport services
-12.3	-6.2	22.1	-32.3	5.9	33.1	Trips
3.3	8.8	17.5	16.2	13.3	30.5	Construction
-1.7	-1.1	-1.8	-0.3	-1.3	-1.3	Charges for the use of intellectual property, not classified in other categories
7.6	11.7	10.6	7.4	4.7	3.4	Telecommunication, computer and information services
-161.8	6.7	-32.5	48.1	-49.3	1.6	Other services
-72.3	-47.7	-117.0	-118.6	-57.9	-111.7	Balance of primary income
-4.2	-4.0	-4.3	-3.8	-3.6	-3.7	Labor remuneration (net)
-68.1	-43.7	-112.6	-114.8	-54.3	-108.0	Investment income
1.9	5.4	8.5	4.6	8.4	7.3	Income receivable
70.0	49.1	121.2	119.4	62.6	115.4	Income payable
303.0	504.6	587.8	508.2	393.1	641.9	Balance of secondary income
376.3	598.9	685.7	610.8	484.9	749.4	Receivable
73.3	94.3	98.0	102.6	91.8	107.5	Payable
48.5	20.0	20.7	23.3	49.8	25.7	Balance of capital account
51.8	24.5	25.9	27.2	53.0	29.4	Receivable
3.3	4.5	5.1	3.9	3.2	3.7	Payable
						Financial account balance, excluding reserve assets (net lending (+) / net borrowing (-))
-421.4	-92.5	92.4	-170.6	-45.3	90.2	
-134.8	-122.5	-79.8	-241.9	48.4	-154.4	Direct investment**
-17.5	54.4	2.6	0.7	1.0	0.0	Net acquisition of financial assets ("+" - increase, "-" - decrease)
-17.9	54.8	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	Participation in capital (other than income reinvestment)
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Reinvestment of income
0.4	-0.4	2.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	Debt instruments
117.3	176.9	82.4	242.6	-47.4	154.4	Net incurrence of liabilities ("+" - increase, "-" - decrease)
67.6	140.1	82.9	155.0	78.4	100.3	Participation in capital (other than income reinvestment)
12.9	20.4	12.6	94.5	42.3	85.8	Reinvestment of income
49.7	36.8	-0.4	87.6	-125.8	54.1	Debt instruments
1.2	-0.4	0.8	5.7	5.0	10.0	Portfolio investment
0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	Net acquisition of financial assets ("+" - increase, "-" - decrease)
-1.2	0.4	-0.8	-0.7	0.0	0.0	Net incurrence of liabilities ("+" - increase, "-" - decrease)
-2.9	-1.9	-0.3	-1.2	-0.6	-0.4	Derivative financial instruments (net)
-284.9	32.3	171.7	66.8	-98.2	235.1	Other investments
-349.6	176.0	36.2	246.1	-20.4	140.4	Net acquisition of financial assets ("+" - increase, "-" - decrease)
-156.1	42.0	154.9	57.7	-19.4	35.2	Cash and deposits
2.1	-0.5	1.4	-0.1	-0.5	-4.4	Loans and borrowings
-82.6	134.9	-67.9	190.0	1.8	112.2	Trade credits and advances
-113.0	-0.4	-52.1	-1.5	-2.3	-2.6	Other receivables
-64.6	143.7	-135.6	179.3	77.8	-94.7	Net incurrence of liabilities ("+" - increase, "-" - decrease)
-1.4	-22.8	-13.5	4.2	-7.1	-5.8	Cash and deposits
-47.1	93.8	-55.6	107.4	43.9	-56.5	Loans and borrowings
-16.3	72.6	-66.5	67.6	35.0	-32.4	Trade credits and advances
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	6.1	0.0	Other receivables
3.2	242.5	168.4	-35.1	-12.0	244.6	Errors and commissions
237.6	55.6	-20.0	52.5	-25.0	59.0	Change of reserve assets ("+" - increase, "-" - decrease)

International Investment Position of the Kyrgyz Republic*(millions of USD)*

	<i>Position as</i> 31.12.2013	<i>Position as</i> 31.12.2014	<i>Position as</i> 31.12.2015	<i>Position as</i> 30.12.2016	<i>Position as</i> 30.06.2017
A. Assets	3,640.3	3,854.5	4,121.5	4,584.8	4,454.9
Direct investment abroad	332.3	533.3	629.3	689.3	727.3
Equity and investment fund shares	316.4	519.7	618.6	681.9	727.3
Debt instruments	15.8	13.6	10.7	7.3	0.0
Portfolio investment	25.1	25.1	155.1	160.1	175.1
Financial derivatives	0.5	5.4	46.9	20.0	13.3
Other investment	1,280.5	1,650.8	1,822.4	1,942.2	1,706.7
Currency and deposits	429.5	467.5	798.9	904.0	621.5
Depository institutions	386.0	387.3	521.7	434.8	364.7
Other sectors	43.5	80.2	277.2	469.2	256.8
Loans	5.7	112.9	95.5	52.1	48.7
Depository institutions	1.4	8.9	12.2	13.4	8.5
Other sectors	4.2	104.0	83.3	38.7	40.1
Trade credits and advances	608.9	752.7	617.6	790.1	840.0
Other assets	236.4	317.6	310.3	196.0	196.5
Reserve assets	2,001.9	1,639.9	1,467.9	1,773.3	1,832.6
Monetary gold	139.8	152.7	144.0	170.6	202.2
SDR	198.0	180.9	184.4	183.5	176.1
Other reserve assets	1,664.1	1,306.3	1,139.5	1,419.2	1,454.3
B. Liabilities	8,766.7	9,690.4	10,881.9	11,514.8	11,592.8
Direct investment in KR*	3,335.8	3,666.9	4,748.4	5,352.9	5,558.6
Equity and investment fund shares	1,929.4	2,287.1	3,144.9	3,574.0	3,779.7
Debt instruments	1,406.4	1,379.8	1,603.5	1,778.9	1,779.0
Portfolio investment	10.0	8.1	3.5	6.8	4.0
Financial derivatives	0.0	5.6	35.7	17.3	11.6
Other investment	5,420.9	6,009.9	6,094.3	6,137.8	6,018.6
Currency and deposits	108.1	125.0	134.2	111.0	104.0
Loans	4,581.7	5,097.1	5,182.6	5,157.3	5,052.3
Monetary authorities	80.6	56.6	38.8	24.8	19.2
General government	3,078.1	3,380.5	3,562.3	3,718.0	3,747.6
Depository institutions	159.2	123.2	210.4	163.8	141.4
Other sectors	1,263.8	1,536.8	1,371.2	1,250.8	1,144.1
Trade credits and advances	600.6	665.0	660.0	755.9	745.8
Distributed SDR	130.5	122.8	117.4	113.6	116.4
C. Net International Investment Position (A-B)	-5,126.4	-5,835.9	-6,760.4	-6,930.0	-7,137.9

* Including estimates of NBKR

Annex I. Tables and charts

**Table I.1. Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic
(standard presentation)**
(millions of USD)

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2016 1 h/y	2017 1 h/y
Current Account	-1,016.1	-1,269.4	-1,058.6	-792.0	-536.5	-222.0
Goods and services	-2,831.1	-3,138.1	-2,428.7	-2,340.0	-1,224.2	-1,087.5
Goods*	-2,780.4	-2,807.5	-2,240.8	-2,136.5	-1,123.2	-1,050.7
Export of goods (FOB) exports	2,833.2	2,482.7	1,619.0	1,607.9	645.2	826.7
goods procured in ports	1,857.5	1,530.9	953.6	906.3	423.4	514.6
non-monetary gold	—	—	—	—	—	—
adjustment to coverage	736.8	716.9	665.4	701.6	221.8	312.1
goods for processing	238.9	234.9	—	—	—	—
Import of goods (FOB) imports (CIF)	-5,613.6	-5,290.2	-3,859.8	-3,744.4	-1,768.4	-1,877.4
valuation adjustment	-6,054.2	-5,722.2	-4,152.6	-4,000.2	-1,890.8	-2,008.4
goods procured in ports	456.2	442.2	294.0	255.9	122.6	131.0
adjustment to coverage	-15.6	-10.2	-1.3	-0.1	-0.1	—
goods for processing	—	—	—	—	—	—
Services	-50.7	-330.5	-187.9	-203.5	-101.0	-36.7
exports	1,058.6	900.5	853.2	841.0	358.5	392.5
imports	-1,109.2	-1,231.1	-1,041.1	-1,044.5	-459.5	-429.2
Transportation services	-358.0	-450.4	-257.2	-239.4	-105.0	-116.5
exports	184.2	158.5	188.7	165.9	78.1	75.8
imports	-542.2	-608.9	-445.9	-405.3	-183.1	-192.3
Railroad transport	-317.9	-360.3	-266.4	-235.0	-109.6	-113.2
exports	35.2	31.8	46.1	28.8	14.1	17.1
imports	-353.1	-392.0	-312.5	-263.8	-123.7	-130.2
Air transport	45.0	-12.8	27.3	29.6	14.8	5.6
exports	131.2	98.8	99.7	107.7	51.5	41.7
imports	-86.2	-111.6	-72.4	-78.1	-36.7	-36.1
Road transport	-59.2	-60.7	-5.0	-27.3	-9.5	-13.7
exports	9.7	6.3	36.8	23.1	10.6	9.3
imports	-68.9	-67.0	-41.8	-50.4	-20.1	-22.9
Other types of transport	-25.9	-16.7	-13.1	-6.7	-0.7	4.7
exports	8.1	21.6	6.1	6.3	1.9	7.8
imports	-34.0	-38.2	-19.2	-13.0	-2.5	-3.0
Travels	179.2	32.6	26.4	-28.6	-18.5	39.1
exports	529.6	422.7	425.6	432.4	168.3	187.6
imports	-350.3	-390.0	-399.2	-461.0	-186.8	-148.5
Business	42.0	-25.0	-28.6	-58.4	-26.6	1.9
exports	227.7	181.7	183.0	185.9	72.4	80.6
imports	-185.7	-206.7	-211.6	-244.3	-99.0	-78.7
Personal	137.2	57.6	55.0	29.8	8.1	37.1
exports	301.9	240.9	242.6	246.5	95.9	106.9
imports	-164.7	-183.3	-187.6	-216.7	-87.8	-69.8
Communication services	8.3	3.7	26.2	42.5	22.3	12.1
exports	20.5	19.7	39.4	62.5	31.3	19.9
imports	-12.1	-16.0	-13.1	-20.0	-9.0	-7.7
Construction services	42.3	53.1	37.2	45.8	12.1	43.9
exports	57.3	81.4	65.9	61.2	19.4	48.9
imports	-15.0	-28.3	-28.7	-15.4	-7.2	-5.0
Insurance services	-15.3	-12.4	-8.2	-8.3	-4.1	-4.3
exports	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	—	0.1
imports	-15.7	-13.0	-8.4	-8.5	-4.2	-4.4
Excursion office services	—	-0.1	—	—	—	—
exports	—	—	—	—	—	—
imports	—	-0.1	—	—	—	—

* Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products distributed by months according to NBKR estimates and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

2016				2017		
I	II	III	IV	I	II	
-217.0	-319.6	-112.8	-142.7	-100.4	-121.6	Current Account
-447.7	-776.5	-583.5	-532.4	-435.6	-651.8	Goods and services
-401.0	-722.2	-557.7	-455.7	-405.3	-645.4	Goods*
352.1	293.1	451.9	510.8	436.0	390.6	Export of goods (FOB)
252.8	170.6	228.1	254.8	285.5	229.0	exports
—	—	—	—	—	—	goods procured in ports
99.3	122.5	223.8	256.0	150.5	161.6	non-monetary gold
—	—	—	—	—	—	adjustment to coverage
—	—	—	—	—	—	goods for processing
-753.1	-1,015.3	-1,009.5	-966.5	-841.3	-1,036.1	Import of goods (FOB)
-804.3	-1,086.5	-1,075.3	-1,034.1	-900.4	-1,108.0	imports (CIF)
51.3	71.3	65.7	67.6	59.1	71.9	valuation adjustment
-0.1	—	—	—	—	—	goods procured in ports
—	—	—	—	—	—	adjustment to coverage
—	—	—	—	—	—	goods for processing
-46.6	-54.3	-25.9	-76.7	-30.3	-6.4	Services
157.4	201.1	269.8	212.7	171.7	220.7	exports
-204.0	-255.5	-295.6	-289.4	-202.1	-227.1	imports
-38.5	-66.5	-69.7	-64.6	-49.6	-67.0	Transportation services
35.1	42.9	45.6	42.3	39.6	36.1	exports
-73.6	-109.5	-115.3	-106.9	-89.2	-103.1	imports
-43.7	-66.0	-61.9	-63.5	-50.5	-62.6	Railroad transport
7.6	6.5	7.1	7.5	8.1	8.9	exports
-51.2	-72.5	-69.1	-71.0	-58.7	-71.6	imports
9.5	5.2	6.3	8.6	4.3	1.3	Air transport
23.5	28.0	30.4	25.8	22.3	19.4	exports
-14.0	-22.7	-24.1	-17.3	-18.0	-18.1	imports
-4.5	-5.0	-12.0	-5.8	-7.1	-6.5	Road transport
2.8	7.8	7.1	5.5	3.2	6.0	exports
-7.3	-12.8	-19.0	-11.3	-10.4	-12.6	imports
0.1	-0.8	-2.1	-3.8	3.8	0.9	Other types of transport
1.2	0.6	1.0	3.5	6.0	1.8	exports
-1.1	-1.4	-3.1	-7.3	-2.2	-0.9	imports
-12.3	-6.2	22.1	-32.3	5.9	33.1	Travels
69.7	98.6	161.2	102.8	78.3	109.2	exports
-82.0	-104.9	-139.1	-135.1	-72.4	-76.1	imports
-13.5	-13.2	-4.4	-27.4	-4.7	6.6	Business
30.0	42.4	69.3	44.2	33.7	47.0	exports
-43.4	-55.6	-73.7	-71.6	-38.4	-40.3	imports
1.2	6.9	26.5	-4.9	10.6	26.5	Personal
39.7	56.2	91.9	58.6	44.6	62.3	exports
-38.5	-49.3	-65.4	-63.5	-34.0	-35.8	imports
9.0	13.3	10.8	9.4	5.8	6.3	Communication services
12.8	18.5	16.6	14.6	9.4	10.4	exports
-3.8	-5.3	-5.8	-5.2	-3.6	-4.2	imports
3.3	8.8	17.5	16.2	13.3	30.5	Construction services
7.3	12.1	20.9	20.9	16.6	32.3	exports
-4.0	-3.2	-3.5	-4.7	-3.3	-1.8	imports
-2.2	-1.9	-1.9	-2.3	-2.0	-2.2	Insurance services
—	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	exports
-2.2	-1.9	-2.0	-2.3	-2.2	-2.3	imports
—	—	—	—	—	—	Excursion office services
—	—	—	—	—	—	exports
—	—	—	—	—	—	imports

Table I.1. (continued)

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2016	2017
					1 h/y	1 h/y
Financial services	-5.1	-9.7	-4.7	-10.7	-8.3	-2.7
exports	6.7	2.6	14.7	5.0	1.9	10.0
imports	-11.8	-12.3	-19.4	-15.8	-10.2	-12.6
Computer and information services	-7.8	-11.7	-9.5	-6.3	-3.2	-4.9
exports	1.5	1.3	3.3	3.4	0.5	1.2
imports	-9.4	-13.0	-12.8	-9.7	-3.6	-6.0
Government services	4.5	-5.8	-4.0	-4.0	-2.3	-5.5
exports	15.4	6.9	7.6	8.1	3.2	1.7
imports	-10.9	-12.7	-11.6	-12.1	-5.5	-7.1
Business services	40.4	25.3	25.6	11.4	15.8	-10.7
exports	147.8	109.7	82.7	69.9	40.7	20.2
imports	-107.4	-84.5	-57.0	-58.4	-24.8	-30.8
of which Technical assistance	-20.7	-20.0	-20.0	-20.0	-10.0	-10.0
Other services	60.8	44.7	-19.8	-5.9	-9.7	12.7
exports	95.2	97.1	25.2	32.4	15.2	27.3
imports	-34.4	-52.3	-45.0	-38.3	-24.9	-14.6
Income	-423.0	-307.1	-257.9	-355.6	-120.0	-169.6
Compensation of employees	-21.8	-23.3	-18.7	-16.3	-8.2	-7.3
Investment income	-401.2	-283.8	-239.2	-339.3	-111.8	-162.3
Direct investments	-348.1	-223.2	-191.0	-276.6	-78.9	-134.4
Distributed profit	-203.9	-9.9	-5.3	-136.1	-45.6	-4.5
Reinvested incomes	-144.3	-213.3	-185.8	-140.4	-33.4	-128.1
Income from debt (interests)	—	—	—	—	—	-1.7
Portfolio investments	—	—	0.9	—	—	—
Other investments	-53.0	-60.6	-49.1	-62.7	-32.9	-27.9
Interest on loans (schedule)	-70.0	-78.6	-66.5	-67.6	-35.5	-31.1
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	-36.7	-41.5	-43.2	-48.0	-24.0	-24.1
Banks	1.7	-11.9	-24.3	-25.1	-13.7	-8.2
Other investment income	16.9	18.0	17.4	4.9	2.6	3.2
Current transfers	2,238.0	2,175.8	1,628.1	1,903.6	807.6	1,035.0
General government	84.1	133.7	113.2	83.8	43.4	35.7
Humanitarian assistance	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical assistance	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contributions to international organizations	-2.9	-2.6	-2.7	-6.1	-2.4	-2.6
Other grants	87.0	136.3	115.9	89.9	45.8	38.3
Other sectors	2,153.9	2,042.1	1,514.9	1,819.7	764.2	999.3
Workers' remittances	2,101.3	1,993.4	1,478.3	1,796.5	751.0	987.4
Inflow	2,469.0	2,424.0	1,822.1	2,158.0	915.9	1,182.0
Outflow	-367.7	-430.6	-343.8	-361.5	-164.9	-194.6
Other transfers	52.5	48.7	36.5	23.3	13.3	12.0
Capital and Financial Account	911.8	855.8	846.2	378.6	289.1	-9.5
Capital account	280.3	65.8	79.1	112.6	68.6	75.6
Capital transfers	280.3	65.8	79.1	112.6	68.6	75.6
General government	269.6	60.6	53.3	99.0	58.7	78.4
Grant in form of goods	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical assistance	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	10.0	10.0
Other transfers	60.6	40.6	33.3	49.0	18.7	38.4
Forgiveness of debt	188.9	—	—	30.0	30.0	30.0
Other sectors	10.8	5.1	25.7	13.5	9.8	-2.8
Transfers related to migration*	-17.0	-16.1	-10.0	-9.4	-4.1	-3.7
Inflow	10.3	8.6	8.4	7.5	3.7	3.1
Outflow	-27.3	-24.7	-18.4	-16.8	-7.8	-6.8
Grant in form of goods	27.8	21.2	35.7	22.9	13.9	0.9

* estimates of NBKR

2016				2017		
I	II	III	IV	I	II	
-6.2	-2.1	-1.5	-0.9	-1.0	-1.7	Financial services
0.4	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.3	8.7	exports
-6.7	-3.5	-2.8	-2.8	-2.3	-10.3	imports
-1.5	-1.7	-0.7	-2.4	-1.5	-3.3	Computer and information services
0.3	0.2	2.1	0.8	0.7	0.4	exports
-1.8	-1.9	-2.9	-3.2	-2.3	-3.7	imports
-1.9	-0.4	-2.8	1.1	-2.5	-3.0	Government services
0.7	2.5	1.5	3.4	0.7	1.0	exports
-2.6	-2.9	-4.3	-2.3	-3.2	-3.9	imports
9.6	6.2	0.2	-4.5	-4.8	-5.9	Business services
23.7	17.0	13.9	15.3	10.8	9.3	exports
-14.1	-10.8	-13.7	-19.9	-15.6	-15.2	imports
-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	of which Technical assistance
-5.9	-3.8	0.3	3.5	6.0	6.7	Other services
7.4	7.8	6.7	10.6	14.1	13.2	exports
-13.3	-11.7	-6.4	-7.0	-8.1	-6.5	imports
-72.3	-47.7	-117.0	-118.6	-57.9	-111.7	Income
-4.2	-4.0	-4.3	-3.8	-3.6	-3.7	Compensation of employees
-68.1	-43.7	-112.6	-114.8	-54.3	-108.0	Investment income
-47.1	-31.8	-100.6	-97.0	-44.9	-89.5	Direct investments
-34.2	-11.4	-88.0	-2.5	-1.7	-2.9	Distributed profit
-12.9	-20.4	-12.6	-94.5	-42.3	-85.8	Reinvested incomes
—	—	—	—	-0.9	-0.8	Income from debt (interests)
—	—	—	—	—	—	Portfolio investments
-21.0	-11.9	-12.0	-17.8	-9.4	-18.5	Other investments
-20.5	-15.0	-18.2	-13.9	-16.1	-15.0	Interest on loans (schedule)
—	—	—	—	—	—	Monetary authorities
-13.9	-10.1	-13.5	-10.6	-13.4	-10.7	General government
-7.2	-6.5	-6.0	-5.4	-4.3	-3.9	Banks
-0.5	3.1	6.2	-3.9	6.7	-3.5	Other investment income
303.0	504.6	587.8	508.2	393.1	641.9	Current transfers
40.1	3.2	4.9	35.6	-0.6	36.3	General government
—	—	—	—	—	—	Humanitarian assistance
—	—	—	—	—	—	Technical assistance
-1.3	-1.2	-1.5	-2.1	-1.6	-1.0	Contributions to international organizations
41.4	4.4	6.4	37.7	1.0	37.3	Other grants
262.9	501.3	582.9	472.6	393.7	605.7	Other sectors
253.7	497.3	576.8	468.7	392.1	595.3	Workers' remittances
325.5	590.4	673.2	569.0	481.0	701.0	Inflow
-71.8	-93.1	-96.3	-100.3	-88.9	-105.7	Outflow
9.2	4.0	6.0	4.0	1.6	10.4	Other transfers
232.3	56.8	-51.8	141.2	114.1	-123.5	Capital and Financial Account
48.5	20.0	20.7	23.3	49.8	25.7	Capital account
48.5	20.0	20.7	23.3	49.8	25.7	Capital transfers
42.6	16.1	15.7	24.6	50.6	27.9	General government
—	—	—	—	—	—	Grant in form of goods
5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	Technical assistance
7.6	11.1	10.7	19.6	15.6	22.9	Other transfers
30.0	—	—	—	30.0	—	Forgiveness of debt
5.9	3.9	5.0	-1.3	-0.7	-2.1	Other sectors
-1.7	-2.4	-3.4	-1.9	-1.6	-2.2	Transfers related to migration*
1.7	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.5	Inflow
-3.3	-4.5	-5.1	-3.9	-3.2	-3.7	Outflow
7.6	6.3	8.4	0.6	0.8	0.1	Grant in form of goods

Table I.1. (continued)

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2016 1 h/y	2017 1 h/y
Financial account	631.5	790.0	767.1	266.0	220.5	-85.0
Direct investment	626.1	232.9	1,009.1	579.0	257.3	106.0
Abroad	—	-115.0	-132.6	-36.9	-36.9	-1.0
In the Kyrgyz Republic*	626.1	348.0	1,141.7	615.9	294.2	107.0
Inflow	964.5	680.0	1,424.8	750.5	341.6	310.0
Outflow	-338.4	-479.1	-431.6	-198.1	-47.4	-202.9
In the share capital	18.1	141.6	704.1	305.1	174.4	50.6
Inflow	58.6	11.5	592.2	250.7	182.2	59.9
Outflow	-40.5	-17.0	-36.6	-9.1	-7.9	-9.3
Reinvestment income	144.3	213.3	185.8	140.4	33.4	128.1
Other capital	463.8	-7.0	251.8	170.3	86.4	-71.7
Inflow	761.7	455.2	646.8	359.3	126.0	122.0
Outflow	-297.9	-462.2	-395.0	-189.0	-39.5	-193.6
Portfolio investment	4.8	—	-129.1	-7.2	-0.7	-15.0
Assets	6.2	—	-130.0	-5.0	—	-15.0
In the share capital	—	—	—	—	—	—
Debt securities	6.2	—	-130.0	-5.0	—	-15.0
Liabilities	-1.4	—	0.9	-2.2	-0.7	—
In the share capital	-1.6	—	0.1	-1.2	-0.4	—
Debt securities	0.2	—	0.8	-1.0	-0.3	—
Financial derivatives	-0.1	-0.5	5.3	6.3	4.8	1.0
Assets	-0.1	-5.5	1.0	30.0	22.5	6.8
Liabilities	—	5.1	4.3	-23.7	-17.7	-5.8
Other investments	91.3	301.0	-174.6	13.7	252.4	-142.9
Assets	-224.0	-472.5	-410.2	-108.7	173.6	-120.0
Currency and deposits	-52.3	-46.3	-353.5	-98.4	114.1	-15.8
Banks	-81.5	-21.7	-152.3	95.0	92.8	71.7
Other sectors	29.2	-24.6	-201.3	-193.5	21.3	-87.4
Trade credits	-28.7	-184.0	-26.2	-174.3	-52.3	-114.0
Other sectors	-28.7	-184.0	-26.2	-174.3	-52.3	-114.0
Long-term	-19.2	-123.3	-17.5	-116.8	-35.0	-76.4
Short-term	-9.5	-60.7	-8.6	-57.5	-17.2	-37.6
Other assets	-143.0	-242.2	-30.5	164.0	111.7	9.8
Monetary authorities	-187.0	-124.6	-26.4	112.2	110.2	1.7
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liabilities	315.3	773.5	235.6	122.4	78.9	-23.0
Currency and deposits	24.7	21.1	18.2	-33.5	-24.2	-13.0
Banks	24.7	21.1	18.2	-33.5	-24.2	-13.0
Trade credits	109.6	71.0	0.6	57.4	56.4	2.6
Other sectors	109.6	71.0	0.6	57.4	56.4	2.6
Long-term	60.3	39.0	0.3	31.6	31.0	1.4
Short-term	49.3	31.9	0.3	25.8	25.4	1.2
Loans	174.2	679.9	216.3	98.0	46.5	-18.6
Disbursement	854.2	1,118.8	872.2	741.0	385.4	253.6
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—	—
Long-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	413.2	497.6	331.9	370.5	207.1	137.6
Long-term	413.2	497.6	331.9	370.5	207.1	137.6
Short-term	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Including estimates of NBKR for 2014-2015

2016				2017		
I	II	III	IV	I	II	
183.8	36.7	-72.5	118.0	64.2	-149.3	Financial account
134.8	122.5	79.8	241.9	-48.4	154.4	Direct investment
17.9	-54.8	—	—	-1.0	—	Abroad
116.9	177.3	79.8	241.9	-47.4	154.4	In the Kyrgyz Republic*
149.8	191.8	193.7	215.2	93.3	216.6	Inflow
-32.9	-14.5	-113.9	-36.8	-140.7	-62.2	Outflow
54.7	119.7	70.2	60.5	36.1	14.5	In the share capital
60.3	121.9	69.4	-0.9	36.4	23.5	Inflow
-5.6	-2.2	0.9	-2.1	-0.3	-9.0	Outflow
12.9	20.4	12.6	94.5	42.3	85.8	Reinvestment income
49.3	37.2	-3.0	86.9	-125.8	54.1	Other capital
76.6	49.4	111.7	121.6	14.6	107.3	Inflow
-27.3	-12.3	-114.8	-34.7	-140.4	-53.2	Outflow
-1.2	0.4	-0.8	-5.7	-5.0	-10.0	Portfolio investment
—	—	—	-5.0	-5.0	-10.0	Assets
—	—	—	—	—	—	In the share capital
—	—	—	-5.0	-5.0	-10.0	Debt securities
-1.2	0.4	-0.8	-0.7	—	—	Liabilities
-0.9	0.4	-0.4	-0.4	—	—	In the share capital
-0.3	—	-0.3	-0.3	—	—	Debt securities
2.9	1.9	0.3	1.2	0.6	0.4	Financial derivatives
12.3	10.2	-0.2	7.7	2.4	4.4	Assets
-9.4	-8.3	0.5	-6.4	-1.9	-3.9	Liabilities
284.8	-32.4	-171.8	-66.9	92.2	-235.1	Other investments
349.6	-176.0	-36.2	-246.1	20.4	-140.4	Assets
156.1	-42.0	-154.9	-57.7	19.4	-35.2	Currency and deposits
77.9	14.9	-45.1	47.3	28.8	42.9	Banks
78.2	-56.9	-109.8	-105.0	-9.4	-78.1	Other sectors
82.6	-134.9	67.9	-190.0	-1.8	-112.2	Trade credits
82.6	-134.9	67.9	-190.0	-1.8	-112.2	Other sectors
55.4	-90.4	45.5	-127.3	-1.2	-75.2	Long-term
27.3	-44.5	22.4	-62.7	-0.6	-37.0	Short-term
110.8	0.9	50.8	1.6	2.8	7.0	Other assets
111.4	-1.2	2.2	-0.1	2.7	-1.1	Monetary authorities
—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
-64.7	143.6	-135.7	179.2	71.8	-94.7	Liabilities
-1.4	-22.8	-13.5	4.2	-7.1	-5.8	Currency and deposits
-1.4	-22.8	-13.5	4.2	-7.1	-5.8	Banks
-16.3	72.6	-66.5	67.6	35.0	-32.4	Trade credits
-16.3	72.6	-66.5	67.6	35.0	-32.4	Other sectors
-8.9	40.0	-36.6	37.2	19.2	-17.8	Long-term
-7.3	32.7	-29.9	30.4	15.7	-14.6	Short-term
-47.2	93.7	-55.7	107.3	37.9	-56.5	Loans
104.1	281.4	107.4	248.2	121.2	132.4	Disbursement
—	—	—	—	—	—	Monetary authorities
—	—	—	—	—	—	Long-term
51.8	155.3	11.1	152.3	89.7	47.9	General government
51.8	155.3	11.1	152.3	89.7	47.9	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	Short-term

Table I.1. (continued)

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2016 1 h/y	2017 1 h/y
Banks	62.7	136.3	122.4	88.0	35.5	26.4
Long-term	61.7	127.4	103.7	59.7	30.3	24.4
Short-term	1.0	8.9	18.7	28.3	5.3	2.0
Other sectors	378.2	484.8	417.9	282.5	142.8	89.5
Long-term	378.2	484.8	417.9	282.5	142.8	89.5
Short-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Amortization (schedule)	-680.0	-438.9	-655.9	-642.9	-338.9	-272.2
Monetary authorities	-17.4	-20.1	-15.4	-13.2	-6.8	-6.3
Long-term	-17.4	-20.1	-15.4	-13.2	-6.8	-6.3
General government	-235.4	-55.1	-71.3	-113.6	-70.1	-76.2
Long-term	-235.4	-55.1	-71.3	-113.6	-70.1	-76.2
Short-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Banks	-61.9	-87.9	-168.9	-202.1	-99.7	-68.7
Long-term	-60.9	-79.9	-149.4	-173.6	-94.2	-65.2
Short-term	-1.0	-8.0	-19.6	-28.5	-5.5	-3.5
Other sectors	-365.3	-275.8	-400.2	-314.0	-162.3	-121.0
Long-term	-365.3	-275.8	-400.2	-314.0	-162.3	-121.0
Short-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arrears	6.8	1.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	6.1
General government	5.5	1.2	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	6.1
Other liabilities	—	—	—	—	—	—
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	—	—	—	—	—	—
Reserve assets	-90.5	256.5	56.4	-325.7	-293.2	-34.1
Monetary gold	-24.7	-13.4	-10.4	-14.0	-5.8	-18.9
SDR	-11.9	5.3	-11.0	-5.5	-3.5	11.9
Foreign exchange	-53.9	264.6	77.8	-306.2	-283.9	-27.1
Net errors and omissions	104.3	413.6	212.4	413.5	247.5	231.5
Overall Balance	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—

Comment:

Long-term investments are investments in financial assets, whose initial maturity was set up, in compliance with a contract, as more than one year or has never been stipulated

Short-term investment are investments in financial assets, with maturity of one year or less than one year, pursuant to contract, or paid as short notice

2016				2017		
I	II	III	IV	I	II	
17.2	18.3	15.6	36.9	4.9	21.5	Banks
11.9	18.3	8.6	20.9	2.9	21.5	Long-term
5.3	—	7.0	16.0	2.0	—	Short-term
35.1	107.7	80.7	59.0	26.6	62.9	Other sectors
35.1	107.7	80.7	59.0	26.6	62.9	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	Short-term
-151.3	-187.7	-163.1	-140.9	-83.4	-188.8	Amortization (schedule)
—	-6.8	—	-6.4	—	-6.3	Monetary authorities
—	-6.8	—	-6.4	—	-6.3	Long-term
-52.2	-17.9	-23.2	-20.3	-53.7	-22.4	General government
-52.2	-17.9	-23.2	-20.3	-53.7	-22.4	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	Short-term
-48.9	-50.8	-32.8	-69.6	-35.0	-33.7	Banks
-43.4	-50.8	-31.8	-47.6	-31.5	-33.7	Long-term
-5.5	—	-1.0	-22.0	-3.5	—	Short-term
-50.2	-112.1	-107.0	-44.6	5.4	-126.4	Other sectors
-50.2	-112.1	-107.0	-44.6	5.4	-126.4	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	Short-term
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	6.1	—	Arrears
—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	6.1	—	Other sectors
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	—	Monetary authorities
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other sectors
-237.6	-55.6	20.0	-52.5	25.0	-59.0	Reserve assets
-3.6	-2.1	-4.0	-4.2	-11.6	-7.2	Monetary gold
3.1	-6.7	3.1	-5.1	3.0	8.9	SDR
-237.1	-46.8	20.9	-43.2	33.6	-60.7	Foreign exchange
-15.3	262.8	164.5	1.5	-13.6	245.1	Net errors and omissions
—	—	—	—	—	—	Overall Balance

Table I.2. Structure of Export by the HS sections*(millions of USD)*

Group of Products	2013	2014	2015	2016	1 h/y 16	1 h/y 17
Total, including additional estimates¹	2,833.2	2,482.7	1,619.0	1,607.9	645.2	826.7
Total	1,790.5	1,649.9	1,482.9	1,573.2	627.2	808.5
Live animals and animal products	30.7	33.0	71.6	27.0	8.2	18.4
Vegetable products	170.0	128.0	101.6	126.6	48.2	64.9
Fats and animal or vegetable oil	0.1	0.1	0.3	—	—	0.2
Food products, strong and soft drinks, vinegar, tobacco	43.7	59.3	48.1	33.4	13.8	23.0
Mineral products*	206.9	188.5	110.6	213.0	101.4	107.1
Products of chemistry and related industries	48.2	59.7	23.9	20.2	15.1	9.9
Plastics and plastic goods, rubber and rubber goods	53.3	40.4	27.3	23.9	14.5	10.6
Hides, leather, natural fur, harness and saddle products	11.6	8.9	12.2	9.1	4.4	5.8
Timber and timber products, charcoal, cork	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	—	0.5
Paper stuff from wooden pulp or other materials	9.3	7.1	5.1	5.8	2.0	2.3
Textile and textile products	140.5	136.8	129.4	101.5	37.8	76.8
Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, canes and whips	4.7	7.4	26.8	22.0	16.7	40.4
Products of stone, gyps, cement, asbestos, mica	46.4	38.2	21.4	26.4	7.4	17.3
Precious metals, pearls, precious stones	742.7	725.4	669.4	707.5	224.1	315.4
Non-precious metals and products from them	83.5	44.8	34.4	53.7	26.2	24.7
Machines, equipment and mechanisms	78.8	72.0	80.0	62.7	27.6	30.2
Terrestrial, air, marine transport and their parts	100.0	86.6	107.2	104.8	62.1	51.9
Optic devices and appliances, photography and cinematograph	12.7	2.8	4.3	27.8	14.7	5.2
Other special industrial products	0.5	4.9	0.7	3.5	0.3	1.7
Various industrial goods	6.2	5.5	8.0	3.8	2.3	1.9
Pieces of art, collection and antique goods	—	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3

Note: NSC data in FOB prices

¹ Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products (up to 2016), NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export. Indicated additional estimates not shared by the HS sections.

* including energy products

Table I.3. Structure of Export by the SITC sections*(millions of USD)*

Group of Products	2013	2014	2015	2016	1 h/y 16	1 h/y 17
Total, including additional estimates¹	2,833.2	2,482.7	1,619.0	1,607.9	645.2	826.7
Total	1,790.5	1,649.9	1,482.9	1,573.2	627.2	808.5
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	218.1	177.5	186.2	701.6	221.8	312.2
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	22.4	40.9	32.9	130.4	57.4	120.5
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	73.8	97.0	72.1	216.9	102.5	101.4
Food and live animals	166.9	129.3	83.7	165.4	61.4	87.5
Machinery and transport equipment	0.2	0.2	0.3	179.9	101.9	82.3
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	58.1	65.2	30.1	84.7	35.7	49.7
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	184.2	125.4	75.3	49.0	20.2	27.4
Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	178.7	147.6	186.9	26.3	18.8	14.7
Beverages and tobacco	151.3	149.8	150.0	19.0	7.4	12.6
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax	736.8	716.9	665.4	—	—	0.2

Note: NSC data in FOB prices

¹ Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products (up to 2016), NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export. Indicated additional estimates not shared by the SITC sections.

Table I.4. Structure of Import by the HS sections*(millions of USD)*

Group of Products	2013	2014	2015	2016	1 h/y 16	1 h/y 17
Total¹	6,069.8	5,732.5	4,153.9	4,000.4	1,891.0	2,008.4
Live animals and animal products	115.6	124.6	81.4	37.4	14.2	24.6
Vegetable products	214.5	193.4	154.7	161.6	102.0	81.9
Fats and animal or vegetable oil	84.6	77.0	68.8	55.5	29.1	26.1
Food products, strong and soft drinks, vinegar, tobacco	447.4	449.0	318.1	275.7	108.5	146.8
Mineral products*	1,378.9	1,206.3	960.3	551.1	280.0	266.2
Products of chemistry and related industries	523.8	542.4	396.5	336.8	176.6	185.7
Plastics and plastic goods, rubber and rubber goods	274.7	245.0	167.3	164.2	81.3	93.9
Hides, leather, natural fur, harness and saddle products	14.2	8.6	16.4	37.1	21.9	26.8
Timber and timber products, charcoal, cork	152.2	148.1	76.2	74.1	15.8	45.2
Paper stuff from wooden pulp or other materials	97.5	103.4	77.8	51.3	21.7	28.0
Textile and textile products	370.7	334.8	304.5	550.3	221.3	272.2
Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, canes and whips	77.2	54.7	97.4	261.6	131.2	143.6
Products of stone, gyps, cement, asbestos, mica	111.8	114.5	81.1	84.2	26.8	50.5
Precious metals, pearls, precious stones	32.7	36.1	27.8	5.6	3.2	2.0
Non-precious metals and products from them	556.4	463.5	373.2	308.3	130.2	154.9
Machines, equipment and mechanisms	713.1	593.2	541.0	624.0	274.2	282.8
Terrestrial, air, marine transport and their parts	782.9	908.0	261.2	282.9	194.9	115.4
Optic devices and appliances, photography and cinematograph	54.4	56.2	57.4	62.1	21.0	21.8
Other special industrial products	1.9	5.4	15.1	2.8	0.5	0.4
Various industrial goods	65.4	68.1	77.6	73.4	36.6	39.6
Pieces of art, collection and antique goods	—	0.2	—	0.4	0.1	—

Note: NSC data in CIF prices

¹ Including results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

* including energy products

Table I.5. Structure of Import by the SITC sections*(millions of USD)*

Group of Products	2013	2014	2015	2016	1 h/y 16	1 h/y 17
Total¹	6,069.8	5,732.5	4,153.9	4,000.4	1,891.0	2,008.4
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	644.1	622.6	451.0	831.7	334.3	455.8
Machinery and transport equipment	141.5	151.5	107.0	902.8	468.4	399.8
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	141.1	123.0	72.1	733.0	333.6	355.7
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1,326.0	1,167.0	927.4	525.9	269.1	253.5
Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	68.2	61.9	56.7	414.9	219.3	225.6
Food and live animals	647.0	663.5	479.5	393.1	197.6	202.2
Beverages and tobacco	1,049.3	946.8	781.6	85.6	27.8	49.3
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1,494.6	1,493.9	809.0	66.4	15.7	44.7
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax	537.7	476.5	450.6	46.8	25.2	21.6
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	20.3	25.7	18.8	0.4	—	0.1

Note: NSC data in CIF prices

¹ Including results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015). Indicated additional estimates not shared by the SITC sections.

Table I.6. Functional Structure of Export¹*(millions of USD)*

	2013	2014	2015	2016	I h/y 16	I h/y 17
Total, including additional estimates of NBKR	2,833.2	2,482.7	1,619.0	1,607.9	645.2	826.7
Total	2,029.4	1,884.7	1,482.9	1,573.2	627.2	808.5
Consumption	648.4	598.7	380.7	320.2	137.1	228.5
Raw materials	92.6	132.9	67.1	177.4	89.0	88.9
Interim goods	1,018.8	924.8	812.9	870.3	297.6	398.8
Investment goods	102.8	99.1	138.6	156.3	83.3	64.8
Energy products	166.8	129.3	83.7	49.0	20.2	27.4

Note: NSC data in FOB prices, by the classification worked out by NBKR

¹ Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products (up to 2016), NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.**Table I.7. Geographic Structure of Export¹***(millions of USD)*

	2013	2014	2015	2016	I h/y 16	I h/y 17
Total, including additional estimates of NBKR	2,833.2	2,482.7	1,619.0	1,607.9	645.2	826.7
Total	2,029.4	1,884.7	1,482.9	1,573.2	627.2	808.5
EAEU countries	789.0	725.7	410.2	447.2	221.2	279.4
Russian Federation	171.5	139.8	166.8	178.4	85.8	141.1
Kazakhstan	604.8	579.2	237.6	265.5	132.4	135.6
Belarus	12.6	6.5	5.6	3.3	2.9	2.7
Armenia	0.1	—	0.1	—	—	—
Non-EAEU countries	1,240.4	1,159.1	1,072.8	1,126.0	406.0	529.0
Uzbekistan	165.5	120.1	112.1	125.1	50.2	61.1
Tajikistan	51.7	28.1	35.0	21.8	8.6	8.2
Ukraine	10.4	4.6	7.9	3.2	1.7	2.8
Switzerland	513.2	575.6	562.1	648.0	165.3	315.1
France	1.4	2.0	0.3	1.4	1.2	0.5
UAE	222.0	141.8	99.0	36.4	34.9	1.6
China	35.9	32.8	36.2	80.1	20.7	50.7
Afghanistan	12.5	23.2	9.0	8.2	1.8	1.0
Turkey	85.8	86.0	85.2	90.0	49.8	42.5
Canada	0.6	1.7	0.2	0.4	0.4	—
USA	4.4	2.5	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.5
Other non-EAEU countries	137.1	140.8	124.6	110.9	71.3	45.0

Note: NSC data in FOB prices, by the classification worked out by NBKR

¹ Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products (up to 2016), NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

Table I.8. Functional Structure of Import¹*(millions of USD)*

	2013	2014	2015	2016	I h/y 16	I h/y 17
Total	6,069.8	5,732.5	4,153.9	4,000.4	1,891.0	2,008.4
Consumption	2,056.6	2,057.6	1,318.5	1,527.4	733.1	795.9
Raw materials	174.7	185.2	160.1	142.6	89.1	54.8
Interim goods	1,538.3	1,420.7	1,086.1	1,197.6	503.1	614.9
Investment goods	974.7	900.5	662.3	609.2	297.8	289.3
Energy products	1,325.5	1,168.4	926.9	523.6	267.9	253.5

Note: NSC data in CIF prices, by the classification worked out by NBKR

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with the EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).**Table I.9. Geographic Structure of Import¹***(millions of USD)*

	2013	2014	2015	2016	I h/y 16	I h/y 17
Total	6,069.8	5,732.5	4,153.9	4,000.4	1,891.0	2,008.4
EAEU countries	2,727.8	2,518.0	2,065.1	1,625.9	786.9	826.1
Russia	2,040.3	1,851.9	1,460.2	1,049.4	494.3	526.3
Kazakhstan	569.9	574.4	553.1	531.0	272.2	283.0
Belarus	116.7	91.4	51.4	44.7	20.1	16.5
Armenia	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.3
Non-EAEU countries	3,342.0	3,214.5	2,088.8	2,374.5	1,104.1	1,182.3
Uzbekistan	96.9	106.5	56.2	67.2	31.6	77.4
Ukraine	158.1	115.0	89.4	39.9	17.4	19.1
Germany	232.9	234.0	89.3	62.4	24.1	24.6
Netherlands	57.0	37.1	20.8	11.4	5.1	3.6
Switzerland	18.4	19.7	18.3	11.7	2.9	11.4
Japan	245.0	361.8	59.2	18.6	9.7	13.3
Republic of Korea	104.6	129.9	54.0	26.0	10.4	24.3
Iran	14.0	11.8	4.5	6.6	2.4	3.7
China	1,452.8	1,200.2	1,049.5	1,468.4	651.1	650.4
Turkey	211.1	226.2	166.3	191.1	79.2	105.0
UAE	5.8	6.0	5.9	3.8	1.5	4.6
USA	222.9	234.6	122.1	153.6	112.2	90.4
Canada	17.0	11.8	11.4	10.5	6.7	3.4
Other non-EAEU countries	505.5	519.6	341.8	303.2	149.8	150.9

Note: NSC data in CIF prices, by the classification worked out by NBKR

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with the EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

Table I.10. Export of Major Types of Products

<i>Products</i>	<i>unit of measurement</i>	2015		2016	
		<i>in kind</i>	<i>millions of USD</i>	<i>in kind</i>	<i>millions of USD</i>
Total, including additional estimates¹			1,619.0		1,607.9
Total			1,482.9		1,573.2
Live animals	<i>thou pieces</i>	12.1	4.8	7.5	1.7
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	<i>thou tons</i>	48.6	24.5	17.7	12.1
Vegetables, fresh or frozen			68.1		93.1
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	<i>thou tons</i>	36.7	30.6	22.1	30.7
Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse			12.2		2.5
Cigarettes containing tobacco	<i>bln pieces</i>	975.0	18.3	1,721.2	12.5
Cotton	<i>thou tons</i>	16.1	20.0	15.8	20.8
Ferrous waste and scrap	<i>thou tons</i>	88.1	4.8	42.2	2.1
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.			12.6		27.5
Ores and concentrates of precious metals	<i>thou tons</i>	10.1	19.1	98.8	135.7
Coal, coke and briquettes	<i>mln tons</i>	0.2	6.0	0.3	7.4
Motor spirit (gasoline)			15.2		2.2
Kerosene	<i>thou tons</i>	79.4	62.0	55.5	35.6
Other inorganic chemicals	<i>thou tons</i>	584.9	12.5	—	0.3
Plastics in primary forms	<i>thou tons</i>	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.8
Rubber tyres	<i>thou pieces</i>	11.6	9.7	69.3	6.4
Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers of paper, paperboard	<i>thou tons</i>	1.7	2.7	2.3	2.8
Other monumental or building stone, worked	<i>thou tons</i>	37.7	6.9	19.0	3.0
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	<i>mln sq.m</i>	3.9	11.0	6.3	14.9
Iron and steel			5.3		16.0
Filament lamps	<i>mln pieces</i>	134.7	15.7	71.1	8.3
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	<i>pieces</i>	96.0	25.5	116.0	40.1
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles			26.4		15.8
Railway vehicles and associated equipment			7.5		0.6
Aircraft and associated equipment; spacecraft and spacecraft launch vehicles			40.8		44.2
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			96.8		73.2
Footwear			26.5		21.4
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods			7.8		9.1
Gold	<i>tons</i>	17.6	665.4	17.4	701.6

Notes:

NSC data in FOB prices

¹ Including the additional estimates of the NSC on agricultural products (up to 2016), the NSC selected survey of individuals on mutual trade with the EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as the NBKR additional estimates.

I h/y 16		I h/y 17		unit of measurement	Products
in kind	millions of USD	in kind	millions of USD		
	645.2		826.7		Total, including additional estimates¹
	627.2		808.5		Total
1.8	0.6	11.7	3.8	<i>thou pieces</i>	Live animals
10.0	6.0	11.0	8.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese
	36.6		30.1		Vegetables, fresh or frozen
7.7	10.3	13.7	28.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried
	1.0		0.1		Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse
379.7	4.6	1,387.9	10.6	<i>bln pieces</i>	Cigarettes containing tobacco
4.5	5.7	4.1	6.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Cotton
15.1	0.8	58.6	4.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Ferrous waste and scrap
	13.0		4.4		Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.
21.4	58.4	47.9	76.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Ores and concentrates of precious metals
0.2	3.3	0.2	4.6	<i>mln tons</i>	Coal, coke and briquettes
	1.6		—		Motor spirit (gasoline)
24.6	14.7	25.7	17.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Kerosene
—	—	—	—	<i>thou tons</i>	Other inorganic chemicals
2.2	3.0	2.7	3.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Plastics in primary forms
25.7	2.1	25.7	2.3	<i>thou pieces</i>	Rubber tyres
1.0	1.1	0.4	0.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers of paper, paperboard
9.6	1.6	6.4	0.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Other monumental or building stone, worked
2.4	4.5	4.8	12.1	<i>mln sq.m</i>	Float glass and surface ground or polished glass
	7.7		10.2		Iron and steel
25.6	3.0	19.9	2.2	<i>mln pieces</i>	Filament lamps
55.0	14.2	50.0	11.0	<i>pieces</i>	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles
	10.2		12.6		Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles
	—		—		Railway vehicles and associated equipment
	35.8		27.0		Aircraft and associated equipment; spacecraft and spacecraft launch vehicles
	26.2		67.2		Articles of apparel and clothing accessories
	16.5		40.2		Footwear
	6.9		2.9		Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods
5.7	221.8	7.8	312.1	<i>tons</i>	Gold

Table I.11. Import of Major Types of Products

Products	unit of measurement	2015		2016	
		in kind	millions of USD	in kind	millions of USD
Total, including additional estimates¹			4,153.9		4,000.4
Total¹			4,153.9		4,000.4
Meat and meat preparations			63.9		23.5
Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled			63.2		71.3
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	<i>thou tons</i>	31.7	35.2	28.5	28.7
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	<i>thou tons</i>	44.6	27.2	80.3	33.0
Sugars, molasses and honey	<i>thou tons</i>	70.9	40.8	87.9	45.9
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	<i>thou cub. m</i>	22.1	64.2	21.8	56.9
Food preparations, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	9.4	25.6	7.7	18.6
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured			25.7		14.5
Cigarettes containing tobacco	<i>bln pieces</i>	4.3	48.2	6.3	48.3
Wood in the rough or roughly squared	<i>thou cub. m</i>	5.6	0.5	6.3	0.3
Wood of coniferous species, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled	<i>thou cub. m</i>	750.2	26.4	469.0	34.8
Coal, coke and briquettes	<i>mln tons</i>	1.4	41.3	0.8	15.8
Motor spirit (gasoline)	<i>thou tons</i>	716.9	355.3	719.5	180.3
Kerosene	<i>thou tons</i>	88.5	52.0	181.2	56.6
Fuel oils, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	205.7	66.9	223.5	57.4
Lubricating petroleum oils			85.0		18.6
Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	<i>mln cub.m</i>	244.7	40.4	337.4	40.3
Electric current	<i>mln kwh</i>	729.3	34.5	330.7	3.6
Fixed vegetable fats and oils,	<i>thou tons</i>	58.0	51.2	33.0	43.0
Metal salts and peroxysalts of inorganic acids	<i>thou tons</i>	38.3	25.1	37.4	22.6
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	<i>thou tons</i>	56.3	26.1	76.9	24.0
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	<i>tons</i>	7.3	153.1	9.5	114.8
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	<i>thou tons</i>	41.6	75.1	42.1	80.2
Fertilizers	<i>mln tons</i>	42.1	39.1	70.9	29.8
Plastics in primary forms	<i>thou tons</i>	34.6	44.5	73.0	45.5
Plastics in non-primary forms	<i>thou tons</i>	20.1	41.5	412.0	35.3
Rubber tyres	<i>thou pieces</i>	739.5	32.0	856.9	35.3
Densified and reconstituted wood	<i>mln cub.m</i>	5.4	19.8	2.0	15.4
Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials, whether or not bonded with resins or other organic substances			12.2		11.1
Paper and paperboard	<i>thou tons</i>	39.1	38.5	24.3	32.2
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	6.9	22.3	6.9	20.3
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	<i>mln sq.m</i>	292.3	101.8	712.8	200.3
Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics, and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	3.1	7.6	8.6	22.3
Glazed ceramic flags and paving	<i>mln sq.m</i>	3.1	22.1	5.1	13.8
Pottery	<i>thou tons</i>	4.1	6.1	24.9	18.1
Iron and steel	<i>thou tons</i>	355.2	243.4	363.0	203.4
Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	10.8	20.7	12.8	17.7
Internal combustion piston engines for propelling vehicles of division 78, group 722, and headings 744.14, 744.15 and 891.11	<i>thou pieces</i>	8.5	13.6	9.8	17.1
Moving, grading, levelling, extracting or boring machinery	<i>pieces</i>	138.0	15.3	334.0	4.8
Construction and mining machinery, n.e.s.	<i>pieces</i>	531.0	24.2	1,617.0	11.9
Parts of the machinery and related equipment, n.e.s., used in civil engineering, and construction			26.6		23.5
Automatic data-processing machines	<i>thou pieces</i>	294.5	23.3	302.6	18.1
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	<i>mln pieces</i>	2.7	59.9	1.3	58.2
Electrical devices for closing electrical circuits with voltages above 1000 volts			1.5		9.3
Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors		3.9	15.5	4.7	22.6
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	<i>thou pieces</i>	2.5	40.4	1.7	92.7
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	<i>thou pieces</i>	3.9	68.3	0.4	30.2
Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.	<i>thou pieces</i>	1.5	34.0	0.8	10.4
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles			45.4		44.4
Aircraft and associated equipment; spacecraft and spacecraft launch vehicles			42.2		84.8
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			141.6		261.4
Footwear			94.8		258.3

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with the EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

I h/y 16		I h/y 17		unit of measurement	Products
in kind	millions of USD	in kind	millions of USD		
	1,891.0		2,008.4		Total, including additional estimates¹
	1,891.0		2,008.4		Total¹
	8.5		14.5		Meat and meat preparations
	51.5		17.4		Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled
12.7	12.6	32.7	19.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Cereal preparations and preparations of flour
34.1	14.8	28.3	21.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried
35.0	19.5	22.5	13.2	<i>thou tons</i>	Sugars, molasses and honey
8.5	23.0	12.9	29.5	<i>thou cub. m</i>	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof
2.7	7.6	9.9	13.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Food preparations, n.e.s.
	7.2		13.5		Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured
0.6	11.0	6.7	28.3	<i>bln pieces</i>	Cigarettes containing tobacco
2.8	0.1	9.3	18.0	<i>thou cub. m</i>	Wood in the rough or roughly squared
29.9	1.1	71.3	4.3	<i>thou cub. m</i>	Wood of coniferous species, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled
0.3	7.5	0.5	8.7	<i>mln tons</i>	Coal, coke and briquettes
469.8	110.7	263.4	93.8	<i>thou tons</i>	Motor spirit (gasoline)
122.5	31.5	36.4	30.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Kerosene
98.7	25.5	28.0	7.2	<i>thou tons</i>	Fuel oils, n.e.s.
	8.1		10.2		Lubricating petroleum oils
193.6	21.7	146.2	21.9	<i>mln cub.m</i>	Natural gas, whether or not liquefied
133.2	3.6	—	—	<i>mln kwh</i>	Electric current
15.5	24.0	66.9	18.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Fixed vegetable fats and oils,
15.6	13.0	21.2	9.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Metal salts and peroxysalts of inorganic acids
34.3	10.9	30.7	12.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials
5.8	53.1	15.3	70.6	<i>tons</i>	Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)
23.5	47.1	38.9	34.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Essential oils and cleansing preparations
58.4	18.6	38.9	20.9	<i>mln tons</i>	Fertilizers
16.0	26.7	23.5	20.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Plastics in primary forms
400.9	17.1	53.9	20.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Plastics in non-primary forms
312.8	13.1	729.4	26.0	<i>thou pieces</i>	Rubber tyres
0.6	6.1	0.3	7.5	<i>mln cub.m</i>	Densified and reconstituted wood
	3.0		9.2		Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials, whether or not bonded with resins or other organic substances
11.3	12.9	11.4	14.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Paper and paperboard
2.9	9.3	4.1	14.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.
235.9	76.9	339.0	108.3	<i>mln sq.m</i>	Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials
					Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics, and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.
3.7	8.8	4.0	10.2	<i>thou tons</i>	
3.5	6.6	1.3	0.9	<i>mln sq.m</i>	Glazed ceramic flags and paving
3.3	3.1	13.4	14.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Pottery
175.3	84.2	230.9	84.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Iron and steel
5.0	7.9	3.3	19.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.
3.5	10.4	7.5	12.4	<i>thou pieces</i>	Internal combustion piston engines for propelling vehicles of division 78, group 722, and headings 744.14, 744.15 and 891.11
57.0	3.0	62.0	6.4	<i>pieces</i>	Moving, grading, levelling, extracting or boring machinery
468.0	3.4	451.0	3.4	<i>pieces</i>	Construction and mining machinery, n.e.s.
	10.8		16.5		Parts of the machinery and related equipment, n.e.s., used in civil engineering, and construction
165.4	6.1	124.6	10.4	<i>thou pieces</i>	Automatic data-processing machines
0.6	28.4	1.8	44.1	<i>mln pieces</i>	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy
	5.2		5.8		Electrical devices for closing electrical circuits with voltages above 1000 volts
2.2	5.5	4.0	12.6		Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors
0.4	71.0	3.2	41.4	<i>thou pieces</i>	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons
0.2	15.1	0.4	8.1	<i>thou pieces</i>	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles
0.3	6.4	0.2	5.5	<i>thou pieces</i>	Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.
	23.7		24.2		Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles
	68.7		26.2		Aircraft and associated equipment; spacecraft and spacecraft launch vehicles
	107.0		112.2		Articles of apparel and clothing accessories
	128.7		141.6		Footwear

Table I.12. Impact of Price and Quantity on the Volume of Export

Products	2017	2017	2016	Index of		
	mln of USD	mln of USD	mln of USD	prices	physic. vol	value
	n617*p617	n617*p616	n616*p616			
A	B	C	A / B	B / C	A / C	
Gold	312.1	303.7	221.8	1.028	1.369	1.407
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	85.8	211.8	90.5	0.405	2.341	0.948
Ores and concentrates of precious metals	76.6	130.8	58.4	0.585	2.238	1.310
Men's or boys' coats, capes, jackets, suits, blazers	40.4	31.4	15.9	1.287	1.972	2.539
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	30.1	21.9	36.6	1.377	0.599	0.824
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	28.4	18.3	10.3	1.552	1.778	2.759
Suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts	25.9	22.2	14.7	1.167	1.511	1.764
Kerosene	17.6	15.4	14.7	1.142	1.045	1.193
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	12.6	32.9	10.2	0.384	3.215	1.235
Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers	12.4	13.0	6.4	0.961	2.027	1.948
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	12.1	9.1	4.5	1.334	2.017	2.690
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	11.0	13.0	14.2	0.846	0.909	0.769
Cigarettes containing tobacco	10.6	16.9	4.6	0.626	3.655	2.289
Iron and steel	10.2	26.9	7.7	0.379	3.500	1.327
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	8.6	6.6	6.0	1.307	1.102	1.440
Cotton	6.3	5.2	5.7	1.208	0.916	1.107
Coal, coke and briquettes	4.6	4.0	3.3	1.136	1.218	1.384
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	4.4	7.2	13.0	0.610	0.553	0.337
Plastics in primary forms	3.4	3.6	3.0	0.941	1.235	1.162
Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers, shorts, shirts, dresses and skirts, underwear, nightwear and similar articles of textile fabrics, not knitted or crocheted (other than those of subgroup 842.2)	3.4	3.2	2.0	1.061	1.566	1.661
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	3.2	4.4	7.4	0.710	0.597	0.424
Food preparations, n.e.s.	2.8	3.6	2.6	0.780	1.387	1.082
Rubber tyres	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.086	1.001	1.087
Filament lamps	2.2	2.3	3.0	0.946	0.777	0.735
Portland cement	1.6	2.4	1.9	0.679	1.295	0.879
Cheese and curd	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.284	0.701	0.899
Motors and generators, alternating current	0.9	5.3	3.2	0.171	1.667	0.284
Cotton fabrics, woven (not including narrow or special fabrics)	0.8	0.3	2.6	2.935	0.110	0.324
Overcoats, car coats, capes, cloaks, anoraks (including ski jackets), windcheaters, wind jackets and similar articles (other than those of subgroup 841.2 and heading 841.3)	0.5	0.5	5.9	0.888	0.091	0.081
Other electrodiagnostic apparatus	0.1	0.0	12.1	22.190	0.000	0.007
Stone, sand and gravel	0.1	0.0	1.9	1.742	0.025	0.043
Clutches and shaft couplings (including universal joints)	0.0	0.4	2.3	0.024	0.158	0.004
Full range of goods (in mln of USD)	732.6	919.6	590.3	0.80	1.56	1.24
Full range of goods (in % of total export)	88.6%		91.5%			
Total export¹	826.7		645.2			

Notes:

Based on NSC data in FOB prices excluding additional estimates; first 32 large export items are indicated for the 6 months of 2017

n - physical volume of export

p - estimated export price

¹ Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products (up to 2016), NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

Table I.13. Impact of Price and Quantity on the Volume of Import

Products	2017	2017	2016	Index of		
	mln of USD	mln of USD	mln of USD	prices	physic. vol	value
	n617*p617	n617*p616	n616*p616			
A	B	C	A / B	B / C	A / C	
Petroleum products	221.3	139.3	235.1	1.589	0.592	0.941
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	108.3	110.6	76.9	0.979	1.437	1.408
Iron and steel	84.5	111.0	84.2	0.761	1.318	1.003
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	70.6	140.3	53.1	0.503	2.641	1.329
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	44.1	88.2	28.4	0.500	3.109	1.555
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	41.4	638.6	71.0	0.065	8.992	0.583
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	34.9	77.9	47.1	0.449	1.653	0.741
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	29.5	34.8	23.0	0.849	1.513	1.285
Cigarettes containing tobacco	28.3	132.7	11.0	0.213	12.101	2.578
Rubber tyres	26.0	30.5	13.1	0.853	2.332	1.990
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	21.6	12.3	14.8	1.757	0.832	1.462
Fertilizers	20.9	12.4	18.6	1.684	0.667	1.122
Plastics in primary forms	20.9	39.2	26.7	0.532	1.469	0.781
Plastics in non-primary forms	20.0	2.3	17.1	8.682	0.135	1.168
Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.	19.6	5.1	7.9	3.850	0.645	2.483
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	19.3	32.5	12.6	0.593	2.573	1.525
Trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts	19.1	12.8	29.7	1.489	0.431	0.642
Fixed vegetable fats and oils,	18.4	104.0	24.0	0.177	4.332	0.766
Wood in the rough or roughly squared	18.0	0.4	0.1	41.078	3.357	137.911
Wheat (including spelt) and mangocorn, unmilled	17.4	17.3	51.5	1.009	0.335	0.338
Paper and paperboard	14.5	12.9	12.9	1.121	1.003	1.124
Meat and meat preparations	14.5	7.0	8.5	2.057	0.828	1.704
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	14.4	13.4	9.3	1.075	1.436	1.545
Pottery	14.3	12.6	3.1	1.138	4.049	4.607
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	13.6	10.6	8.4	1.283	1.268	1.627
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	13.5	18.3	7.2	0.739	2.548	1.883
Food preparations, n.e.s.	13.4	28.1	7.6	0.477	3.688	1.759
Sugars, molasses and honey	13.2	12.5	19.5	1.053	0.643	0.677
Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers	13.0	8.0	7.3	1.630	1.090	1.777
Handbags, whether or not with shoulder-strap (including those without handle)	12.8	12.5	10.6	1.026	1.185	1.216
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	12.7	9.7	10.9	1.307	0.896	1.171
Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors	12.6	10.0	5.5	1.259	1.820	2.291
Internal combustion piston engines for propelling vehicles of division 78, group 722 and headings 744.14, 744.15 and 891.11	12.4	22.4	10.4	0.556	2.154	1.197
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	11.5	9.2	1.4	1.251	6.671	8.343
Sugar confectionery	11.2	19.8	6.0	0.568	3.317	1.884
Suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts	11.2	9.3	8.1	1.195	1.147	1.371
Automatic data-processing machines	10.4	4.6	6.1	2.264	0.753	1.706
Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.	10.2	9.5	8.8	1.076	1.083	1.165
Suits and ensembles	10.2	4.0	1.7	2.553	2.403	6.135
Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials, whether or not bonded with resins or other organic substances	9.2	5.8	3.0	1.586	1.928	3.059
Full range of goods (in mln of USD)	1,132.8	1,982.3	1,002.1	0.57	1.98	1.13
Full range of goods (in % of total import)	56.4%		53.0%			
Total import¹	2,008.4		1,891.0			

Notes:

Based on NSC data in FOB prices excluding additional estimates; first 40 large export items are indicated for the 6 months of 2017

n - physical volume of export

p - estimated export price

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with the EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

Tables I.14 - I.22: Export of Basic Goods by Countries

Table I.14. Export of Goods to Russia

	unit of measurement	2013		2014		2015		2016		1 h by 16		1 h by 17	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total, including additional estimates¹			171.5		139.8		166.8		178.4		85.8		141.1
Total			153.5		122.7		166.8		178.4		85.8		141.1
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			26.2		21.1		93.9		112.8		57.3		129.1
Raw materials			10.1		13.5		5.4		1.5		0.5		0.3
Interim goods			54.0		32.0		25.8		37.5		13.8		8.8
Investment goods			10.2		12.0		13.0		23.7		13.2		2.1
Energy products			53.1		44.1		28.7		2.9		1.0		0.8
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals			13.1		12.1		22.7		50.1		22.9		37.6
<i>Vegetables, fresh or frozen</i>	thou tons		6.7		4.0		14.9		7.6		38.7		21.5
<i>Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried</i>	thou tons		0.4		1.3		5.9		11.1		10.1		15.0
<i>Beverages and tobacco</i>			9.6		14.0		6.8		1.2		0.3		0.2
Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	thou tons		2.5		13.7		1.4		5.2		0.9		1.1
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			18.1		17.1		15.8		25.1		9.4		5.6
<i>Cotton</i>	thou tons		10.8		15.1		10.1		12.5		5.3		7.2
<i>Metalliferous ores and metal scrap</i>	thou tons		5.1		1.5		6.3		2.9		7.9		17.8
<i>Bulbs, tubers and rhizomes of flowering or of foliage plants; cuttings, slips, live trees and other plants</i>			—		—		—		—		—		—
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			53.1		44.1		28.7		2.9		1.0		0.8
<i>Kerosene</i>	thou tons		48.0		44.1		34.0		3.2		0.8		1.0
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		0.1		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			0.9		1.7		2.2		0.8		0.7		0.7
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			18.2		6.0		0.8		6.3		1.9		4.8
Machinery and transport equipment			25.3		17.0		25.5		30.9		16.4		3.2
<i>Filament lamps</i>	mln pieces		48.5		4.2		53.7		5.0		49.6		16.7
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			15.2		10.6		64.4		61.2		33.2		88.3
<i>Articles of apparel and clothing accessories</i>			3.8		1.9		41.8		40.4		16.9		53.7
<i>Footwear</i>			—		—		15.9		16.1		15.0		30.3
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

¹ Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.15. Export of Goods to Kazakhstan

unit of measurement	2013		2014		2015		2016		I by 16		I by 17	
	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total, including additional estimates¹		604.8		579.2		237.6		265.5		132.4		135.6
Total		395.6		368.3		237.6		265.5		132.4		135.6
<i>Functional distribution*</i>												
Consumption		249.5		213.1		158.2		116.6		43.8		60.4
Raw materials		51.9		88.8		32.1		112.5		71.0		56.1
Interim goods		53.2		40.1		29.0		29.4		14.2		15.2
Investment goods		19.9		23.6		17.5		6.5		3.3		3.3
Energy products		21.2		2.7		0.8		0.4		0.1		0.5
<i>SITC sections and large position</i>												
Food and live animals		102.4		79.8		75.1		54.9		15.1		28.7
<i>Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese</i>	thou tons	11.9	9.5	24.8	20.6	38.1	20.7	17.3	11.3	9.8	5.7	10.7
<i>Vegetables, fresh or frozen</i>	thou tons	163.8	32.7	141.8	22.4	179.3	15.3	63.0	24.9	21.8	4.9	15.8
<i>Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried</i>	thou tons	82.0	41.8	56.3	19.0	19.9	8.4	8.9	11.9	2.1	2.4	4.2
Beverages and tobacco		1.6	1.6	1.0	1.6	1.0	2.3	0.8	2.3	0.8	1.3	1.3
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		18.0	18.0	39.0	39.0	22.0	112.8	71.1	56.7	71.1	56.7	56.7
<i>Ores and concentrates of precious metals</i>	thou tons	61.5	17.4	124.4	38.1	9.4	18.5	83.4	93.2	18.9	51.7	56.0
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		21.2	21.2	2.7	2.7	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.5
<i>Petroleum products</i>	thou tons	0.6	0.6	3.0	2.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	—	0.4	0.4
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		32.2	32.2	49.4	49.4	16.2	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.5	4.1	4.1
<i>Essential oils and resinsoids and perfume materials</i>	tons	31.3	0.2	30.8	0.1	284.1	0.6	473.9	6.6	445.4	6.6	110.8
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		54.4	54.4	46.6	46.6	26.9	25.4	25.4	25.4	10.5	12.5	12.5
<i>Paper and paperboard</i>	thou tons	0.5	1.8	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.7	2.6	0.3	0.8	1.2
<i>Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers of paper, paperboard</i>	thou tons	4.5	6.6	3.4	5.4	1.6	2.6	2.1	2.7	0.8	1.0	0.4
<i>Float glass and surface ground or polished glass</i>	mln sq.m	4.3	13.9	4.2	10.5	1.5	5.2	4.1	9.0	1.5	2.7	7.6
Machinery and transport equipment		38.6	38.6	22.9	22.9	15.2	10.0	10.0	10.0	5.7	4.2	4.2
<i>Electric space-heating apparatus and electric soil-heating apparatus</i>	mln pieces	10.3	1.7	23.7	3.7	23.6	2.8	29.4	3.1	9.2	0.9	19.5
<i>Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons</i>	pieces	1,142.0	10.0	645.0	6.1	41.0	0.5	—	—	—	16.0	0.1
<i>Parts of electrical lighting or signalling equipment of group 778.34</i>		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.4
<i>Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles</i>		0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.2	0.7	0.7
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		127.3	127.3	126.4	126.4	80.4	50.8	50.8	50.8	20.5	27.7	27.7
<i>Articles of apparel and clothing accessories</i>		105.2	105.2	98.0	98.0	54.6	31.3	31.3	31.3	9.0	13.1	13.1
<i>Footwear</i>		4.0	4.0	6.0	6.0	10.5	5.2	5.2	5.2	1.4	9.9	9.9
<i>Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods</i>		11.1	11.1	11.2	11.2	6.6	7.5	7.5	7.5	5.9	1.9	1.9
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

¹ Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.16. Export of Goods to Uzbekistan

unit of measurement	2013		2014		2015		2016		1 by 16		1 by 17	
	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total		163.5		116.7		112.1		125.1		50.2		61.1
Functional distribution*												
Consumption		9.7		9.8		26.9		4.1		2.3		3.3
Raw materials		7.0		4.8		3.5		4.4		2.7		1.5
Interim goods		95.6		70.4		35.7		47.0		20.6		32.2
Investment goods		45.8		22.5		40.2		60.8		21.3		15.9
Energy products		5.4		9.2		5.8		8.8		3.3		8.2
SITC sections and large position												
Food and live animals		3.1		2.0		20.0		3.2		1.8		2.1
Vegetables, fresh or frozen		0.9		—		29.6		2.2		1.3		0.2
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof		1.2		0.1		98.1		0.5		0.1		0.1
Food preparations, n.e.s.		1.2		1.3		1.2		2.2		0.4		0.4
Beverages and tobacco		—		0.1		—		—		—		—
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		10.0		10.0		7.4		5.6		2.0		4.5
Stone, sand and gravel		3.4		211.7		2.2		266.7		2.5		1.3
Ferrous waste and scrap		58.9		98.7		87.2		4.4		14.8		0.7
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		5.4		9.2		5.8		8.8		3.3		8.2
Coal, coke and briquettes		138.4		218.4		209.4		5.9		125.8		2.8
Electric current		—		—		—		—		—		0.2
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		17.5		6.4		5.3		10.7		6.8		6.6
Fertilizers		4.3		2.3		484.5		0.9		1,506.6		2.7
Plastics in primary forms		5.3		1.3		1.6		3.7		2.1		2.9
Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.		2.6		—		1.1		2.3		1.6		1.9
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		68.9		51.6		21.7		27.1		10.7		19.2
Rubber tyres		12.1		20.0		9.2		1.8		0.8		0.2
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass		0.4		1.7		2.8		0.8		0.3		0.5
Refractory bricks, blocks, glaze and other refractory construction materials		—		—		—		3.7		0.2		2.7
Iron and steel		30.2		13.5		4.4		14.8		7.6		6.8
Machinery and transport equipment		58.4		36.2		51.4		60.3		25.2		19.6
Civil engineering and contractors' plant and equipment		9.1		—		0.6		1.6		0.7		1.4
Filament lamps		5.9		6.4		40.1		0.7		0.1		0.1
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles		47.0		10.5		28.0		41.0		21.0		13.1
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles		6.9		7.4		5.6		5.8		2.6		2.6
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		0.3		1.2		0.4		9.5		0.4		0.9
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices.

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NIBKR

Table I.17. Export of Goods to Belarus

	unit of measurement	2013		2014		2015		2016		1 h/y16		1 h/y17	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total, including additional estimates¹			12.6		6.5		5.6		3.3		2.9		2.7
Total			12.6		6.5		5.6		3.3		2.9		2.7
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			0.1		0.2		0.2		0.6		0.3		0.1
Raw materials			0.1		—		—		—		—		—
Interim goods			12.4		6.3		3.8		2.7		2.7		2.4
Investment goods			—		—		1.5		—		—		0.2
Energy products			—		—		—		—		—		—
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals			0.1		0.1		—		0.1		—		—
<i>Vegetables, fresh or frozen</i>	thou tons		0.1		—		—		0.1		—		—
Beverages and tobacco			—		—		—		—		—		—
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			0.1		—		0.6		0.6		0.3		0.1
<i>Cotton</i>	thou tons		—		—		0.3		0.1		0.1		—
<i>Crude animal materials, n.e.s.</i>	thou tons		0.3		0.1		0.6		2.1		0.7		0.2
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			—		—		—		—		—		—
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			—		0.1		—		—		—		—
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			0.1		—		—		—		—		—
Machinery and transport equipment			12.2		6.2		4.9		2.6		2.6		2.6
<i>Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles</i>			12.2		6.1		3.4		2.6		2.6		2.6
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			—		—		0.1		—		—		—
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

¹ Including results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.18. Export of Goods to Switzerland

	unit of measurement	2013		2014		2015		2016		1 H y16		1 H y17	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total			513.2		575.6		562.1		648.0		165.3		315.1
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			—		0.2		0.1		0.1		0.1		0.2
Raw materials			—		—		—		—		—		—
Interim goods			513.1		575.4		561.9		647.8		165.1		314.9
Investment goods			0.1		—		0.1		—		—		—
Energy products			—		—		—		—		—		—
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals			—		—		—		0.1		0.1		0.1
Beverages and tobacco			—		—		—		—		—		—
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			—		—		—		—		—		—
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			—		—		—		—		—		—
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			—		—		—		—		—		—
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			2.4		2.4		2.7		3.8		1.0		2.8
<i>Silver</i>	tons		3.1		4.1		—		6.8		1.9		5.1
Machinery and transport equipment			—		—		—		—		—		—
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			—		0.1		0.1		—		—		0.1
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			510.7		573.0		559.3		644.0		164.2		312.1
<i>Gold (non-monetary)</i>	tons		11.4		14.3		14.7		15.9		4.2		7.8
					573.0		559.3		644.0		164.2		312.1
					573.0		559.3		644.0		164.2		312.1

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.19. Export of Goods to China

	unit of measurement	2013		2014		2015		2016		1 hy16		1 hy17	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total			35.9		32.8		36.2		80.1		20.7		50.7
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			4.5		4.7		4.4		13.4		3.1		12.4
Raw materials			11.9		13.5		12.0		51.3		10.7		26.1
Interim goods			2.1		1.6		6.7		3.7		2.9		1.6
Investment goods			7.8		5.1		7.0		5.0		0.9		6.7
Energy products			9.6		7.9		6.1		6.5		3.0		3.8
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals			3.8		3.6		2.1		1.9		0.4		1.3
Beverages and tobacco			0.1		0.4		2.0		10.8		2.5		10.7
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			8.6		9.2		5.4		45.5		8.2		21.9
<i>Ores and concentrates of precious metals</i>			0.7		2.4		0.6		14.9		2.2		5.1
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			9.6		7.9		6.1		6.5		3.0		3.8
<i>Kerosene</i>			8.6		7.6		7.9		5.6		4.6		3.4
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			0.6		0.2		—		—		—		0.1
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			4.5		4.7		12.9		8.9		5.3		5.3
<i>Leather</i>	thou tons		7.1		4.5		576.0		13.3		3.1		448.6
Machinery and transport equipment			8.2		6.3		7.2		4.2		0.6		6.8
<i>Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor</i>	pieces		37.0		20.0		21.0		31.0		11.0		18.0
<i>Mechanical handling equipment, and parts thereof, n.e.s.</i>			1.3		0.1		1.3		—		—		3.9
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			0.4		0.5		0.4		1.9		0.6		0.8
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.20. Export of Goods to Turkey

	unit of measurement	2013		2014		2015		2016		1 h/y16		1 h/y17	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total			85.8		86.0		85.2		90.0		49.8		42.5
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			54.9		50.6		30.6		33.1		12.8		4.2
Raw materials			0.9		0.7		0.6		0.9		0.5		0.3
Interim goods			8.2		9.6		9.9		12.6		5.5		5.4
Investment goods			0.3		2.4		23.8		25.9		22.0		22.8
Energy products			21.5		22.8		20.4		17.6		9.0		9.8
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals			53.3		48.8		28.4		31.6		12.0		3.7
<i>Leguminous vegetables, dried, shelled, whether or not skinned or split</i>	thou tons	36.2	49.5	31.0	41.5	36.0	22.7	42.7	28.4	22.5	11.3	2.7	2.7
Beverages and tobacco			—		0.8		0.3		—		—		—
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			9.1		9.2		7.9		11.4		4.8		5.3
<i>Cotton</i>		4.0	6.1	4.4	7.0	4.7	6.0	8.1	10.7	3.3	4.4	3.2	4.8
<i>Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.</i>		1.9	0.8	4.1	1.3	4.2	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.1
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			21.5		22.8		20.4		17.6		9.0		9.8
<i>Kerosene</i>		19.8	21.2	23.0	22.8	28.1	20.4	29.9	17.6	15.8	9.0	14.7	9.8
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			0.3		0.4		1.3		0.8		0.3		—
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			0.3		0.7		0.8		1.0		0.6		0.4
Machinery and transport equipment			0.3		2.8		25.4		26.5		22.2		22.8
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			0.4		0.4		0.4		0.5		0.3		0.4
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			0.6		0.1		0.5		0.6		0.6		—

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.21. Export of Goods to the UAE

unit of measurement	2013		2014		2015		2016		2017	
	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total	222.0	141.8	99.0	36.4	34.9	1.6				
<u>Functional distribution*</u>										
Consumption	5.6	3.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.1				
Raw materials	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.8				
Interim goods	207.9	132.5	86.1	26.0	25.9	—				
Investment goods	0.9	2.7	9.6	8.7	7.6	0.1				
Energy products	7.3	3.0	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.6				
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>										
Food and live animals	4.7	1.1	0.2	0.1	—	0.1				
Beverages and tobacco	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	0.3	0.9	—	—	—	—				
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	7.3	3.0	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.6				
<i>Kerosene</i>	7.0	3.1	1.6	1.0	0.5	0.6				
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.8				
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2	—				
Machinery and transport equipment	1.1	2.8	10.1	8.8	7.7	0.1				
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.8	1.9	0.1	0.4	0.4	—				
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	206.5	130.8	85.6	25.7	25.7	—				
<i>Gold (non-monetary)</i>	5.1	130.8	2.3	0.7	0.7	—				

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.22. Export of Goods to Afghanistan

	unit of measurement	2013		2014		2015		2016		Γ'16		Γ'17	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total			12.5		23.2		9.0		8.2		1.8		1.0
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			0.2		1.1		0.1		0.3		0.1		0.1
Raw materials			0.1		0.1		0.2		0.4		0.1		—
Interim goods			1.0		0.3		0.2		0.3		0.1		0.1
Investment goods			1.4		1.1		0.2		0.6		0.3		0.4
Energy products			9.8		20.6		8.2		6.6		1.2		0.4
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals			—		0.1		0.1		0.2		0.1		0.1
Beverages and tobacco			—		—		—		—		—		—
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			0.7		0.1		0.2		0.4		0.1		—
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			9.8		20.6		8.2		6.6		1.2		0.4
Motor spirit (gasoline)	thou tons	12.2	8.8	20.6	16.8	17.1	8.0	4.5	1.6	3.2	1.1	—	—
Kerosene	thou tons	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.3	0.2	5.8	5.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			0.1		0.2		—		0.1		—		—
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			0.1		—		—		0.1		—		—
Machinery and transport equipment			1.5		1.2		0.4		0.8		0.4		0.5
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			0.3		0.9		—		—		—		—
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Tables I.23 - I.34: Import of Basic Goods by Countries
Table I.23. Import of Goods from Russian Federation

unit of measurement	2013		2014		2015		2016		2017	
	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total, including additional estimates¹		2,040.3		1,851.9		1,460.2		1,049.4		526.3
Total		2,040.3		1,851.9		1,460.2		1,049.4		526.3
<u>Functional distribution*</u>										
Consumption		365.1		358.7		261.3		237.4		109.8
Raw materials		22.0		6.1		44.3		56.3		37.8
Interim goods		403.5		375.6		277.7		282.0		106.4
Investment goods		75.9		76.8		108.7		47.3		17.5
Energy products		1,173.7		1,034.7		768.3		426.4		202.4
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>										
Food and live animals		167.7		162.3		131.4		122.6		56.2
Meat and meat preparations		1.3		2.1		8.4		7.8		2.0
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese		5.4		8.6		3.9		1.9		0.9
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour		10.7		23.1		20.7		18.6		7.8
Sugars, sugar preparations and honey		3.1		9.7		3.6		18.4		3.8
Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa, n.e.s.		9.5		38.9		9.9		26.4		9.5
Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.		41.2		36.6		16.0		8.8		3.1
Beverages and tobacco		36.8		40.5		34.0		31.1		15.1
Beer made from malt		10.7		8.7		5.0		3.4		1.8
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured		7.0		4.7		4.0		5.1		2.1
Cigarettes containing tobacco		1.0		2.1		1.1		12.6		7.0
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		86.1		77.5		32.0		36.9		2.0
Wood of coniferous species, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled		346.6		73.6		25.6		34.5		0.9
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		1,174.2		1,033.3		768.8		426.8		223.1
Motor spirit (gasoline)		840.4		457.7		714.3		180.1		469.8
Gas oil		585.8		368.7		403.6		130.1		51.1
Kerosene		125.6		82.7		88.3		56.2		31.1
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		42.4		39.6		37.6		34.6		18.8
Fixed vegetable fats and oils,		31.3		39.4		36.4		34.2		18.4
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		149.0		132.6		99.3		91.4		43.7
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products		29.0		23.9		26.2		19.2		10.1
Essential oils and cleansing preparations		24.6		44.2		22.5		22.7		8.6
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		252.8		245.9		221.0		204.1		84.3
Rubber tyres		198.9		7.1		9.2		8.4		3.9
Densified and reconstituted wood		77.1		21.7		5,337.4		7.9		547.2
Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials, whether or not bonded with resins or other organic substances		5.0		12.0		8.1		6.6		1.5
Paper and paperboard		11.1		13.4		11.0		10.0		4.4
Iron and steel		169.1		118.4		119.3		115.8		50.5
Machinery and transport equipment		102.7		87.2		91.2		82.0		43.7
Household-type electrical and non-electrical equipment, n.e.s.		11.7		9.7		9.7		7.5		2.9
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons		1,340.0		7.8		349.0		27.6		51.0
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles		111.0		6.8		189.0		1.7		37.0
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		28.6		33.0		45.0		20.0		7.5
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

¹ Including results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.24. Import of Goods from Kazakhstan

unit of measurement	2013		2014		2015		2016		Γ'16		Γ'17	
	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total, including additional estimates¹		569.9		574.4		553.1		531.0		272.2		283.0
Total		569.9		574.4		553.1		531.0		272.2		283.0
Functional distribution*												
Consumption		191.6		158.9		184.6		235.1		130.6		124.7
Raw materials		132.5		161.3		98.4		76.7		45.7		34.8
Interim goods		123.0		127.2		118.1		116.3		50.1		58.1
Investment goods		9.9		22.7		15.1		20.5		7.3		25.3
Energy products		112.8		104.2		136.9		82.4		38.4		40.1
SITC sections and large position												
Food and live animals		173.8		158.5		133.8		141.1		76.8		80.8
Sugars, molasses and honey	thou tons	9.1	6.4	—	0.4	0.2	6.5	3.5	2.3	1.6	4.2	2.6
Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	thou tons	2.1	4.1	20.1	3.7	4.3	5.4	6.8	1.2	2.0	4.0	4.7
Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled	thou tons	342.9	83.3	449.8	100.4	63.1	314.9	53.8	201.6	34.1	100.4	17.3
Meal and flour of wheat and flour of mangcorn	thou tons	135.1	40.5	52.8	14.3	19.3	84.7	21.2	51.1	15.0	29.8	6.7
Beverages and tobacco		75.0		77.2		48.3		28.4		4.6		21.7
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	mln litr	38.4	23.9	44.4	23.9	15.8	15.3	7.0	8.9	3.9	31.0	8.4
Cigarettes containing tobacco	bln pieces	3.8	48.9	4.3	51.7	2.6	28.9	1.7	20.4	—	1.1	12.9
Cruce materials, inedible, except fuels		37.4		27.1		22.7		18.1		8.0		14.0
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		112.8		104.2		136.9		84.4		39.3		40.1
Motor spirit (gasoline)	thou tons	—	—	—	2.6	1.5	1.7	0.2	—	—	30.3	10.5
Motor spirit (gasoline)	thou tons	—	—	—	2.6	1.5	1.7	0.2	—	—	30.3	10.5
Gas oil	thou tons	1.6	1.1	—	26.0	14.5	2.3	0.8	0.8	0.1	13.8	7.3
Fuel oils, n.e.s.	thou tons	5.5	2.8	8.1	3.8	138.7	46.9	223.0	57.3	98.7	25.5	7.2
Coal, whether or not pulverized, but not agglomerated	thou tons	1,270.4	51.2	1,274.6	45.1	1,387.9	41.0	793.4	15.6	340.8	7.5	529.4
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		11.0		10.5		9.3		6.8		4.4		6.9
Fixed vegetable fats and oils,	thou tons	7.3	10.6	8.6	10.4	8.0	7.6	7.6	3.8	4.2	6.5	5.9
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		52.3		68.8		59.9		69.9		44.5		27.8
Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials	thou tons	1.8	5.7	1.3	4.7	15.8	16.9	35.2	11.7	26.7	5.4	9.9
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	thou tons	0.2	2.2	0.1	2.1	0.4	7.7	3.1	0.1	1.3	11.8	1.9
Plastics in non-primary forms		4.6		6.9		4.4		5.8		3.4		4.9
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		71.4		73.8		78.1		86.4		35.5		62.4
Iron and steel	thou tons	67.3	50.3	74.4	53.7	81.8	72.0	41.0	38.7	18.6	59.0	20.9
Paper, paperboard and articles of paper or paperboard		4.8		4.0		9.4		17.8		6.7		11.6
Machinery and transport equipment		11.4		6.4		26.0		83.6		54.1		21.2
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		4.6		22.3		19.9		11.9		4.9		8.0
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		20.2		25.6		18.2		0.4		—		0.1

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

¹ Including results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.25. Import of Goods from Uzbekistan

	unit of measurement	2013		2014		2015		2016		2017			
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD		
Total			96.9		106.5		56.2		67.2		31.6		77.4
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			25.9		26.5		15.5		30.4		11.1		38.6
Raw materials			2.1		2.3		0.6		0.7		0.4		0.6
Interim goods			49.2		73.4		36.9		33.7		18.7		32.9
Investment goods			2.4		0.7		3.1		2.3		1.5		1.3
Energy products			17.2		3.6		—		0.2		—		3.9
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals			11.3		9.9		1.3		7.3		1.7		14.5
<i>Vegetables, fresh, chilled or simply preserved</i>	thou tons		0.6		0.2		0.4		1.2		1.9		4.5
<i>Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried</i>	thou tons		6.3		3.2		0.1		4.3		1.1		8.3
Beverages and tobacco			2.1		3.4		2.1		1.1		0.5		1.8
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			0.7		0.9		0.9		1.7		0.8		1.2
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			17.2		3.6		—		0.2		—		3.9
<i>Natural gas, whether or not liquefied</i>	mln cub.m		59.3		12.2		—		—		—		2.5
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			31.2		51.2		24.4		19.5		13.3		22.6
<i>Fertilizers</i>	thou tons		94.6		145.5		22.9		17.1		15,598.1		15.0
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			22.3		27.4		18.6		23.3		8.2		15.6
<i>Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.</i>			—		0.3		2.7		5.1		2.4		2.6
<i>Floor coverings, etc.</i>	mln sq.m		0.1		0.4		0.9		6.5		1.7		3.2
<i>Copper</i>	tons		849.6		725.2		394.9		162.1		—		1.3
<i>Aluminium</i>	tons		923.2		1,294.4		609.7		755.1		0.8		0.9
Machinery and transport equipment			4.8		2.6		3.4		4.8		2.4		3.1
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			7.3		7.6		5.5		9.4		4.8		14.7
<i>Footwear</i>			3.7		3.0		2.7		3.2		1.4		2.2
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.26. Import of Goods from Ukraine

	unit of measurement	2013		2014		2015		2016		2017	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total		158.1	115.0	89.4	39.9	17.4	19.1				
<u>Functional distribution*</u>											
Consumption		108.8	82.1	70.6	29.4	11.8	12.9				
Raw materials		0.1	0.1	2.3	0.4	0.3	0.2				
Interim goods		35.9	17.2	9.7	6.1	3.1	2.5				
Investment goods		13.1	15.6	6.7	4.0	2.2	3.5				
Energy products		0.2	—	—	—	—	—				
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>											
Food and live animals		79.1	53.8	55.1	18.4	6.4	8.4				
<i>Cereal preparations and preparations of flour</i>	thou tons	8.8	17.2	6.8	4.3	1.2	1.3				
<i>Sugars, molasses and honey</i>	thou tons	25.4	17.0	—	44.2	3.3	0.7				
<i>Sugar confectionery</i>	thou tons	4.2	8.4	3.3	3.5	1.2	1.6				
Beverages and tobacco		6.5	6.4	2.6	0.6	0.5	0.1				
<i>Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured</i>	mln liter	8.0	6.1	7.6	5.9	1.0	0.1				
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		1.0	0.1	0.1	—	—	—				
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		0.2	—	—	—	—	—				
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		5.8	3.3	2.2	0.4	0.2	0.2				
<i>Fixed vegetable fats and oils,</i>	thou tons	3.4	4.7	2.7	3.0	0.4	0.2				
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		8.4	8.0	5.2	5.6	2.4	2.9				
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>	thou tons	0.3	4.1	0.3	4.3	1.7	2.3				
<i>Essential oils and cleansing preparations</i>	thou tons	1.0	3.1	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.3				
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		33.8	19.0	12.3	8.3	4.2	2.1				
<i>Paper and paperboard</i>	thou tons	1.8	6.2	1.7	1.3	0.6	0.5				
Machinery and transport equipment		14.7	17.1	7.6	4.1	2.3	4.5				
<i>Electric accumulators (storage batteries)</i>	thou pieces	70.7	3.4	30.7	14.4	5.3	15.2				
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		8.7	7.4	4.2	2.5	1.3	0.9				
<i>Furniture, n.e.s., of wood</i>	thou pieces	26.8	3.4	19.3	5.3	2.1	3.0				
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—				

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.27. Import of Goods from Belarus

	unit of measurement	2013		2014		2015		2016		Γ16		Γ17	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total, including additional estimates¹			116.7		91.4		51.4		44.7		20.1		16.5
Total			116.7		91.4		51.4		44.7		20.1		16.5
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			32.8		25.1		15.8		10.4		3.8		9.0
Raw materials			2.9		1.2		0.5		0.8		0.5		0.1
Interim goods			35.0		32.6		16.0		13.3		4.9		7.0
Investment goods			45.8		32.5		19.1		19.8		10.6		0.5
Energy products			0.1		0.1		0.1		0.3		0.3		—
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals			23.3		14.9		7.9		4.0		0.8		6.3
<i>Other beet or cane sugar and chemically pure sucrose</i>	thou tons		29.3		18.0		11.4		6.3		—		9.1
Beverages and tobacco			—		—		—		0.9		—		0.2
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			2.3		2.7		1.4		0.1		—		0.2
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			0.1		0.1		0.1		0.3		0.3		—
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			0.1		0.2		—		0.4		0.4		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			3.0		3.5		2.6		1.5		0.6		1.5
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>	tons		197.5		1.9		51.8		18.2		4.6		225.8
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			31.4		23.6		13.0		10.3		4.1		6.4
<i>Rubber tyres</i>	thou pieces		90.8		20.1		17.5		3.4		1.3		0.8
<i>Densified and reconstituted wood</i>	thou cub. m		7.5		1.8		8.6		168.3		0.9		1.9
Machinery and transport equipment			52.6		43.4		24.2		25.1		13.2		0.9
<i>Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles</i>	pieces		41.0		17.9		15.4		27.0		16.0		7.0
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			3.9		3.1		2.2		2.0		0.7		1.0
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

¹ Including results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.28. Import of Goods from China

unit of measurement	2013		2014		2015		2016		T'16		T'17	
	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total		1,452.8		1,200.2		1,049.5		1,468.4		651.1		650.4
<u>Functional distribution*</u>												
Consumption		503.8		443.9		377.3		644.6		311.8		300.0
Raw materials		4.3		4.2		3.8		2.3		1.1		0.9
Interim goods		559.6		481.6		415.0		551.0		224.6		248.0
Investment goods		384.4		270.0		253.1		269.4		113.2		101.3
Energy products		0.7		0.5		0.4		1.2		0.4		0.2
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>												
Food and live animals		56.4		73.6		59.7		42.1		23.2		8.4
<i>Meat and meat preparations</i>		20.7	31.1	30.6	46.6	24.7	33.2	22.9	11.9	10.5	0.2	0.1
<i>thou tons</i>		14.6	11.6	14.6	11.3	19.8	12.4	38.4	15.1	20.1	5.9	2.5
Beverages and tobacco		0.4		0.4		0.4		1.2		0.6		0.7
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		3.8		4.8		4.9		3.1		1.4		1.6
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		0.7		0.5		0.4		1.1		0.4		0.2
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		0.8		0.7		0.2		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		120.8		106.5		84.7		75.6		41.6		41.7
<i>Inorganic chemicals</i>		25.2		18.9		15.6		7.6		5.2		4.0
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>		1.6	5.6	1.5	6.3	1.3	4.0	1.2	3.5	0.6	1.3	0.7
<i>Essential oils and cleansing preparations</i>		4.5	11.1	2.7	5.7	2.5	6.1	1.3	3.7	0.8	2.6	0.7
<i>Plastics in primary forms</i>		19.2	27.4	19.0	24.3	19.1	22.5	23.0	24.2	10.9	11.7	12.6
<i>Plastics in non-primary forms</i>		17.4	27.6	16.1	25.6	8.8	14.4	7.6	11.3	3.7	6.1	4.3
<i>Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides</i>		0.9	5.1	1.3	8.1	0.8	4.9	1.5	8.4	1.3	7.5	1.3
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		470.5		400.6		340.7		396.3		153.0		209.7
<i>Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials</i>		165.2	68.8	146.6	68.9	285.9	97.1	704.2	196.3	229.3	337.8	106.9
<i>Glazed ceramic flags and paving</i>		2.5	15.8	3.3	20.0	1.6	10.2	0.2	1.7	0.1	0.8	—
<i>Iron and steel</i>		86.9	88.3	104.4	106.4	74.8	74.6	64.3	42.3	19.8	12.7	18.3
<i>Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.</i>		50.6	105.4	18.2	30.7	8.8	14.4	9.7	11.4	3.1	4.1	1.5
<i>Tools for use in the hand or in machines</i>		2.3	5.6	4.2	9.2	2.0	4.7	2.1	5.3	1.3	3.6	1.4
Machinery and transport equipment		444.6		342.6		305.6		390.7		173.1		146.0
<i>Civil engineering and contractors' plant and equipment</i>		39.4		50.6		57.0		26.7		12.1		12.1
<i>Automatic data-processing machines</i>		382.3	17.8	261.2	9.6	258.7	10.1	250.2	6.4	151.1	2.4	89.6
<i>Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy</i>		1.8	56.7	1.7	51.4	2.6	49.2	1.2	48.1	0.6	23.2	1.2
<i>Transformers, electrical</i>		0.5	45.8	7.8	10.1	4.8	2.4	10.7	8.9	6.6	7.5	3.9
<i>Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles</i>		910.0	31.5	875.0	29.1	334.0	15.2	198.0	11.3	90.0	6.1	130.0
<i>Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles</i>		35.3		18.3		19.8		16.0		7.9		3.9
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		354.8		270.5		252.9		558.1		257.8		242.1
<i>Furniture and parts thereof</i>		11.8		6.7		7.4		5.5		2.9		2.0
<i>Articles of apparel and clothing accessories</i>		189.1		146.5		95.2		182.3		74.8		55.8
<i>Footwear</i>		52.6		34.2		78.6		243.0		121.1		129.5
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.29. Import of Goods from the USA

	unit of measurement	2013		2014		2015		2016		Γ'16		Γ'17	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total		222.9	234.6	122.1	153.6	112.2	90.4						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		89.6	93.6	31.1	7.1	3.9	7.8						
Raw materials		0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1						
Interim goods		33.9	40.5	34.2	36.7	19.8	30.0						
Investment goods		98.6	99.3	55.8	108.7	87.8	51.9						
Energy products		0.5	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.5						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals		46.9	34.1	13.5	1.8	0.7	1.0						
<i>Meat and meat preparations</i>	thou tons	33.4	32.5	8.9	—	—	—						
Beverages and tobacco		1.1	2.0	1.2	0.8	0.2	0.3						
Drinks and tobacco		0.9	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		0.5	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.5						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		0.2	0.3	0.1	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		16.7	16.3	7.3	3.8	2.9	6.0						
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>	tons	21.1	9.0	13.4	12.7	10.5	4.1						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		7.8	7.2	4.5	4.2	1.7	4.5						
Machinery and transport equipment		141.2	165.1	83.9	138.2	104.1	74.8						
<i>Civil engineering and contractors' plant and equipment</i>		10.7	13.5	6.1	19.5	13.1	8.8						
<i>Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons</i>	pieces	115.0	2.4	434.0	9.9	157.0	3.6	0.1					
<i>Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles</i>		9.6	11.5	10.8	13.4	8.5	14.6						
<i>Aircraft and associated equipment; spacecraft and spacecraft launch vehicles</i>		22.4	45.7	32.0	75.0	68.5	25.7						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		7.6	7.8	10.5	3.8	2.0	3.1						
<i>Articles of apparel and clothing accessories</i>		1.6	0.8	0.1	0.1	—	0.4						
<i>Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.</i>		2.5	3.9	3.7	2.0	1.0	1.7						
<i>Printed matter</i>	tons	3.0	0.6	19.3	4.7	2.3	—						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.30. Import of Goods from Germany

	unit of measurement	2013		2014		2015		2016		I'16		I'17	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total			232.9		234.0		89.3		62.4		24.1		24.6
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			85.9		78.3		20.1		16.9		7.7		7.7
Raw materials			1.6		1.3		0.8		0.7		0.7		1.1
Interim goods			28.4		33.7		23.4		12.8		6.8		5.5
Investment goods			113.4		117.5		41.4		30.0		7.9		9.0
Energy products			3.7		3.2		3.5		2.0		1.0		1.3
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals			4.0		3.2		2.2		1.9		1.0		1.4
Beverages and tobacco			0.4		0.5		0.5		0.7		0.2		0.1
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			1.0		0.8		0.9		1.1		0.7		0.9
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			3.7		3.2		3.5		2.0		1.0		1.3
<i>Lubricating petroleum oils</i>	thou tons	1.3	3.6	1.1	3.1	1.3	3.5	0.8	2.0	0.4	1.0	0.5	1.3
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			29.9		32.2		18.7		15.0		7.6		6.2
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>	tons	342.8	14.0	314.8	15.3	115.3	6.9	232.3	10.4	120.5	4.8	69.1	4.5
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			13.0		14.0		9.0		4.1		1.9		1.6
<i>Paper and paperboard</i>	tons	268.1	1.9	273.8	1.8	318.7	1.3	218.4	1.1	54.7	0.3	80.9	0.4
<i>Rubber tyres</i>	thou pieces	312.7	4.7	258.9	3.4	151.3	1.9	9.2	0.1	9.2	0.1	—	—
Machinery and transport equipment			170.2		172.1		48.5		33.0		9.3		10.5
<i>Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles</i>	pieces	113.0	1.4	59.0	1.0	1,031.0	9.7	29.0	0.2	18.0	0.1	19.0	0.2
<i>Road tractors for semi-trailers</i>	pieces	370.0	13.2	181.0	8.3	57.0	2.6	13.0	0.4	2.0	0.1	23.0	0.6
<i>Used trucks</i>	thou pieces	6.2	41.8	7.2	51.5	56.0	0.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances</i>			5.7		1.9		3.1		2.2		0.9		1.3
<i>Trailers and semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically-propelled</i>			6.7		14.9		6.5		0.8		0.3		0.4
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			10.7		8.1		6.0		4.6		2.3		2.7
<i>Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.</i>			3.9		4.8		3.7		2.9		1.5		1.9
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.31. Import of Goods from Turkey

	unit of measurement	2013		2014		2015		2016		2017	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total		2111.1	226.2	166.3	191.1	79.2	105.0				
<u>Functional distribution*</u>											
Consumption		113.7	116.5	100.1	115.1	47.1	66.8				
Raw materials		1.6	2.0	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.5				
Interim goods		68.4	73.8	45.4	50.9	22.3	25.1				
Investment goods		26.8	32.3	19.6	23.2	9.0	12.4				
Energy products		0.6	1.5	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.3				
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>											
Food and live animals		13.4	14.7	7.9	6.9	3.2	3.0				
<i>Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof</i>	thou tons	1.9	3.3	1.3	2.7	0.9	1.8	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4
<i>Sugars, sugar preparations and honey</i>	thou tons	1.6	3.7	1.9	4.3	0.8	1.6	1.4	1.8	0.4	0.6
<i>Vegetables and fruit</i>	thou tons	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.7	2.7	2.7	1.4	1.2
Beverages and tobacco		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.1	—	—
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		0.6	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.3	—	—
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		0.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		35.4	42.5	29.3	21.8	10.3	12.0				
<i>Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials</i>	thou tons	2.2	3.9	2.2	4.1	1.9	3.1	1.7	3.3	0.6	1.2
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>	thou tons	199.6	4.6	230.3	5.9	258.0	9.2	266.2	5.8	111.9	2.4
<i>Plastics in non-primary forms</i>	thou tons	7.0	15.0	7.7	17.8	3.4	7.7	2.2	4.3	1.2	2.2
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		46.7	52.5	37.8	44.5	18.0	19.6				
<i>Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.</i>		10.6	12.5	5.6	3.3	1.2	2.1				
<i>Floor coverings, etc.</i>		10.6	8.6	3.2	4.5	0.8	1.7	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.6
<i>Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials</i>	mln sq.m	5.1	7.4	3.7	5.3	3.1	3.1	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.8
<i>Paper, paperboard and articles of paper or paperboard</i>	mln sq.m	7.8	11.0	8.7	8.0	3.1	3.1	8.0	3.1	4.7	4.7
Machinery and transport equipment		52.1	52.1	27.9	29.9	11.7	19.6				
<i>Other machinery and equipment specialized for particular industries; parts thereof, n.e.s.</i>		6.9	13.7	7.4	10.3	3.0	4.1				
<i>Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances</i>		25.5	21.5	7.5	6.4	2.7	6.8				
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		62.0	62.6	61.7	86.5	35.7	50.4				
<i>Furniture and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses</i>		4.4	4.5	4.1	3.0	1.7	1.1				
<i>Articles of apparel and clothing accessories</i>		33.6	33.4	36.5	64.0	23.7	36.3				
<i>Footwear</i>		7.9	7.4	8.6	10.1	5.4	8.4				
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—				

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.32. Import of Goods from Japan

	unit of measurement	2013		2014		2015		2016		T'17			
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD		
Total			245.0		361.8		59.2		18.6		9.7		13.3
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			199.0		292.5		16.7		3.3		2.5		1.4
Raw materials			—		—		—		—		—		—
Interim goods			17.1		24.9		17.1		10.7		4.9		8.4
Investment goods			28.7		43.6		24.0		4.5		2.3		3.4
Energy products			0.2		0.8		1.5		0.1		—		0.2
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals			—		0.1		—		—		—		—
Beverages and tobacco			0.1		—		—		—		—		—
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			—		—		—		—		—		—
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			0.2		0.8		1.5		0.1		—		0.2
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			0.5		0.7		0.8		0.6		0.3		1.1
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			11.2		16.9		6.3		6.6		2.9		3.3
<i>Rubber tyres</i>	<i>thou pieces</i>		142.2		334.8		200.8		38.0		5.8		71.6
Machinery and transport equipment			231.7		342.4		49.9		10.4		6.3		8.1
<i>Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons</i>	<i>pieces</i>		467.0		894.0		675.0		67.0		45.0		15.0
<i>Used cars</i>	<i>thou pieces</i>		53.8		76.5		0.4		3.5		—		—
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			1.4		0.9		0.7		0.9		0.2		0.7
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.33. Import of Goods from the Republic of Korea

unit of measurement	2013		2014		2015		2016		Γ'16		Γ'17	
	in kind	mn of USD	in kind	mn of USD	in kind	mn of USD	in kind	mn of USD	in kind	mn of USD	in kind	mn of USD
Total	104.6	129.9	129.9	129.9	54.0	26.0	10.4	24.3				
<u>Functional distribution*</u>												
Consumption	31.6	37.5	—	—	13.0	8.5	3.8	6.8				
Raw materials	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1				
Interim goods	34.9	32.8	—	—	16.4	11.5	4.0	13.2				
Investment goods	37.1	58.4	—	—	23.3	4.9	2.2	3.7				
Energy products	1.0	1.2	—	—	1.4	1.1	0.3	0.5				
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>												
Food and live animals	1.5	1.4	—	—	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.5				
Beverages and tobacco	4.0	3.2	—	—	4.8	3.0	1.1	1.6				
<i>Cigarettes containing tobacco</i>	358.5	2.7	185.7	2.7	272.7	2.8	167.6	59.1	1.0	94.7	1.6	0.2
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	0.1	0.2	—	—	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2				
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	1.0	1.2	—	—	1.4	1.1	0.3	0.5				
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	26.0	24.5	—	—	11.2	5.2	2.8	1.4				
<i>Plastics in primary forms</i>	14.9	20.8	13.4	20.8	6.5	2.3	1.1	0.6				
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	6.4	6.6	—	—	5.3	4.4	2.0	5.7				
<i>Rubber tyres</i>	66.3	1.2	30.7	1.2	25.3	0.6	15.3	0.6				
<i>Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.</i>	113.1	0.4	265.1	0.4	—	—	—	—				
Machinery and transport equipment	63.6	90.8	—	—	28.3	9.8	3.1	10.6				
<i>Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders</i>	229.0	5.0	168.0	5.0	3.2	0.4	6.0	1.0				
<i>Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles</i>	3.7	2.8	0.3	2.8	10.5	0.1	—	0.1				
<i>Used cars</i>	11.1	26.8	12.8	26.8	46.0	—	—	—				
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2.1	2.1	—	—	1.9	1.6	0.8	3.7				
<i>Articles of apparel and clothing accessories</i>	0.2	0.1	—	—	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5				
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.34. Import of Goods from Netherlands

	unit of measurement	2013		2014		2015		2016		2017			
		in kind	mn of USD	in kind	mn of USD	in kind	mn of USD	in kind	mn of USD	in kind	mn of USD		
Total			57.0		37.1		20.8		11.4		5.1		3.6
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			10.5		10.1		4.1		5.2		2.5		1.5
Raw materials			0.2		0.46		—		—		—		—
Interim goods			17.3		1.9		1.5		1.9		0.8		0.5
Investment goods			28.4		24.2		14.6		3.9		1.6		1.4
Energy products			0.6		0.5		0.6		0.4		0.2		0.2
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals			3.1		3.1		0.4		2.3		1.3		0.1
Beverages and tobacco			0.5		0.3		—		0.1		0.1		—
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			0.6		0.6		0.5		0.2		0.1		0.1
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			0.6		0.5		0.6		0.4		0.2		0.2
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			4.9		4.8		3.3		2.2		0.8		1.3
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>	tons	67.2	3.7	52.8	3.9	31.1	2.7	23.6	1.7	15.7	0.6	16.3	1.1
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			2.6		0.6		0.7		0.9		0.4		—
Machinery and transport equipment			43.5		26.2		14.9		4.4		1.7		1.3
<i>Road tractors for semi-trailers</i>	pieces	565.0	21.2	412.0	19.7	185.0	9.2	46.0	1.1	14.0	0.4	18.0	0.5
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			1.2		1.1		0.4		0.8		0.5		0.5
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Chart I.1. Nominal and Real Effective Exchange Rate Indices

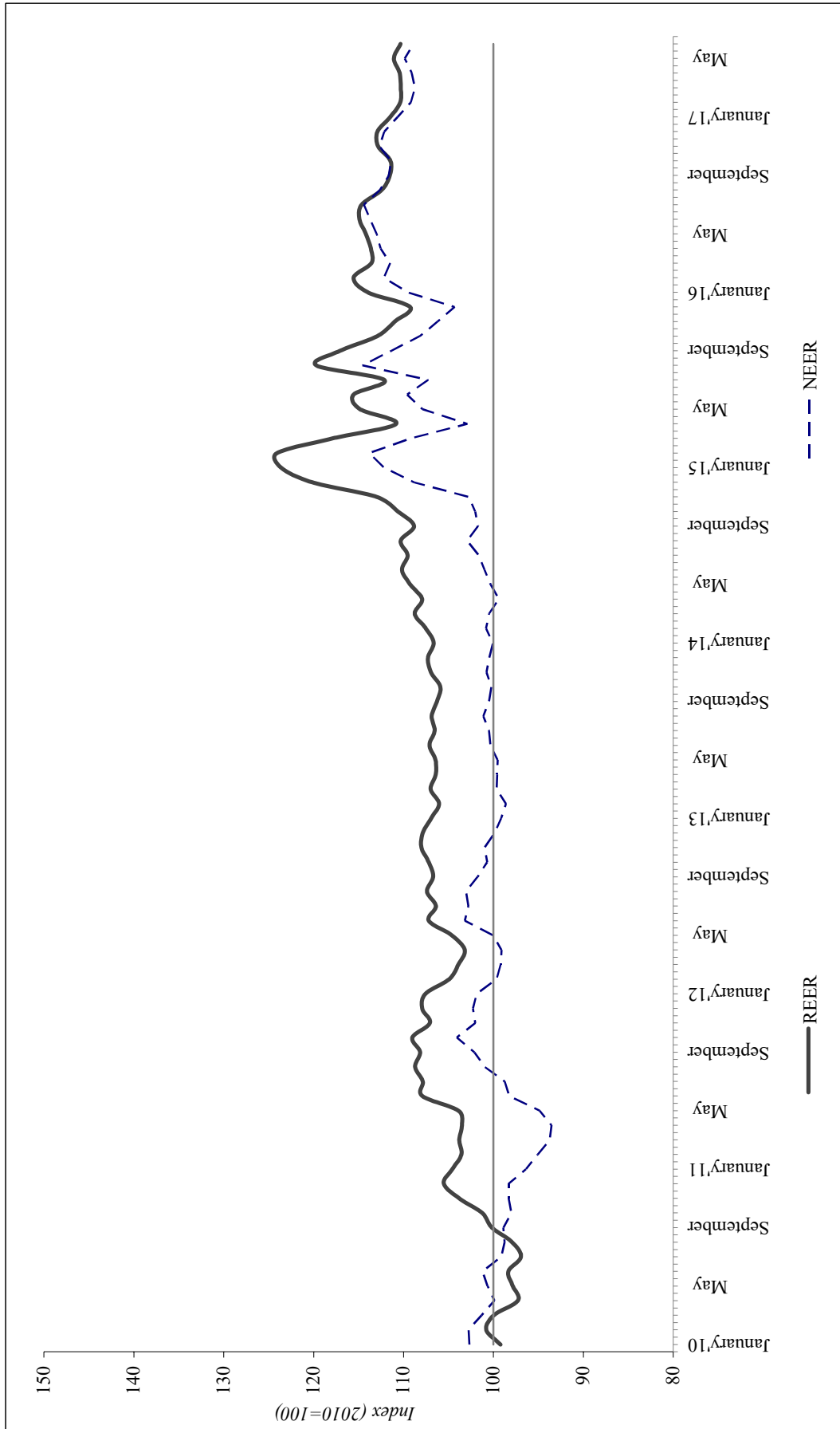


Table I.35. Nominal and Real Effective Exchange Rate Indices: total, by EAEU countries and non-EAEU countries*(based period - 2010)*

	<i>REER</i>	<i>NEER</i>	<i>REER</i> (<i>EAEU</i> <i>countries</i>)	<i>NEER</i> (<i>non-EAEU</i> <i>countries</i>)	<i>REER</i> (<i>EAEU</i> <i>countries</i>)	<i>NEER</i> (<i>non-EAEU</i> <i>countries</i>)	<i>Exchange rate</i> (<i>USD for 1 som</i>)
January'10	99.2	102.7	99.4	102.5	98.9	102.9	0.0226
February	100.8	102.8	101.2	102.7	100.2	102.8	0.0224
March	100.0	101.3	99.4	100.5	100.8	102.5	0.0223
April	97.3	99.9	96.2	98.7	98.8	101.6	0.0221
May	97.8	100.7	97.3	100.1	98.7	101.5	0.0218
June	98.3	101.2	98.1	101.1	98.7	101.3	0.0217
July	96.9	99.1	96.8	99.1	97.1	99.1	0.0214
August	97.9	98.8	97.7	98.5	98.3	99.1	0.0215
September	100.2	98.9	100.5	99.3	99.7	98.3	0.0214
October	101.3	98.0	101.9	98.8	100.4	97.0	0.0214
November	103.8	98.3	104.8	99.5	102.4	96.7	0.0214
December	105.5	98.3	105.9	99.2	105.0	97.2	0.0213
January'11	104.6	96.4	103.5	96.5	105.9	96.3	0.0211
February	103.6	95.1	101.7	94.4	106.0	96.0	0.0211
March	103.8	93.7	101.0	92.3	107.6	95.7	0.0211
April	103.5	93.5	100.5	91.9	107.5	95.7	0.0212
May	103.9	94.9	100.6	93.1	108.3	97.1	0.0216
June	107.9	98.2	105.1	97.2	111.7	99.6	0.0221
July	107.9	98.7	104.8	97.6	111.9	100.3	0.0222
August	108.7	101.0	106.7	100.8	111.4	101.2	0.0224
September	108.1	102.1	107.6	103.4	108.9	100.5	0.0222
October	109.0	104.1	110.1	107.1	107.7	100.2	0.0221
November	107.1	102.0	107.8	105.0	106.2	98.3	0.0217
December	107.9	102.3	109.0	105.7	106.5	97.9	0.0214
January'12	107.6	101.8	108.7	105.2	106.0	97.6	0.0214
February	104.9	99.7	104.8	101.8	105.1	97.0	0.0214
March	103.9	99.2	102.9	100.5	105.3	97.5	0.0214
April	103.2	99.1	102.0	100.4	104.7	97.4	0.0214
May	104.6	100.0	104.1	102.4	105.3	97.1	0.0213
June	107.2	103.2	108.3	107.8	105.8	97.4	0.0212
July	106.4	102.8	106.7	107.2	106.0	97.4	0.0212
August	107.4	103.1	107.5	107.2	107.3	98.1	0.0214
September	106.7	101.8	106.3	105.5	107.2	97.3	0.0213
October	107.2	100.7	106.4	104.3	108.2	96.4	0.0212
November	108.0	101.0	107.5	105.0	108.8	96.2	0.0212
December	107.9	99.9	106.5	103.0	109.7	96.0	0.0211
January'13	106.9	99.1	104.8	101.7	109.7	96.0	0.0210
February	106.0	98.6	103.7	100.8	109.1	95.9	0.0209
March	107.0	99.7	104.8	102.3	109.9	96.5	0.0209
April	106.4	99.6	104.6	102.7	108.8	95.8	0.0208
May	106.4	99.5	104.3	102.7	109.3	95.7	0.0207
June	107.1	100.3	105.9	104.6	108.7	95.3	0.0206
July	106.5	100.5	105.4	105.1	108.0	95.0	0.0205
August	106.9	101.1	106.2	106.2	107.7	95.3	0.0205
September	106.3	100.5	105.4	105.1	107.5	95.2	0.0204
October	105.9	100.2	104.5	104.4	107.7	95.4	0.0206
November	106.9	100.8	105.6	105.4	108.6	95.5	0.0205
December	107.3	100.5	106.1	105.4	108.8	94.9	0.0203

Table I.35. (continue)

	<i>REER</i>	<i>NEER</i>	<i>REER</i> (<i>EAEU</i> countries)	<i>NEER</i> (<i>non-EAEU</i> countries)	<i>REER</i> (<i>EAEU</i> countries)	<i>NEER</i> (<i>non-EAEU</i> countries)	<i>Exchange rate</i> (<i>USD for 1 som</i>)
January'14	106.6	100.1	105.7	105.0	107.9	94.5	0.0201
February	107.5	100.8	109.1	108.6	105.7	92.3	0.0195
March	108.8	100.5	113.5	111.7	103.4	88.5	0.0184
April	107.9	99.4	110.5	108.6	105.1	89.5	0.0184
May	109.2	100.3	109.5	107.6	109.0	92.4	0.0189
June	110.2	101.0	109.5	107.6	111.1	93.8	0.0192
July	109.5	101.6	108.9	108.4	110.4	94.3	0.0193
August	110.3	102.9	110.8	110.9	109.8	94.3	0.0192
September	108.8	101.7	110.3	110.6	107.2	92.2	0.0186
October	110.6	102.0	113.9	113.0	107.0	90.6	0.0182
November	113.0	102.7	119.7	117.6	105.7	87.8	0.0174
December	120.2	108.8	132.2	130.5	107.7	88.3	0.0172
January'15	123.6	112.2	139.4	139.5	107.6	87.3	0.0168
February	124.1	113.8	140.5	142.3	107.6	88.0	0.0165
March	117.9	109.2	129.5	132.4	105.8	87.4	0.0161
April	110.8	102.9	117.6	120.1	103.5	86.1	0.0158
May	114.8	107.9	120.4	124.4	108.7	91.5	0.0169
June	115.6	109.6	123.6	128.8	106.9	90.9	0.0167
July	112.2	107.3	120.8	127.0	102.7	87.9	0.0161
August	119.7	114.6	135.6	142.5	103.2	88.3	0.0159
September	117.1	111.4	137.0	143.4	97.1	82.6	0.0148
October	112.9	108.2	130.6	138.9	95.2	80.7	0.0145
November	111.0	106.2	130.1	139.3	92.4	77.8	0.0139
December	109.3	104.3	130.7	139.9	88.9	74.5	0.0132
January'16	114.0	109.5	141.0	152.5	89.4	75.2	0.0132
February	115.6	112.2	145.1	158.3	89.3	76.0	0.0134
March	113.6	111.5	138.7	153.4	90.8	78.0	0.0138
April	113.6	112.5	136.1	152.4	93.2	80.8	0.0144
May	114.2	113.0	135.4	151.8	94.9	82.0	0.0146
June	114.9	113.7	136.6	153.7	95.7	82.6	0.0147
July	114.7	114.4	135.7	154.3	96.1	83.7	0.0148
August	112.4	112.6	133.7	152.5	93.9	82.1	0.0146
September	111.5	111.6	131.9	150.6	93.8	82.0	0.0145
October	111.5	111.4	129.6	147.9	95.6	83.4	0.0146
November	112.8	112.7	130.9	149.5	97.1	84.5	0.0145
December	112.9	112.1	128.2	145.7	99.4	86.1	0.0144
January'17	111.5	110.6	124.5	141.2	100.0	86.6	0.0144
February	110.4	109.2	121.9	138.1	100.1	86.3	0.0144
March	110.3	108.7	121.0	136.7	100.7	86.5	0.0145
April	110.4	109.1	119.7	135.6	102.2	88.0	0.0147
May	111.1	109.9	120.9	137.3	102.3	88.2	0.0148
June	110.3	108.9	120.7	137.2	101.2	86.9	0.0146

**Table I.36. Geographic Distribution of Net Inflows of Foreign Direct Investments
in the Kyrgyz Republic***
(millions of USD)

	2013	2014	2015	2016	1 h/y 16	1 h/y 17
Total	626.1	348.0	1,141.7	615.9	294.2	54.8
Non-EAEU countries	559.1	199.6	629.2	336.3	131.2	49.5
Australia	3.2	-3.3	1.1	3.8	1.8	0.8
Afghanistan	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.5
United Kingdom (Great Britain)	80.6	53.2	9.7	0.2	-0.3	-2.2
Virgin Islands	1.3	-13.2	-3.3	0.1	—	—
Germany	—	-0.5	5.0	-0.4	-0.6	-0.4
Canada	4.8	120.7	130.1	103.1	0.4	128.8
Cyprus	25.5	14.2	26.3	12.5	8.4	3.0
China	377.6	46.1	360.9	174.9	99.7	-28.2
Kuwait	-0.7	-0.5	-2.0	-1.5	-1.5	—
Cayman Islands	0.4	0.8	—	—	—	0.2
Latvia	6.5	1.7	0.6	—	—	—
Lithuania	0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	—
Luxemburg	5.1	0.4	—	0.7	—	-2.0
Netherlands	9.5	6.5	13.2	9.4	4.5	0.6
UAE	2.3	0.5	-1.0	1.6	1.4	0.2
Пакистан	5.7	3.7	1.7	2.2	-3.3	1.2
Seychelles	2.0	0.9	-0.7	-2.6	—	-67.0
USA	2.4	5.7	9.0	2.2	1.3	-2.9
Turkey	-1.3	11.0	72.2	25.6	18.6	5.8
Switzerland	11.1	-42.0	4.6	2.7	-0.4	-0.2
Other countries	22.7	-6.9	1.4	1.1	0.9	11.4
EAEU countries	67.0	148.4	512.5	279.6	163.0	5.3
Armenia	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belarus	1.8	-1.7	17.6	-17.6	-17.5	—
Kazakhstan	-1.6	12.3	5.3	16.0	17.4	4.4
Russia	66.8	137.7	489.7	281.1	163.1	0.9

* including NBKR estimates for 2014 and 2015 years

Table I.37. Foreign Direct Investments by Kinds of Economic Activities in the Kyrgyz Republic*
(millions of USD)

	2015	2016	1 h/y 16	1 h/y 17
Total	1,141.7	615.9	294.2	54.8
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	—	0.1	—	-0.3
Mining	13.2	26.2	3.5	9.6
Manufacture	478.6	169.0	35.9	229.5
Providing (supply of) electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	127.1	120.6	8.3	-0.8
Water supply, waste treatment and cleaning recycling	—	—	—	—
Construction	59.2	22.3	16.1	-0.9
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	31.9	-17.5	-18.2	6.1
Transport activities and storage of goods	-2.1	—	—	-0.1
Hotels and restaurants	—	2.0	1.5	-0.9
Information and communication	4.5	0.9	0.7	5.4
Financial intermediation and insurance	287.3	172.8	157.9	4.5
Operations with the real estate	2.8	-0.2	-0.4	-3.4
Professional, scientific and technical activities	139.8	119.8	88.8	-193.9
Administrative and support service activities	—	—	—	0.1
Education	—	—	—	—
Health and social services for the population	-0.8	—	—	—
Arts, entertainment and recreation	—	—	—	—

* NSC data including NBKR estimates, according to "State classifier of economic activity made" (version 3)

Table I.38. International reserves (end of period)¹

	2013	2014	2015	2016	1 h/y 16	1 h/y 17
Reserves (mln of USD)	2,238.4	1,957.6	1,778.3	1,969.2	2,003.3	2,029.2
Liquid part of reserves (mln of USD) *	2,001.9	1,639.9	1,467.9	1,773.3	1,801.9	1,832.6
Reserves in months of import of goods and facility	4.1	4.8	4.5	4.6	5.0	0.0
Liquid part of reserves in months of import of goods and facility	3.7	4.0	3.7	4.1	4.5	4.2

¹ including the IMF reserve position

* In accordance with the IMF methodologies, the international reserve assets comprise the assets only in convertible currencies (US dollar, Euro, British pound sterling, Japanese yen, Swiss franc, Australian dollar and Canadian dollar).

Table I.39. External Debt of the Kyrgyz Republic

	2013	2014	2015	2016	I h/y 16	I h/y 17
GED end-period (<i>mln of USD</i>)*	6,832.6	7,394.6	7,702.4	7,920.7	8,080.7	7,906.3
ED end-period (<i>mln of USD</i>)	5,929.6	6,370.5	6,670.1	6,830.1	6,924.4	6,810.8
ED end-period (<i>per cent of GDP</i>) ¹	83.4	94.4	119.5	103.2	114.7	98.4
ED end-period (<i>per cent of exports</i>) ²	152.4	188.3	269.8	278.9	287.9	255.6
Schedule of ED payments (<i>mln of USD</i>) ³	795.9	911.7	1,044.0	786.9	352.8	455.7
Actual ED repayment (<i>mln of USD</i>)	789.8	910.1	1,043.6	786.5	352.6	450.9
ED service ratio (<i>per cent of exports</i>)						
- as scheduled	20.5	26.9	42.2	32.1	35.1	37.4
- actual	20.3	26.9	42.2	32.1	35.1	37.0
PED end-period (<i>mln of USD</i>)	3,158.7	3,437.1	3,601.1	3,742.7	3,766.8	3,871.6
PED end-period (<i>per cent of GDP</i>) ¹	44.4	50.9	64.5	56.6	62.4	55.9
PED end-period (<i>per cent of exports</i>) ²	81.2	101.6	145.7	152.8	159.9	145.3
Schedule of PED (<i>mln of USD</i>) ³	100.6	116.7	130.0	144.8	70.9	76.6
Actual PED repayment (<i>mln of USD</i>)	95.1	115.5	130.0	144.8	70.9	76.6
PED service ratio (<i>per cent of exports</i>)						
- as scheduled	2.6	3.5	5.3	5.9	7.1	6.3
- actual	2.4	3.4	5.3	5.9	7.1	6.3
Private ED end-period (<i>mln of USD</i>)	2,770.9	2,933.4	3,069.0	3,087.4	3,157.6	2,939.2
Private ED end-period (<i>per cent of GDP</i>) ¹	39.0	43.5	55.0	46.7	52.3	42.4
Private ED end-period (<i>per cent of exports</i>) ²	71.2	75.4	124.1	126.1	134.0	110.3
Actual of Private ED (<i>mln of USD</i>)	694.7	794.6	913.6	641.6	281.7	374.2
Private ED service ratio (<i>per cent of exports</i>)	17.9	23.5	37.0	26.2	28.1	30.7

¹ indicators are calculated on the base of sliding annual data on GDP, which includes the last 4 quarters. USD equivalent of GDP is calculated at end of the quarter rate

² to the annual data on exports of goods and services. Data for 2016 is calculated on the base of sliding annual data

³ includes payments on interest and principal

Table I.40. Geographical structure of the private external debt of the Kyrgyz Republic
(millions of USD)

	2013		2014		2015		2016		I h/y 16		I h/y 17	
	mn of USD	percent	mn of USD	percent	mn of USD	percent	mn of USD	percent	mn of USD	percent	mn of USD	percent
Total	2,770.9	100.0	2,933.4	100.0	3,069.0	100.0	3,087.4	100.0	3,157.6	100.0	2,939.2	100.0
China	739.5	26.7	727.5	24.8	1,128.2	36.8	1,287.9	41.7	1,194.6	37.8	1,311.7	44.6
Russia	240.9	8.7	241.4	8.2	250.9	8.2	272.0	8.8	250.9	7.9	277.1	9.4
Kazakhstan	220.9	8.0	312.7	10.7	259.0	8.4	226.0	7.3	268.5	8.5	222.9	7.6
Turkey	45.6	1.6	69.9	2.4	141.2	4.6	107.3	3.5	130.7	4.1	108.5	3.7
Australia	131.6	4.7	127.4	4.3	100.7	3.3	102.6	3.3	101.7	3.2	105.0	3.6
Cyprus	100.2	3.6	100.6	3.4	105.3	3.4	84.1	2.7	103.9	3.3	86.3	2.9
Netherlands	62.9	2.3	119.6	4.1	121.2	3.9	89.7	2.9	116.0	3.7	78.5	2.7
Belize	69.4	2.5	69.3	2.4	65.2	2.1	63.5	2.1	63.6	2.0	0.0	0.0
USA	64.1	2.3	72.0	2.5	61.4	2.0	60.5	2.0	62.2	2.0	61.2	2.1
Luxemburg	141.6	5.1	167.3	5.7	104.3	3.4	54.5	1.8	65.5	2.1	45.9	1.6
Switzerland	94.1	3.4	0.0	0.0	50.5	1.6	51.4	1.7	50.5	1.6	48.2	1.6
Germany	40.8	1.5	47.7	1.6	47.2	1.5	39.8	1.3	39.9	1.3	39.3	1.3
Canada	47.8	1.7	37.8	1.3	37.9	1.2	37.9	1.2	37.7	1.2	22.8	0.8
Other countries	771.5	27.8	840.3	28.6	596.2	19.4	610.1	19.8	671.9	21.3	532.0	18.1

Notes: According to the NSC
* preliminary data

Table I.41. Structure of the External Debt of the Kyrgyz Republic by creditors

	2013		2014		2015		2016		1 H/y '16		1 H/y '17	
	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent
Total external debt (I+II)	5,929.6	100.0	6,370.5	100.0	6,670.1	100.0	6,830.1	100.0	6,924.4	100.0	6,810.8	100.0
I. Public and Government-guaranteed debt	3,158.7	53.3	3,437.1	54.0	3,601.1	54.0	3,742.7	54.8	3,766.8	54.8	3,871.6	56.8
I.1 Multilateral¹	1,629.8	27.5	1,558.9	24.5	1,531.3	23.0	1,523.8	22.3	1,554.5	22.5	1,580.5	23.2
IMF	202.7	3.4	185.2	2.9	188.2	2.8	188.0	2.8	193.4	2.8	182.4	2.7
World Bank	697.1	11.8	671.5	10.5	639.3	9.6	618.2	9.1	639.4	9.2	645.7	9.5
European Bank for Reconstruction and Development	40.0	0.7	40.6	0.6	41.0	0.6	42.5	0.6	42.7	0.6	44.6	0.7
Eurasian Development Bank	0.0	—	0.4	—	3.5	0.1	5.5	0.1	4.9	0.1	5.6	0.1
European Union	0.0	—	0.0	—	5.4	0.1	15.8	0.2	16.7	0.2	17.1	0.3
Asian Development Bank	607.1	10.2	583.6	9.2	575.4	8.6	567.9	8.3	578.0	8.3	589.8	8.7
Islamic Development Bank	64.0	1.1	59.0	0.9	59.5	0.9	64.6	0.9	59.3	0.9	71.1	1.0
International Fund for Agricultural Development	9.0	0.2	9.4	0.1	9.9	0.1	12.2	0.2	10.9	0.2	14.9	0.2
OPEC	3.9	0.1	4.0	0.1	4.5	0.1	4.8	0.1	4.7	0.1	4.8	0.1
Nordic Development Fund	6.1	0.1	5.2	0.1	4.6	0.1	4.3	0.1	4.6	0.1	4.6	0.1
I.2 Bilateral	1,528.9	25.8	1,878.2	29.5	2,069.7	31.0	2,219.0	32.5	2,212.3	31.9	2,291.1	33.6
I.2.1 EAEU countries	300.0	5.1	300.0	4.7	300.0	4.5	270.0	4.0	270.0	3.9	240.0	3.5
Russia ²	300.0	5.1	300.0	4.7	300.0	4.5	270.0	4.0	270.0	3.9	240.0	3.5
I.2.2 Non-EAEU countries	1,228.9	20.7	1,578.2	24.8	1,769.7	26.5	1,949.0	28.5	1,942.3	28.1	2,051.1	30.1
Turkey	70.5	1.2	90.0	1.4	97.0	1.5	97.0	1.4	97.0	1.4	97.0	1.4
Japan ²	263.1	4.4	229.4	3.6	229.0	3.4	236.0	3.5	268.1	3.9	245.2	3.6
Germany ²	98.4	1.7	102.4	1.6	100.1	1.5	81.7	1.2	86.5	1.2	87.9	1.3
China	758.4	12.8	1,115.9	17.5	1,296.4	19.4	1,482.8	21.7	1,443.9	20.9	1,567.3	23.0
France ²	6.1	0.1	5.4	0.1	4.8	0.1	4.7	0.1	4.9	0.1	5.1	0.1
Kuwait	9.3	0.2	8.6	0.1	9.7	0.1	8.6	0.1	8.1	0.1	8.4	0.1
Republic of Korea	17.4	0.3	16.7	0.3	15.6	0.2	15.1	0.2	15.7	0.2	16.0	0.2
Denmark ²	3.3	0.1	3.3	0.1	3.2	—	3.1	—	3.2	—	3.1	—
Saudi Arabia	1.3	—	3.9	0.1	7.4	0.1	11.2	0.2	8.1	0.1	11.8	0.2
UAE	1.1	—	2.6	—	6.4	0.1	8.8	0.1	6.8	0.1	9.4	0.1
I.3 Government-guaranteed debt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
II. Private non-guaranteed debt	2,770.9	46.7	2,933.4	46.0	3,069.0	46.0	3,087.4	45.2	3,157.6	45.6	2,939.2	43.2

¹ creditors acting on a multilateral basis including international financial institutions² Paris club members

**Table I.42. Balance of International Investment Position of the Kyrgyz Republic
as of December 31, 2016 and June 30, 2017**
(millions of USD)

	<i>Position as of 31.12.16</i>	<i>Transactions</i>	<i>Price changes</i>	<i>Exchange rate changes</i>	<i>Other adjustments</i>	<i>Position as of 31.06.17</i>
<i>A</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>6</i>
A. Assets	4,577.4	-41.7	82.6	33.3	43.3	4,777.0
Direct investment abroad ¹	681.9	1.0	72.9	5.9	—	727.3
Portfolio investments	160.1	5.0	—	—	—	175.1
Joint stock	—	—	—	—	—	—
Promissory note	160.1	5.0	—	—	—	175.1
Financial derivatives	20.0	-2.4	—	0.1	—	13.3
Other investments	1,942.2	-20.4	—	10.7	43.2	2,028.8
Currency and deposits	904.0	-19.4	—	4.0	20.6	943.6
Loans	52.1	—	—	0.4	—	48.7
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Banks	13.4	-0.7	—	0.4	—	8.5
Other sectors	38.7	0.6	—	—	—	40.1
Trade credits	790.1	1.8	—	2.6	22.6	840.0
Other assets	196.0	-2.7	—	3.6	—	196.5
Reserve assets	1,773.3	-25.0	9.8	16.6	—	1,832.6
Monetary gold	170.6	11.6	13.7	—	—	202.2
SDR	183.5	-3.0	—	3.7	—	176.1
Reserve position in IMF	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign exchange	1,419.2	-33.6	-3.9	12.9	—	1,454.3
B. Liabilities	11,507.4	17.9	—	38.4	38.8	11,698.4
Direct investment in KR ¹	5,345.5	-47.4	—	4.8	97.3	5,558.6
Portfolio investments	6.8	—	—	-0.2	-2.3	4.0
Joint stock	2.8	—	—	—	-2.5	—
Promissory note	4.0	—	—	-0.2	0.2	4.0
Financial derivatives	17.3	-1.9	—	0.2	—	11.6
Other investments	6,137.8	67.2	—	33.6	-56.2	6,124.2
Currency and deposits	111.0	-7.1	—	5.0	—	104.0
Loans	5,157.3	39.4	—	25.8	-52.1	5,157.1
Monetary authorities	24.8	—	—	0.2	—	19.2
General government	3,718.0	36.0	—	25.0	—	3,852.4
Banks	213.3	-30.1	—	—	0.6	171.8
Other sectors	1,201.3	33.5	—	0.6	-52.7	1,113.7
Trade credits	755.9	35.0	—	0.4	-4.1	746.7
Other liabilities ²	113.6	—	—	2.3	—	116.4
C. Net International Investment Position (A-B)	-6,930.0	-59.7	82.6	-5.1	4.5	-6,921.4

¹ Including NBKR estimates

² including the allocation of SDR between the IMF countries-members to support their balance of payments had the impact on the value of foreign liabilities. As a result, the liabilities of the Kyrgyz Republic increased by 132.2 millions of USD in the 3rd quarter of 2009.

**Table I.43. Developments in Foreign Assets and Liabilities of the Kyrgyz Republic
as of 2013 - June 30, 2017**
(millions of USD)

	<i>Position as of 31.12.13</i>	<i>Position as of 31.12.14</i>	<i>Position as of 31.12.15</i>	<i>Position as of 31.12.16</i>	<i>Position as of 31.06.17</i>
A. Assets	3,624.5	3,840.9	4,110.8	4,577.4	4,777.0
Direct investment abroad*	316.4	519.7	618.6	681.9	727.3
Portfolio investments	25.1	25.1	155.1	160.1	175.1
Joint stock	—	—	—	—	—
Promissory note	25.1	25.1	155.1	160.1	175.1
Financial derivatives	0.5	5.4	46.9	20.0	13.3
Other investments	1,280.5	1,650.8	1,822.4	1,942.2	2,028.8
Currency and deposits	429.5	467.5	798.9	904.0	943.6
Loans	5.7	112.9	95.5	52.1	48.7
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—
Banks	1.4	8.9	12.2	13.4	8.5
Other sectors	4.2	104.0	83.3	38.7	40.1
Trade credits	608.9	752.7	617.6	790.1	840.0
Other assets	236.4	317.6	310.3	196.0	196.5
Reserve assets	2,001.9	1,639.9	1,467.9	1,773.3	1,832.6
Monetary gold	139.8	152.7	144.0	170.6	202.2
SDR	198.0	180.9	184.4	183.5	176.1
Reserve position in IMF	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign exchange	1,664.1	1,306.3	1,139.5	1,419.2	1,454.3
B. Liabilities	8,750.8	9,676.8	10,871.3	11,507.4	11,698.4
Direct investment in KR*	3,319.9	3,653.3	4,737.7	5,345.5	5,558.6
Portfolio investments	10.0	8.1	3.5	6.8	4.0
Joint stock	4.7	3.2	3.0	2.8	—
Promissory note	5.4	4.9	0.5	4.0	4.0
Financial derivatives	—	5.6	35.7	17.3	11.6
Other investments	5,420.9	6,009.9	6,094.3	6,137.8	6,124.2
Currency and deposits	108.1	125.0	134.2	111.0	104.0
Loans	4,581.7	5,097.1	5,182.6	5,157.3	5,157.1
Monetary authorities	80.6	56.6	38.8	24.8	19.2
General government	3,078.1	3,380.5	3,562.3	3,718.0	3,852.4
Banks	159.2	200.2	263.4	213.3	171.8
Other sectors	1,263.8	1,459.9	1,318.2	1,201.3	1,113.7
Trade credits	600.6	665.0	660.0	755.9	746.7
Other liabilities**	130.5	122.8	117.4	113.6	116.4
C. Net International Investment Position (A-B)	-5,126.4	-5,835.9	-6,760.4	-6,930.0	-6,921.4

* including NBKR estimates

** including the allocation of SDR between the IMF countries-members to support their balance of payments had the impact on the value of foreign liabilities. As a result, the liabilities of the Kyrgyz Republic increased by 132.2 millions of USD in the 3rd quarter of 2009.

Table II.1. Sources of Information Used by the National Bank for Compilation of the Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic

Items of the Balance of Payments	Sources of information	Contents of information
Current account		
Commodities		
Export of goods (FOB)		
export	NSC	
commodities purchased in ports	NSC	
nonmonetary gold	NSC	
Import of goods (FOB)		
import (CIF)	NSC	
value adjustment	NSC	NSC estimate of the share of transport and insurance services in import at CIF prices on the basis of survey of enterprises
commodities purchased in ports	NSC	data on import of bunker fuel based on reports of enterprises according to form 1-services
Services		
Transportation services	NSC, CB	estimates NSC of the share of transportation costs in import at CIF on the basis of inspection of the enterprises
Travels	NSC	estimate in compliance with the methodology based on the number of residents arriving (leaving) in the Republic (from the Republic)
Communication services	NSC, MTC	
Construction	CB	
Insurance services	NSC, enterprises, CB	NBKR assessment by the share of costs in import at CIF prices on the basis of surveys of enterprises; data from enterprises and banking statistics
Financial services	NBKR, CB	
Computer and information	CB	
Government services	MFA, CB	data on maintenance expenses of the KR representative offices abroad; data on expenses of foreign representative offices in the KR
Business services	NSC, CB, enterprises	data on other business technical services, collected from enterprises according to reporting form 8VES-services; data from some large enterprises
including technical assistance	IMF, MF	the estimated data
Other services	NSC, CB	data on other services collected from enterprises according to reporting form 8 VES-services; data on other services from banking statistics
Income		
Employee compensation	NSC, CB, enterprises	
Income on investment		
Income on direct investment	NSC, CB	data on direct investment income collected from joint ventures and foreign enterprises according to reporting form 1-SP; data from banking statistics on direct investment income
Income on portfolio investment	NBKR, CB	
Other investment income		
Interest on loans		
Monetary authorities	NBKR	
General government	MF, NBKR	
Banks	CB	
Other sectors	NSC	
Other investment income	NBKR, CB	data on profit and expenses of the NBKR, relating to international reserve management; incomes of CB from abroad assets and liabilities

Table II.1. (continued)

Items of the Balance of Payments	Sources of information	Contents of information
Current transfers		
Humanitarian aid	NSC, enterprises	
Technical assistance	IMF	the estimated data
Other grants	NBKR	
Contributions to international	MF	
Workers' remittances	MT&C, CB, NBKR	
Current and financial account		
Capital transfers		
Commodity grants	NSC	estimate of the share of capital goods in the total volume of commodity grants
Migration related transfers	NSC	NBKR estimate of migrants' transfers based on NSC data on the number of arriving and departing migrants
Debt forgiveness	Enterprises, MF	
Direct investment		
Abroad		
To the Kyrgyz Republic	NSC	data on direct investment collected from joint ventures and foreign enterprises according to reporting form 1-SP; data from banking statistics on direct investment into the banking sector; data of some large joint ventures
Portfolio investment		
Promissory notes	NSC, CB NSC, NBKR, CB, FMSRS KR	
Financial derivative		
Other investment		
Assets		
Money in cash and deposits		
Banks	CB	
Other sectors	NSC	
Trade loans	NSC	
Other assets		
Monetary authorities	NBKR	
General government	MF	
Liabilities		
Money in cash and deposits		
Banks	CB	
Trade loans	NSC	data on direct investment collected from joint ventures and foreign enterprises according to reporting form 1-SP; data from banking statistics on direct investment into the banking sector; data of some large joint ventures
Loans		
Monetary authorities	NBKR	data on IMF loans
General government	MF, NBKR	data on loans received/repaid by the public sector or under guarantee of the Government
Banks	CB	data from banking statistics on loans received by commercial banks
Other sectors	NSC	data on loans received/repaid under no guarantee of the Government
Overdue debts	MF, CB, NSC	
Reserve assets	NBKR	