

**Balance of Payments
of the Kyrgyz Republic**

First half of 2023

December 2023

Bishkek

EDITORIAL
BOARD:

Chairman: K. Kulenbekov
Members: A. Mambetkul kyzy
M. Abdyrakhmanov

Executive Secretary: R. Tukshaitov

Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic

“Balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic” is issued by the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic. The legislative basis for the balance of payments is the constitutional Law of the Kyrgyz Republic as of August 11, 2022 No. 92 “On the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic”. This document reflects the last tendencies in external sector development of the economy and shows statistical data on the balance of payments, external trade, international reserves, external debt and international investment position, as well as construction methods of balance of payments and informational database. This document is published 4 times a year in February, June, August and November and has 3 language versions: Kyrgyz, Russian and English.

This publication provides final data of the National Statistical Committee of the Kyrgyz Republic on foreign trade for 2022 in accordance with the annual data revision procedure.

Last day for update of data for the present publication is November 20 2023.

Annotation symbols and notes:

- ... means the absence of data;
- means, that indicators/ratios are equal to 0 (zero) or insignificant;
- is set between years or months (e.g., 1994-1996 or January-June) and means, that all years and months are covered by the shown dates.

Deviations in last digits may occur because of rounding numbers when summing up.

In regard with the possible changes in accounting methods or historical data, which are used in the given document, correction of earlier published data is acceptable. Therefore, 10 years period can be accounted as “open period”.

For any questions, please contact us:

Tel.: (+996 312) 66-90-07, 66-90-06

Fax: (+996 312) 61-52-85, 61-07-30

Address: 168, Chuy Ave., Bishkek

The National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic
Financial Statistics and Survey Department
Balance of Payments and External Debt Division
E-mail: rtukshaitov@nbkr.kg

Founder: National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic
Publication is registered by the Ministry of Justice of the Kyrgyz Republic
State file number - 605.

© NBKR, 2023. Copying of this publication must be approved by the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic and any citation should be marked with a source.

Published by Publishing House OJSC “M-Maxima” 197/1, Tynystanov Street, Bishkek city
Tel.: (+996 312) 90 04 35
e-mail: office@maxima.kg

Other publications of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic

Annual Report of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic

The report on the activity of the National Bank for the reporting year contains assessment of changes in the real, financial and external sectors of economy, the description of decisions and actions of the National Bank in the monetary sphere, in the banking and payment systems, in the non-banking financial-credit organizations; it includes financial statements and general information on the National Bank, as well as the statistical appendices. It is published in Kyrgyz, Russian and English languages.

Bulletin of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic

The publication includes statistical data on the basic macroeconomic indicators and economy sectors of the Kyrgyz Republic. It is published in Kyrgyz, Russian and English languages. Electronic version is published monthly on the official website of the National Bank.

Monetary Policy Report

The objective of the Report is to inform the public of the decisions made by the National Bank in the monetary policy area based on the analysis and forecast of the key inflation factors and assessment of the economic development in the external and internal environment of the Kyrgyz Republic. It is published quarterly in Kyrgyz, Russian and English on the official website of the National Bank.

Financial Sector Stability Report of the Kyrgyz Republic

The objective of the Report is to inform the public of the general assessment of financial system stability and sustainability in the Kyrgyz Republic. It is published twice a year in Kyrgyz, Russian and English.

Regulatory Acts of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic

These are the regulations, instructions and other regulatory acts adopted by the National Bank. Presumable publication frequency is once a month in Kyrgyz and Russian languages.

Publications of the National Bank are distributed in accordance with approved delivery list. They can also be found on the National Bank web-site: www.nbkr.kg.

List of Abbreviations

CB	commercial banks
CIF	the price at the frontier of the importing country (cost, insurance, freight)
EAEU	Eurasian Economic Union
FOB	the price at the frontier of the exporting country (free on board)
GDP	gross domestic product
GED	gross external debt
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ISCC	International Standards of Commodity Classification
MA	monetary authorities
MF KR	Ministry of Finance of the Kyrgyz Republic
MFA KR	Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Kyrgyz Republic
MM	mass media
NBKR	National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic
NEER	nominal effective exchange rate
NBFCO	non-banking financial-credit organizations
NSC	National Statistics Committee of the Kyrgyz Republic
PED	public external debt
Private ED	private external debt
REER	real effective exchange rate
SAR	special administrative region
SE	state enterprise
SDR	special drawing rights
TED	total external debt
TNEEA	Trade Nomenclature of External Economic Activity
UAE	United Arab Emirates
USA	United States of America

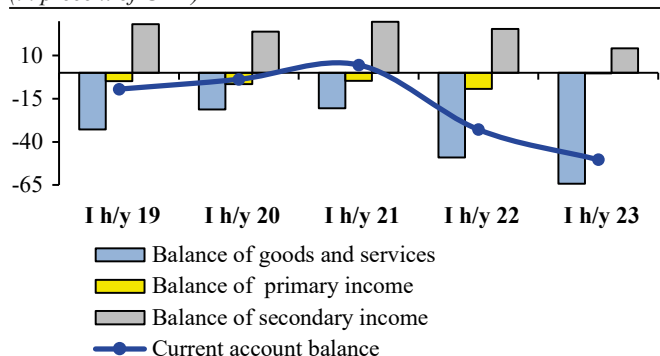
CONTENT

Current status of the balance of payments	7
Annex I. Tables and charts	25
Table I.1. Balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (standard presentation)	26
Table I.2. Structure of Export by the HS sections	36
Table I.3. Structure of Export by the SITC sections.....	36
Table I.4. Structure of Import by the HS sections	37
Table I.5. Structure of Import by the SITC sections.....	37
Table I.6. Functional Structure of Export	37
Table I.7. Geographic Structure of Export.....	38
Table I.8. Functional Structure of Import	39
Table I.9. Geographic Structure of Import.....	39
Table I.10. Export of Major Types of Products	40
Table I.11. Import of Major Types of Products	42
Table I.12. Indices of Prices and Physical Volume of Export.....	44
Table I.13. Indices of Prices and Physical Volume of Import.....	45
Basic Types of Exported Goods by Countries	46
Table I.14. Export of Goods to Russia.....	46
Table I.15. Export of Goods to Kazakhstan.....	47
Table I.16. Export of Goods to Uzbekistan	48
Table I.17. Export of Goods to Belarus	49
Table I.18. Export of Goods to Türkiye.....	50
Table I.19. Export of Goods to China.....	51
Table I.20. Export of Goods to the UAE	52
Basic Types of Imported Goods by Countries	53
Table I.21. Import of Goods from Russia	53
Table I.22. Import of Goods from Kazakhstan	54
Table I.23. Import of Goods from Uzbekistan.....	55
Table I.24. Import of Goods from Ukraine.....	56
Table I.25. Import of Goods from Belarus	57
Table I.26. Import of Goods from China	58
Table I.27. Import of Goods from the USA.....	59
Table I.28. Import of Goods from Türkiye	60
Table I.29. Import of Goods from Germany.....	61
Table I.30. Import of Goods from Japan.....	62
Table I.31. Import of Goods from the Republic of Korea	63
Table I.32. Import of Goods from the UAE.....	64
Table I.33. Nominal and Real Effective Exchange Rate Indices.....	65
Chart I.1. Nominal and Real Effective Exchange Rate Indices	67
Table I.34. Geographic Distribution of Net Inflows of Foreign Direct Investments in the Kyrgyz Republic.....	68
Table I.35. Foreign Direct Investments by Kinds of Economic Activities in the Kyrgyz Republics..	69
Table I.36. International reserves.....	69
Table I.37. External Debt of the Kyrgyz Republic	70
Table I.38. Geographical structure of the private external debt of the Kyrgyz Republic.....	71
Table I.39. Structure of the External Debt of the Kyrgyz Republic by creditors	72
Table I.40. Balance of International Investment Position of the Kyrgyz Republic.....	73
Table I.41. Developments in Foreign Assets and Liabilities of the Kyrgyz Republic.....	74
Annex II.	
Table II.1. Sources of Information Used by the National Bank for Compilation of the Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic	75

CURRENT STATUS OF THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

Chart 1. Current account

(in percent of GDP)



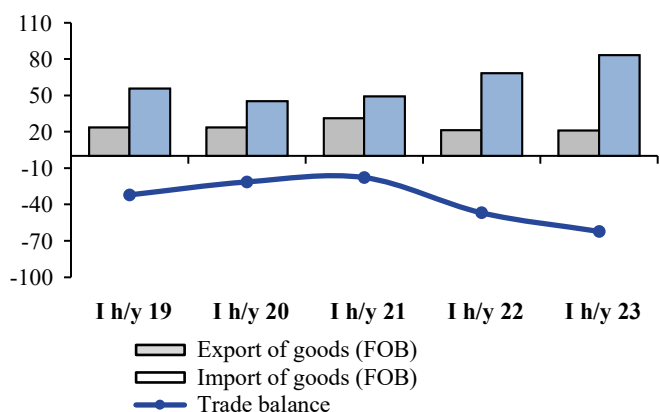
At the end of the first half of 2023, the current account balance was formed negative in the amount of USD 3,448.2 million (50.4 percent of GDP) under the influence of an increase in the trade deficit and deterioration in the balance of services and secondary income.

TRADE BALANCE¹

Considerable growth in imports amid slight rise in export volumes conditioned enlargement in the trade deficit.

Chart 2. Trade balance of the Kyrgyz Republic

(in percent of GDP)



In the first half of 2023, the negative trade balance of the Kyrgyz Republic in FOB prices totaled USD 3,724.3 million, having grown by 28.0 percent compared to the first half of 2022.

In the reporting period, the foreign trade turnover in FOB prices made USD 6,333.5 million, exceeding the comparable figure of the first half of 2022 by 30.6 percent.

Export of goods in FOB prices constituted USD 1,304.6 million. Export of goods excluding gold came out at USD 1,001.8 million, having increased by 3.3 percent compared to the first half of 2022.

At the end of the first half of 2023, import of goods in FOB prices demonstrated growth by 29.6 percent compared to the corresponding indicator for the same period of 2022 and figured up to USD 5,028.9 million.

¹ Hereinafter, information is indicated being generated on the basis of the database of declarations for goods and the NSC additional estimates on a sample survey of mutual trade with the EAEU countries and the National Bank adjustments according to the balance of payments methodology, unless otherwise provided.

STRUCTURE OF FOREIGN TRADE²

Export of goods in FOB prices, excluding the National Bank's adjustments in accordance with the balance of payments methodology, was equal to USD 1,307.0 million. Exports excluding gold came up to USD 1,004.2 million, having grown by 3.5 percent compared to the first half of 2022.

In the first half of 2023, the products of industrial sector and agriculture were the basis of the commodity structure of export.

During the period considered, the volume of production output of base metals and manufactured metal articles fell by 8.3 percent because of a reduction in the production of non-ferrous metals by 8.9 percent³. Whereas, in January-June 2023, export of gold reached USD 302.8 million.

Moreover, during the period under review, there was growth in the volume of ore and precious metals concentrates (by USD 13.8 million). However, there was a reduction in the export of non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap (by USD 5.5 million). The fluctuations in the value of these items were conditioned by changes in the physical volume and the average prices of supplies.

Table 1. Export of major products of metallurgical production*

Denomination	unit of measurement	I h/y 19	I h/y 20	I h/y 21	I h/y 22	I h/y 23
Gold (non-monetary)	<i>tons</i>	9.5	10.2	17.1	0.1	4.8
	<i>millions of USD</i>	395.5	538.1	972.4	0.6	302.8
Precious metal ores and concentrates	<i>thou tons</i>	78.7	121.3	86.0	74.6	54.0
	<i>millions of USD</i>	72.0	75.1	78.7	94.5	108.3
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	17.9	2.9	6.7	8.4	8.1
	<i>millions of USD</i>	44.6	10.6	42.9	55.7	50.3
Iron and steel bars, rods, angles, shapes and sections (including sheet piling)	<i>thou tons</i>	14.3	4.8	30.3	38.5	30.2
	<i>millions of USD</i>	5.5	1.5	9.9	32.1	17.5
Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes; cement copper	<i>thou tons</i>	0.1	–	8.5	–	6.0
	<i>millions of USD</i>	–	–	13.6	–	10.5
Lead	<i>thou tons</i>	0.6	0.5	2.3	2.4	2.2
	<i>millions of USD</i>	1.1	0.8	4.4	5.0	4.0

* NSC data in FOB prices.

Table 2. Export of major products of agriculture*

Denomination	unit of measurement	I h/y 19	I h/y 20	I h/y 21	I h/y 22	I h/y 23
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	<i>thou tons</i>	97.9	121.9	103.2	109.2	76.0
	<i>mln of USD</i>	41.8	35.6	40.0	67.6	41.7
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	<i>thou tons</i>	32.0	28.4	37.4	32.2	22.7
	<i>mln of USD</i>	21.4	21.3	15.3	30.5	26.8
Cotton	<i>thou tons</i>	9.7	6.6	8.2	10.2	10.5
	<i>mln of USD</i>	15.1	9.6	14.6	28.5	19.8
Live animals	<i>thou pieces</i>	46.7	51.5	56.0	161.1	132.9
	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.8	5.7	4.1	29.5	17.1
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	<i>thou tons</i>	1.5	1.3	3.2	6.4	2.5
	<i>mln of USD</i>	5.7	6.7	12.5	11.8	14.4
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	<i>thou tons</i>	10.9	15.6	16.8	13.9	16.3
	<i>mln of USD</i>	9.0	13.5	16.3	14.5	14.1
Fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	<i>thou tons</i>	1.0	1.2	1.7	2.0	2.1
	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.6	2.5	6.1	6.8	8.3
Food preparations, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.8	2.8
	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.7	3.4	3.0	4.9	5.5
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	<i>thou tons</i>	1.4	2.9	2.3	1.1	1.1
	<i>mln of USD</i>	6.4	9.3	8.0	5.1	5.1

* NSC data in FOB prices.

² According to the National Statistical Committee of the Kyrgyz Republic.

³ "Social and economic situation of the Kyrgyz Republic (January-June 2023)", NSC KR.

According to the NSC KR, in January-June 2023, slight growth in gross output of agricultural products resulted from rise in crop production⁴. In addition, there was a reduction in the supplies of vegetables (by USD 26.0 million), live animals (by USD 12.3 million), and cotton (by USD 8.8 million) among the large commodity items. Moreover, there was advancement in the supplies of cereal preparations and preparations of flour or starch (by USD 2.7 million), as well as fish (by USD 1.5 million).

In January-June 2023, there was an increase in the volume of production output of textile, clothes and footwear, leather and other leather articles by 38.5 percent owing to expansion in clothes output by 1.6 times⁵. Despite this, export of the main products of garment production decreased by 55.6 percent and totaled USD 51.4 million. A decrease was largely conditioned by fall in export on the items such as “articles of apparel made of textile fabrics, knitted or non-knitted” (by USD 26.0 million), “clothing accessories, knitted or non-knitted, crocheted or not-crocheted” (by USD 14.4 million) and “garments, knitted or crocheted for women and girls” (by USD 9.5 million). Changes in other commodity items had slight impact on the export of garment goods.

Table 3. Export of major products of clothing manufacture*

Denomination	unit of measurement	I h/y 19	I h/y 20	I h/y 21	I h/y 22	I h/y 23
Total of articles of apparel and clothing accessories	<i>mln of USD</i>	44.9	40.9	25.5	115.8	51.4
Articles of apparel, of textile fabrics, whether or not knitted or crocheted, n.e.s.	—					
	<i>mln of USD</i>	6.0	23.0	4.7	40.3	14.3
Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers, shorts, shirts, dresses and skirts, underwear, nightwear and similar articles of textile fabrics	—					
	<i>mln of USD</i>	3.2	4.0	7.0	15.9	13.9
Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers	—					
	<i>mln of USD</i>	19.5	9.9	9.6	18.7	9.2
Men's or boys' coats, capes, jackets, suits, blazers, trousers, shorts, shirts, underwear, nightwear and similar articles of textile fabrics, not knitted or crocheted	—					
	<i>mln of USD</i>	7.1	0.5	0.5	10.9	6.4
Clothing accessories, of textile fabrics, whether or not knitted or crocheted (other than those for babies)	—					
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.8	0.7	1.0	18.2	3.8
Men's or boys' coats, capes, jackets, suits, blazers	—					
	<i>mln of USD</i>	8.0	1.0	1.8	4.2	2.7

* NSC data in FOB prices.

The share of the non-EAEU countries prevailed in the geographical structure of exports (51.1 percent) compared to the first half of 2022. In the monitored period, the largest volume of goods exports was sent to Switzerland, Uzbekistan and Türkiye (in total, the share made 67.2 percent among the non-EAEU countries), goods of processing industry (gold) and agricultural products were generally supplied to these countries.

The aggregate share of the EAEU countries in the total export of goods constituted 48.9 percent respectively. The commodity structure of exports to the EAEU countries is mainly represented by the products of light industry and agriculture. Almost the entire volume of these goods were supplied to Russia (61.0 percent) and Kazakhstan (37.0 percent).

⁴ “Social and economic situation of the Kyrgyz Republic (January-June 2023)”, NSC KR.

⁵ “Social and economic situation of the Kyrgyz Republic (January-June 2023)”, NSC KR.

Table 4. Geographic Structure of Export of some products*
(mln of USD)

Denomination	Country	I h/y 19	I h/y 20	I h/y 21	I h/y 22	I h/y 23	in percent to total I h/y 23 ¹
	Total	395.5	538.1	972.4	0.6	302.8	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Gold (non-monetary)	Switzerland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	250.0	82.6
	China, Hong Kong SAR	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.5	10.4
	UAE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.3	7.0
	Total	125.4	93.5	159.1	158.3	170.3	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	Kazakhstan	61.4	61.5	70.3	78.8	93.8	55.1
	Russia	35.9	12.0	57.7	61.4	49.2	28.9
	China	4.3	9.3	16.0	14.4	25.5	15.0
	Total	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.5	58.4	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Other packing or wrapping machinery	Russia	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.4	57.7	98.8
	Total	42.0	31.2	28.9	68.6	52.1	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Petroleum products	Türkiye	11.0	8.9	4.8	26.0	23.6	45.4
	Uzbekistan	4.7	7.3	5.8	2.3	8.2	15.8
	UAE	1.0	0.9	0.6	2.1	6.2	11.9
	Total	44.9	40.9	25.5	115.8	51.4	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	Russia	32.1	39.4	23.6	99.7	38.0	73.9
	Kazakhstan	12.5	1.1	1.4	15.7	12.8	24.9
	Total	41.8	35.6	40.0	67.6	41.7	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	Türkiye	11.9	4.6	7.9	8.4	8.1	19.5
	Russia	7.4	10.6	12.8	21.1	8.1	19.4
	Afghanistan	0.6	0.0	5.6	10.2	6.7	16.0
	Serbia	1.7	2.4	2.1	4.4	4.1	9.9
	Total	10.6	8.6	12.4	20.5	36.5	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Coal, coke and briquettes	Uzbekistan	8.3	8.3	11.2	13.8	26.4	72.3
	Romania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	4.5	12.3
	Total	9.5	1.5	2.9	41.3	29.7	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Footwear	Russia	0.4	0.3	2.3	39.2	28.3	95.1
	Total	21.4	21.3	15.3	30.5	26.8	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	Russia	11.6	14.6	11.3	18.0	19.1	71.5
	Kazakhstan	6.1	1.2	1.1	2.8	2.3	8.7
	Uzbekistan	0.8	2.1	1.4	0.9	1.1	4.2
	Total	12.6	13.3	15.6	9.9	24.8	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	Kazakhstan	10.2	10.8	12.6	8.9	20.6	83.0
	Total	15.1	9.6	14.6	28.5	19.8	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Cotton	Türkiye	8.9	6.3	11.9	22.5	9.8	49.7
	Iran	0.5	0.2	0.0	2.9	8.0	40.5
	Total	1.8	5.7	4.1	29.5	17.1	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Live animals	Uzbekistan	0.8	3.3	0.7	26.4	15.8	91.9
	Kazakhstan	0.2	1.9	3.2	2.8	1.4	7.9
	Total	5.7	6.7	12.5	11.8	14.4	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	Kazakhstan	5.3	4.7	9.3	10.0	11.9	82.6
	Total	9.0	13.5	16.3	14.5	14.1	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	Kazakhstan	6.2	11.1	12.0	13.2	12.8	90.5
	Total	17.1	5.9	19.6	12.8	9.4	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Portland cement	Uzbekistan	16.8	5.9	19.6	12.8	9.4	100.0

* NSC data in FOB prices.

¹ in percent to total of each good position.

Following the results of the first half of 2023, **import of goods** in CIF prices went up by 30.4 percent compared to the same period of 2022 and reached USD 5,401.3 million.

In January-June 2023, the total value of import of goods of the SITC largest group – “machinery and transport equipment” – advanced by 2.6 times and came out at USD 2,517.6 million. In the commodity structure of the aforementioned group, the serious increase was observed in supplies on the items “motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of people” (by USD 740.4 million), “parts of equipment for production machinery” (by USD 307.7 million) and “electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy” (by USD 64.7 million).

Besides, there was a decrease in imports only on one item “sewing-machine needles; furniture, parts for the machines and furniture” (by USD 39.2 million).

Table 5. Major products of the group "Machinery and transport equipment"*

Denomination	unit of measurement	I h/y 19	I h/y 20	I h/y 21	I h/y 22	I h/y 23
Total	<i>mln of USD</i>	527.3	338.1	559.2	954.0	2,517.6
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	<i>mln pieces</i>	0.6	20.4	5.5	16.2	67.4
	<i>mln of USD</i>	13.8	32.0	62.0	127.5	867.9
Equipment parts for production machinery	<i>thou tons</i>	0.0	0.1	0.1	5.0	39.0
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.2	0.2	0.2	26.2	333.9
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	<i>mln pieces</i>	2.1	1.1	1.3	2.2	6.1
	<i>mln of USD</i>	94.8	64.0	74.9	88.4	153.1
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	<i>thou pieces</i>	0.5	0.9	2.2	2.9	10.5
	<i>mln of USD</i>	14.0	18.3	48.9	30.9	88.0
Parts of office machines and machines for automatic data processing (gr 751 and 752)	<i>thou tons</i>	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.2	7.4
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.8	0.4	0.9	28.4	81.2
Sewing-machine needles; furniture, bases and covers specially designed for sewing-machines; parts of the machines and furniture	<i>mln tons</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.5
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.9	0.6	2.0	119.9	80.7
Parts, n.e.s., and accessories suitable for use with the machines falling within groups 731 and 733	<i>thou tons</i>	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	7.5
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.6	61.4
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	<i>mln of USD</i>	24.1	21.5	19.7	45.6	56.1
	<i>thou pieces</i>	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.3
Automatic data-processing machines	<i>mln of USD</i>	8.8	8.0	8.6	10.4	50.2
	<i>thou pieces</i>	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.6
Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders, self-propelled	<i>mln of USD</i>	9.2	6.9	10.5	19.9	31.7
	<i>thou tons</i>	1.7	0.7	0.9	2.5	7.1
Parts of the machinery of subgroup 721.1	<i>mln of USD</i>	3.7	1.1	2.5	9.8	31.7
	<i>thou tons</i>	1.7	0.7	0.9	2.5	7.1
Other goods	<i>mln of USD</i>	356.7	184.1	329.0	446.5	681.7

*NSC data in CIF prices.

During the period covered by the report for 2023, import of goods of the group “manufactured goods classified chiefly by material” grew by 6.4 percent and figured up to USD 1,095.6 million. The items such as “knitted or crocheted fabrics” (by USD 182.3 million), “cast iron and steel” (by USD 28.8 million), and “rubber tyres” (by USD 3.1 million) demonstrated substantial advancement. Furthermore, there was a cut-down in import of “locksmith’s equipment, safes and hardware” (by USD 93.3 million).

Table 6. Major products of the group "Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material"*

Denomination	unit of measurement	I h/y 19	I h/y 20	I h/y 21	I h/y 22	I h/y 23
Total	mln of USD	530.3	388.6	479.9	1,025.8	1,095.6
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	<i>thou tons</i>	18.9	8.3	20.9	29.8	59.1
	<i>mln of USD</i>	40.4	15.8	34.1	152.0	334.3
Iron and steel	<i>thou tons</i>	211.2	151.9	171.4	685.6	638.5
	<i>mln of USD</i>	123.1	143.4	121.3	161.9	190.7
Locksmiths' wares, safes, strongboxes, etc., and hardware, n.e.s., of base metal	<i>thou tons</i>	11.6	3.4	2.3	33.5	22.5
	<i>mln of USD</i>	46.1	7.6	5.9	257.1	163.8
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	<i>mln sq.m</i>	183.4	115.6	322.1	287.0	238.9
	<i>mln of USD</i>	65.4	28.9	59.2	90.1	74.8
Rubber tyres	<i>mln pieces</i>	0.6	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.4
	<i>mln of USD</i>	18.1	17.5	22.8	32.5	35.5
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	4.6	4.4	9.7	20.0	9.7
	<i>mln of USD</i>	16.4	17.3	17.4	21.3	26.8
Textile yarn	<i>thou tons</i>	3.5	3.4	3.9	5.4	8.6
	<i>mln of USD</i>	7.2	6.1	6.5	8.0	22.8
Paper and paperboard	<i>thou tons</i>	15.5	8.6	13.4	71.4	10.7
	<i>mln of USD</i>	18.7	10.4	14.4	21.3	17.8
Fabrics, woven, of silk or of silk waste	<i>mln sq.m</i>	24.1	7.1	11.1	7.5	4.6
	<i>mln of USD</i>	3.0	2.3	4.8	8.0	13.3
Densified and reconstituted wood	<i>mln cub.m</i>	2.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
	<i>mln of USD</i>	15.4	6.3	14.0	14.8	12.2
Other goods	<i>mln of USD</i>	176.3	132.9	179.5	258.8	203.6

*NSC data in CIF prices.

In the first half of 2023, import of commodity items of the section “mineral fuel, lubricants and oils” fell by 32.1 percent compared to the same period of 2022 and totaled USD 375.4 million. The petroleum products had a considerable share in the commodity structure of imports in this group. During the period considered, the value of imported petroleum products dropped by 41.7 percent and made USD 266.7 million. There was a reduction in the supplies of gasoline (by USD 93.7 million), gas oil (by USD 81.8 million) and kerosene (by USD 26.7 million). Besides, there was a relatively slight rise in supplies of lubricants by USD 6.8 million and other petroleum products – by USD 2.7 million.

Table 7. Import of petroleum products*

Denomination	unit of measurement	I h/y 19	I h/y 20	I h/y 21	I h/y 22	I h/y 23	in percent to total I h/y 23
Total petroleum products	<i>thou tons</i>	660.5	773.0	838.4	844.9	511.4	100.0
	<i>mln of USD</i>	298.6	258.9	330.8	457.8	266.7	100.0
Gas oil	<i>thou tons</i>	263.6	279.3	268.4	236.8	134.4	26.3
	<i>mln of USD</i>	148.8	121.1	118.4	163.6	81.7	30.6
Motor spirit (gasoline)	<i>thou tons</i>	288.2	349.7	498.3	415.0	271.5	53.1
	<i>mln of USD</i>	90.6	86.1	172.3	195.8	102.1	38.3
Kerosene	<i>thou tons</i>	33.2	40.7	34.8	60.6	34.6	6.8
	<i>mln of USD</i>	18.9	15.8	11.4	53.9	27.2	10.2
Lubricating petroleum oil	<i>thou tons</i>	11.6	9.1	11.8	33.1	13.0	2.5
	<i>mln of USD</i>	15.8	13.4	20.9	22.6	29.5	11.1
Fuel oil	<i>thou tons</i>	42.8	75.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0
	<i>mln of USD</i>	15.7	16.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Crude oil	<i>thou tons</i>	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	4.4	0.9
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.6
Other petroleum products	<i>thou tons</i>	21.0	17.7	24.9	99.2	53.3	10.4
	<i>mln of USD</i>	8.9	5.3	7.7	21.8	24.5	9.2

*NSC data in CIF prices.

During the period under review, import of goods of the group “miscellaneous manufactured articles” fell by 42.5 percent and constituted USD 427.9 million. Decrease in value was largely conditioned by the reduction in imports on the items “footwear” and “articles of apparel and clothing accessories”, the value of supplies thereof wend down by USD 135.2 and 169.3 million, respectively. Other commodity items of the group showed insignificant changes in the value of supplies.

Table 8. Miscellaneous manufactured articles*

Denomination	unit of measurement	I h/y 19	I h/y 20	I h/y 21	I h/y 22	I h/y 23
Total	<i>mln of USD</i>	372.5	141.9	287.2	744.3	427.9
Footwear	—					
	<i>mln of USD</i>	141.0	34.9	40.2	307.0	171.8
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	—					
	<i>mln of USD</i>	103.9	40.1	135.2	256.6	87.4
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	<i>mln tons</i>	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	<i>mln of USD</i>	10.1	8.9	12.0	22.3	18.8
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	1.9	1.3	3.6	5.9	13.8
	<i>mln of USD</i>	5.2	3.2	5.7	20.0	10.4
Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods	—					
	<i>mln of USD</i>	7.7	3.3	4.8	15.2	10.3
Other instruments and appliances	<i>mln pieces</i>	6.2	19.2	12.6	14.8	16.8
	<i>mln of USD</i>	5.6	5.0	5.3	6.3	9.1
Printed matter	<i>thou tons</i>	2.9	2.2	8.2	6.8	2.0
	<i>mln of USD</i>	7.9	5.5	6.0	12.7	6.7
Builders' ware of plastics	<i>thou tons</i>	1.5	2.4	3.2	3.0	3.4
	<i>mln of USD</i>	2.7	3.4	4.5	6.0	5.4
Other goods	<i>mln of USD</i>	88.4	37.7	73.5	98.1	108.1

*NSC data in CIF prices.

During the period considered, the share of supplies from the EAEU countries fell down to 25.2 percent (in the first half of 2022, 36.2 percent) **in the geographic structure of imports**. Fuel and energy products, the bulk of which is supplied from the Russian Federation and the Republic of Kazakhstan, prevail in the commodity structure of imports from the EAEU countries. A wide range of consumer and investment goods, besides energy carriers, are also imported from these countries.

Summarizing the results of the first half of 2023, the share of the non-EAEU countries advanced significantly compared to the same period in 2022 (63.8 percent) and came up to 74.8 percent. The upward dynamics of imports from third countries was normally caused by expansion in the supplies of intermediate and consumer goods. China remains the largest trading partner with the share of 54.3 percent of total imports from the non-EAEU countries. In the first half of 2023, goods were also supplied from Türkiye (5.9 percent), the Republic of Korea (5.7 percent), the USA (4.9 percent) and Germany (4.6 percent).

Table 9. Geographic Structure of Import of some products*
(mln of USD)

Denomination	Country	I h/y 19	I h/y 20	I h/y 21	I h/y 22	I h/y 23	in percent to total I h/y 23 ¹
	Total	76.9	78.7	148.0	220.7	1,056.4	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Road vehicles	China	32.3	9.5	27.7	54.7	273.5	25.9
	Republic of Korea	1.7	5.5	13.2	22.7	194.7	18.4
	Germany	5.2	2.5	2.7	4.6	121.8	11.5
	USA	6.4	13.9	29.3	22.6	114.8	10.9
	Japan	2.0	1.3	2.2	10.7	98.9	9.4
	Total	40.4	15.8	34.1	152.0	334.3	
Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	19.9	4.9	2.7	91.9	267.2	79.9
	Türkiye	15.7	5.6	17.7	21.4	34.5	10.3
	Uzbekistan	4.7	5.1	13.2	19.6	29.5	8.8
	Total	0.2	0.2	0.2	26.2	333.9	
Equipment parts for production machinery	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	0.1	0.1	0.1	25.6	332.9	99.7
	Total	298.6	258.9	330.8	457.8	266.7	
Petroleum products	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	224.2	214.2	302.1	426.6	224.4	84.1
	Kazakhstan	60.8	34.2	15.6	10.8	20.4	7.6
	Total	123.1	143.4	121.3	161.9	190.7	
Iron and steel	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	91.9	121.6	91.0	125.8	155.5	81.6
	Kazakhstan	20.3	15.3	20.7	21.7	21.1	11.1
	China	9.4	4.7	7.7	10.6	9.6	5.0
	Total	141.0	34.9	40.2	307.0	171.8	
Footwear	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	130.5	29.2	30.4	287.4	153.3	89.2
	Türkiye	6.7	3.0	5.5	13.9	14.9	8.7
Locksmiths' wares, safes, strongboxes, etc., and hardware, n.e.s., of base metal	Total	46.1	7.6	5.9	257.1	163.8	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	44.1	5.8	3.4	254.7	159.5	97.4
	Total	94.8	64.0	74.9	88.4	153.1	
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	82.2	57.5	58.7	70.0	105.2	68.7
	Vietnam	1.9	0.9	5.9	5.8	35.1	22.9
	Total	76.8	71.4	76.5	86.2	87.6	
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	<i>of which:</i>						
	India	11.2	8.6	12.7	9.6	17.5	19.9
	Türkiye	6.8	7.8	7.4	11.5	11.1	12.7
	Russia	11.4	12.3	10.3	12.8	7.1	8.1
	Slovenia	3.2	5.2	4.6	4.7	6.2	7.1
	Germany	3.5	4.0	4.4	3.8	5.2	6.0
	Total	103.9	40.1	135.2	256.6	87.4	
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	<i>of which:</i>						
	Türkiye	23.8	10.5	28.8	69.3	36.4	41.7
	Uzbekistan	9.7	5.1	18.0	20.7	19.0	21.8
	China	61.5	16.7	81.4	154.2	19.0	21.7
Sewing-machine needles; furniture, bases and covers specially designed for sewing-machines; parts of the machines and furniture	Total	0.9	0.6	2.0	119.9	80.7	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	0.9	0.6	1.9	119.6	79.3	98.3
	Total	41.1	33.9	42.1	58.4	74.8	
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	17.4	15.2	18.7	20.3	23.9	31.9
	Kazakhstan	9.2	8.1	8.3	9.0	11.0	14.7
	France	3.6	3.7	4.3	5.1	8.0	10.7
	Republic of Korea	0.8	1.3	2.9	4.7	7.9	10.6
	Total	65.4	28.9	59.2	90.1	74.8	
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	64.2	27.7	54.6	87.4	64.8	86.7
	Türkiye	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.1	7.8	10.5

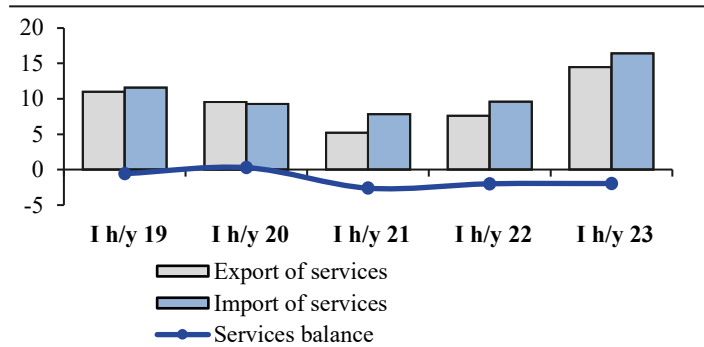
* NSC data in FOB prices.

¹ in percent to total of each good position.

BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL SERVICES

The negative balance of the international services increased, being conditioned by outstripping growth in import of services compared to export thereof.

Chart 3. Balance of international services
(in percent of GDP)



At the end of the reporting period, the **balance of international services** was formed negative equal to the amount of USD 233.0 million, having increased by 2.4 times compared to the first half of 2022. The export of services grew by 87.2 percent and figured up to USD 898.3 million, while the import of services rose by 96.1 percent, up to USD 1,131.4 million.

During the monitored period, as before, the defining items of services were “travels” and “transport services”, which in

total constituted 74.6 percent of the turnover of international services.

During the period considered, the balance of transport services was traditionally formed negative and reached USD 338.5 million, having increased by 55.2 percent compared to the same period in 2022. This trend was conditioned by more significant growth of import of transport services compared to their exports: imports went up by USD 175.5 million or 47.4 percent, basically owing to railway transport services, whereas exports upsized by USD 55.1 million or 36.2 percent, generally because of air and automobile transport services.

The balance of the item “travels” was formed positive being equal to USD 221.0 million, having advanced by 27.7 percent compared to the first half of 2022. In the period under review, the total volume of services related to the trips of the citizens of the foreign countries to the Kyrgyz Republic (export of services) rose by 96.6 percent and made USD 491.8 million. This growth was predominantly conditioned by crucial enhancement in the tourist flow particularly from the neighboring countries. The volume of services rendered to the residents during their stay abroad (travel imports) went up by 3.5 times and totaled USD 270.8 million.

The balance of the item “personal, cultural and recreational services” was formed negative, having risen by 73.7 percent compared to the same period of 2022 and constituted USD 85.9 million. Growth on this item was observed in both directions – exports and imports, which was a result of the progressive global demand for the formation of tours and trips, including the development of the tourism and travel industry in the Kyrgyz Republic. Thus, exports came up by 3.7 times (up to USD 77.3 million) compared to the same period of 2022, and imports advanced by 2.3 times (up to USD 163.3 million).

BALANCE OF PRIMARY INCOME

Dynamics of the item “primary income” in the period under review was chiefly defined by the change in the volume of non-residents’ incomes on direct investments.

Based on the results of the first half of 2023, the balance of the item “**primary income**” was formed negative in the sum of USD 308.5 million, having fallen by 42.6 percent compared to the same indicator in the first half of 2022. This dynamics was largely conditioned by reduction down to USD 239.1 million in the volume of resident companies’ reinvested income received by the foreign investors. The volume of accrued dividends payable decreased by 27.9 percent and was equal to USD 27.7 million. As a result, the balance of investment income on direct investments was formed negative with USD 292.8 million, having declined by 37.9 percent compared to the level of income payable in the first half of 2022.

The volume of accrued interest payable on other investments of the public and private sectors totaled USD 53.7 million. Interest receivable on other investments corresponded to USD 39.1 million. As a result, the net volume of accrued interest payable on the item “other investments” went down by 75.9 percent compared to the first half of 2022 and made USD 14.6 million.

During the period covered by the report, the balance of the item “labor remuneration” was formed negative in the amount of USD 1.2 million and fell by 78.1 percent as a result of a reduction in the total volume of income of the non-residents from labor activity in the Kyrgyz Republic.

BALANCE OF SECONDARY INCOME

Cut-down in net inflow of private sector transfers had a determining influence on the item “secondary income”.

At the end of the first half of 2023, positive balance of **secondary income** constituted USD 817.6 million, having gone down by 29.8 percent through a decline by 29.4 percent in private transfer receipts, down to USD 818.8 million.

In the structure of private transfers, as before, almost the entire volume of receipts was provided by money transfers of individuals. During the monitored period, the gross inflow of money transfers declined by 28.2 percent, and outflow came down by 24.1 percent. As a result, the net inflow fell by 29.5 percent compared to the same period of 2022 and reached USD 811.2 million.

Table 10. Structure of workers' remittances*
(mln of USD)

	I h/y 19	I h/y 20	I h/y 21	I h/y 22	I h/y 23
1.1. Workers' remittances	1,014.6	867.3	1,116.3	1,150.1	811.2
1.1.1. Inflow	1,264.3	1,082.7	1,377.5	1,520.7	1,092.4
of which:					
<i>Inflows through transfer systems</i>	<i>1,126.4</i>	<i>977.3</i>	<i>1,253.2</i>	<i>1,347.5</i>	<i>961.4</i>
<i>Transfers of individuals through commercial banks¹</i>	<i>1.2</i>	<i>10.0</i>	<i>23.8</i>	<i>74.1</i>	<i>60.1</i>
<i>Postal populations' remittances</i>	<i>0.4</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.4</i>	<i>0.5</i>	<i>0.4</i>
<i>Estimates of NBKR²</i>	<i>136.2</i>	<i>95.2</i>	<i>100.1</i>	<i>98.6</i>	<i>70.5</i>
1.1.2. Outflow	-249.6	-215.4	-261.2	-370.7	-281.2

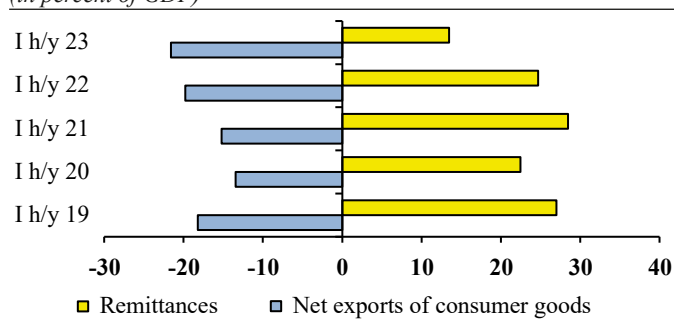
* According to NBKR data including estimates.

¹ Remittances exceeding USD 3000 are not taken into account; since 2020, transfers by phone number are also taken into account.

² Additional estimation coefficient of 10% is used for assessing remittances which migrants bring in cash (from the first quarter of 2019 to the first quarter of 2020 - 15.5%).

Chart 4. Balance of remittances and exports of consumer goods

(in percent of GDP)



Money transfer systems⁶ remain the main mode of remittances to the country, which provide more than 90 percent of all remittances to the country. At the end of the first half of 2023, the gross volume of funds received through the money transfer systems were reduced by 28.7 percent compared to 2022 and constituted USD 961.4 million⁷. The volume of remittances outflow from the country also declined and totaled USD 256.8 million. As a result, the net inflow of individuals' remittances through the money transfer systems fell by 28.5 percent and made USD 704.6 million. The share of postal and private transfers between the individuals through the bank accounts remains insignificant.

The geographic structure of remittances remains unchanged. As of the end of the reporting period, the main share of remittances was received from the Russian Federation (90.6 percent). In the structure of remittances forwarded from the Kyrgyz Republic, the weighty share also falls on the Russian Federation (77.9 percent).

Regarding the results of the first half of 2023, net inflow of remittances assessed as USD 811.2 million was insufficient to cover net export of consumer goods, which, in turn, was formed with a negative value in the volume of USD 1,263.3 million.

CAPITAL ACCOUNT

The balance of the capital account was formed positive to a large extent as a consequence of the capital transfers inflow.

On the back of the results of the first half of 2023, **the capital account** was formed with a positive balance equal to USD 98.7 million thanks to net inflows of public sector's capital transfers for USD 83.7 million from abroad.

⁶ Anelik, Blizko, Contact, Migom, MoneyGram, Western Union, Unistream, Zolotaya Korona, Bystraya Pochta (Fast Post), Allure and other money transfer systems and remittances via Kyrgyzpochtasy Public Enterprise.

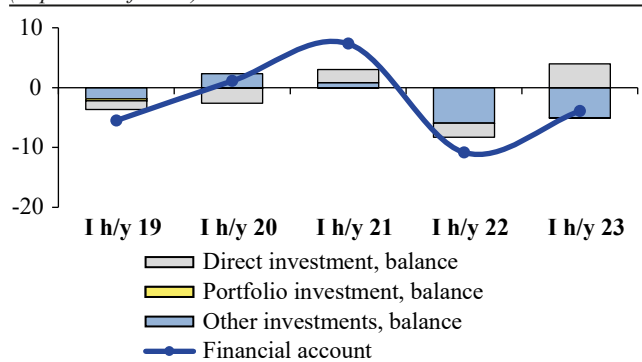
⁷ Excluding the NBKR additional estimates.

FINANCIAL ACCOUNT

The balance of the financial account was formed positive first of all owing to the dynamics of other investments.

Chart 5. Financial Account

(in percent of GDP)



At the end of the first half of 2023, net lending to the rest of the world, presented in the financial account (analytical representation of the balance of payments), totaled USD 29.6 million, however in the same period of 2022, there was net borrowing equal to USD 209.4 million. In the period considered, the financial account, as before, experienced major impact of the items “other investments” and “direct investments”.

In the first half of 2023, foreign economic transactions on the item “other investments” provided net lending to the rest of the world for USD 275.8 million, but in the first half of 2022, there was net borrowing from the rest of the world assessed as USD 25.9 million. In the period under review, the dynamics of other investments was mostly determined by the net purchase of financial assets. The assets of residents outside the Kyrgyz Republic went up by USD 279.2 million (in the first half of 2022, assets increased by USD 223.4 million) was explained by a serious increase in the total volume of cash currency and deposits of the resident banks abroad by USD 286.3 million. In contrast, the trade credits and advances of private sector were reduced by USD 7.4 million. As of the end of the first half of 2023, the prevailing volume of enterprises’ accounts receivable fell on the wholesale and retail trade, processing industry, as well as institutions engaged in the professional, scientific and technical activity.

During the period under consideration, net incurrence of liabilities being equal to USD 3.4 million was principally a result of growth in the commercial banks’ liabilities in the form of cash currency and deposits in foreign accounts by USD 18.4 million. In addition, there was a reduction in liabilities on loans and borrowings of all sectors of the economy by USD 15.8 million (in the first half of 2022, liabilities on loans and borrowings rose by USD 53.1 million), basically because of the excess of payments on the principal amount of debt over the volume of credits received by the private sector. Other sectors’ debts on trade credits and advances grew by USD 0.9 million (in the same period of 2022, there was an advancement in liabilities on trade credits and advances by USD 121.9 million).

During the period considered, the negative balance on direct investments came up to USD 255.7 million (net borrowing), which was predominantly conditioned by growth in net incurrence of liabilities by the residents assessed as USD 260.9 million through receipt of reinvested earnings in the sum of USD 239.1 million.

In the sectoral structure, the main volume of direct foreign investment was forwarded to the enterprises of processing industries (net inflow – USD 29.9 million), wholesale and retail trade (USD 26.7 million), professional, scientific and technical activity (USD 8.0 million), as well as mining (USD 6.3 million). However, there were net outflow from the sectors of arts, entertainment and recreation (USD 3.8 million) and the enterprises engaged in construction (USD 1.6 million).

The balance of the item “errors and omissions” was formed positive in the volume of USD 3,004.2 million. The volume of gross international reserves at the end of the first half of 2023 constituted USD 2,439.4 million, which covers 2.6 months of future imports of goods and services.

Table 11. The Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (analytic presentation)*(mln of USD)*

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2022	2023
					I h/y 22	I h/y 23
Current Account	-1,066.8	374.3	-737.7	-5,179.6	-2,378.0	-3,448.2
Goods and services	-2,562.5	-1,615.4	-2,636.0	-7,027.2	-3,005.9	-3,957.3
export	3,107.7	2,435.4	3,291.9	3,628.1	1,450.4	2,202.9
import	5,670.2	4,050.8	5,927.9	10,655.4	4,456.4	6,160.2
Trade balance ¹	-2,624.3	-1,439.6	-2,418.1	-6,918.7	-2,908.7	-3,724.3
Export by balance of payments methodology (in FOB prices)	1,192.2	1,020.2	1,357.0	2,240.3	970.1	1,001.8
including Re-export	86.2	67.7	113.8	154.7	68.2	82.2
Non-monetary gold	832.9	987.0	1,413.0	13.1	0.6	302.8
Import (in FOB prices)	4,649.4	3,446.8	5,188.1	9,172.1	3,879.4	5,028.9
Balance of services	61.8	-175.9	-218.0	-108.5	-97.2	-233.0
export	1,082.7	428.2	521.8	1,374.8	479.8	898.3
import	1,020.8	604.1	739.8	1,483.3	577.0	1,131.4
<i>transportation services</i>	-184.4	-199.6	-293.4	-547.4	-218.1	-338.5
export	269.8	153.1	203.7	364.8	152.0	207.0
import	454.1	352.7	497.1	912.3	370.0	545.5
<i>travels</i>	252.4	62.5	134.1	537.7	173.1	221.0
export	643.5	151.3	206.8	755.7	250.1	491.8
import	391.1	88.8	72.8	217.9	77.0	270.8
<i>other business services</i>	24.9	-12.4	-37.0	-70.5	-49.5	-85.9
export	79.8	30.3	22.7	91.2	21.2	77.3
import	54.9	42.7	59.7	161.7	70.7	163.3
<i>other services</i>	-31.1	-26.3	-21.6	-28.3	-2.8	-29.6
export	89.6	93.5	88.6	163.1	56.5	122.2
import	120.7	119.8	110.2	191.4	59.3	151.8
Balance of primary income¹	-774.6	-256.4	-622.3	-270.4	-537.3	-308.5
Receivable	37.5	20.6	9.8	29.4	5.8	39.1
Payable	812.2	277.0	632.0	299.8	543.1	347.7
Compensation of employees (net)	-15.0	-11.1	-6.2	-9.2	-5.3	-1.2
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	15.0	11.1	6.2	9.2	5.3	1.2
Investment income	-759.6	-245.4	-616.0	-261.2	-532.0	-307.4
Income receivable	37.5	20.6	9.8	29.4	5.8	39.1
Income payable	797.1	266.0	625.8	290.5	537.7	346.5
Secondary income	2,270.3	2,246.1	2,520.6	2,118.0	1,165.2	817.6
Receivable	2,835.6	2,744.7	3,104.8	3,341.0	1,540.8	1,103.0
Payable	565.3	498.6	584.2	1,222.9	375.5	285.4
Capital account	88.5	79.8	133.9	180.8	71.6	98.7
Receivable	105.7	93.5	155.2	196.2	79.4	104.4
Payable	17.3	13.8	21.3	15.4	7.9	5.7
Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) (current and capital account balance)	-978.4	454.0	-603.8	-4,998.8	-2,306.4	-3,349.6

¹ Including estimates of NBKR.

2022				2023		
I	II	III	IV	I	II	
-1,113.1	-1,264.9	-1,831.9	-969.7	-1,491.1	-1,957.1	Current Account
-1,390.6	-1,615.3	-2,395.5	-1,625.8	-1,747.2	-2,210.1	Goods and services
547.4	903.1	882.3	1,295.4	940.2	1,262.7	export
1,938.0	2,518.4	3,277.8	2,921.2	2,687.5	3,472.8	import
-1,324.8	-1,583.9	-2,370.9	-1,639.2	-1,719.5	-2,004.8	Trade balance ¹
383.2	586.9	437.8	832.4	386.2	615.6	Export by balance of payments methodology (in FOB prices)
39.7	28.4	48.0	38.6	24.2	58.0	including Re-export
0.2	0.4	0.3	12.2	50.3	252.5	Non-monetary gold
1,708.2	2,171.1	2,809.0	2,483.7	2,156.0	2,872.9	Import (in FOB prices)
-65.8	-31.5	-24.6	13.4	-27.8	-205.3	Balance of services
164.0	315.8	444.2	450.8	503.8	394.6	export
229.8	347.2	468.8	437.4	531.5	599.8	import
-92.9	-125.2	-161.0	-168.4	-129.0	-209.5	transportation services
65.3	86.7	110.2	102.7	111.9	95.1	export
158.2	211.9	271.2	271.1	240.9	304.7	import
41.7	131.4	168.5	196.1	154.3	66.7	travels
63.6	186.4	257.5	248.0	304.5	187.3	export
22.0	55.0	89.0	51.9	150.2	120.6	import
-14.2	-35.3	-19.7	-1.4	-49.5	-36.5	other business services
10.8	10.4	30.7	39.2	26.3	51.0	export
24.9	45.7	50.4	40.6	75.8	87.5	import
-0.4	-2.3	-12.5	-13.0	-3.6	-26.0	other services
24.3	32.3	45.8	60.9	61.1	61.1	export
24.7	34.6	58.2	73.9	64.7	87.1	import
-186.0	-351.3	26.1	240.8	-115.3	-193.3	Balance of primary income¹
3.6	2.2	8.8	14.8	20.0	19.1	Receivable
189.6	353.5	-17.3	-226.0	135.3	212.4	Payable
-2.0	-3.3	-1.9	-2.0	-0.6	-0.5	Compensation of employees (net)
—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
2.0	3.3	1.9	2.0	0.6	0.5	Payable
-184.0	-348.0	27.9	242.8	-114.6	-192.7	Investment income
3.6	2.2	8.8	14.8	20.0	19.1	Income receivable
187.6	350.2	-19.2	-228.0	134.7	211.8	Income payable
463.5	701.7	537.5	415.3	371.4	446.2	Secondary income
580.2	960.6	960.2	840.0	533.6	569.4	Receivable
116.7	258.8	422.7	424.7	162.2	123.2	Payable
21.0	50.5	51.9	57.4	35.2	63.4	Capital account
24.8	54.6	56.9	59.9	38.1	66.2	Receivable
3.8	4.1	5.1	2.5	2.9	2.8	Payable
-1,092.1	-1,214.4	-1,780.0	-912.3	-1,455.9	-1,893.7	<i>Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) (current and capital account balance)</i>

Table 11. (continued)

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2022 I h/y 22	2023 I h/y 23
Financial account	-461.1	473.1	-666.8	-297.4	-209.4	29.6
<i>Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-)</i> <i>(financial account balance)</i>	-461.1	473.1	-666.8	-297.4	-209.4	29.6
Direct investment¹	-336.7	582.4	-560.7	-509.5	-141.4	-255.7
Net acquisition of financial assets	67.2	180.9	-334.5	-454.6	3.4	5.2
Net incurrence of liabilities	403.9	-401.5	226.2	54.8	144.8	260.9
Portfolio investment	-25.0	-15.1	-0.4	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2
Net acquisition of financial assets	-24.8	-15.0	—	—	—	—
Net incurrence of liabilities	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
Financial derivatives	—	0.3	0.3	0.7	-41.9	9.7
Net acquisition of financial assets	4.4	-7.6	3.3	3.2	4.7	2.3
Net incurrence of liabilities	4.4	-7.9	3.0	2.5	46.6	-7.4
Other investments	-99.4	-94.5	-106.0	211.8	-25.9	275.8
Net acquisition of financial assets	107.1	79.9	340.6	1,110.5	223.4	279.2
Other equity	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cash and deposits	33.8	116.5	274.8	821.2	72.8	286.3
Central bank	10.4	-61.2	18.7	-63.4	-59.6	5.5
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	22.1	175.6	274.2	678.2	99.2	303.1
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	1.3	2.1	-18.1	206.5	33.2	-22.3
Loans and borrowings	-2.1	-0.3	-1.5	0.7	2.7	0.4
Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	-2.1	-0.3	-1.5	0.7	2.7	0.4
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance, pension and standard guarantee programs	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trade credit and advances	72.3	-35.6	93.6	290.7	148.8	-7.4
Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	72.3	-35.6	93.6	290.7	148.8	-7.4
Other receivables	3.0	-0.7	-26.3	-2.1	-0.8	-0.1
Net incurrence of liabilities	206.5	174.5	446.6	898.7	249.3	3.4
Other equity	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cash and deposits	16.4	-0.5	37.3	429.1	74.4	18.4
Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	16.4	-0.5	37.3	429.1	74.4	18.4
Loans and borrowings	133.5	129.6	233.3	187.0	53.1	-15.8
Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	29.7	-53.1	-33.3	-36.6	-12.6	-35.4
General government	66.2	41.2	157.5	192.1	31.4	7.5
Other sectors	37.6	141.6	109.1	31.4	34.2	12.1
Insurance, pension and standard guarantee programs	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trade credit and advances	56.6	45.3	-65.4	282.6	121.9	0.9
Other sectors	56.6	45.3	-65.4	282.6	121.9	0.9
Other receivables	—	—	—	—	—	—
Special drawing rights	—	—	241.5	—	—	—
Errors and omissions	559.3	-103.7	500.9	4,409.5	1,835.2	3,004.2
Reserves and Related Items	42.0	-122.7	564.0	-291.9	-261.8	-375.0
Reserve assets ²	16.5	108.4	584.9	-307.0	-265.6	-395.1
Monetary gold	—	—	—	—	—	—
Special drawing rights	11.2	-26.6	255.8	24.7	24.8	-3.0
Reserve position in IMF	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other reserve assets	5.3	135.0	329.1	-331.7	-290.4	-392.1
Loans and borrowings on the IMF operations (excluding reserves)	-25.5	216.9	-25.7	-21.6	-10.4	-20.1
Central bank	-2.3	—	—	—	—	—
General government	-23.2	216.9	-25.7	-21.6	-10.4	-20.1
Exceptional financing	—	14.2	46.6	6.6	6.6	—

² In accordance with the IMF methodology, classification of operations on monetary gold in reserve assets was amended: gold bars were excluded from amendments resulting from operations and attributed to other amendments to be included in reserve assets purchased from the residents of the Kyrgyz Republic.

2022				2023		
I	II	III	IV	I	II	
-164.2	-45.2	-390.7	302.7	130.9	-101.3	Financial account
-164.2	-45.2	-390.7	302.7	130.9	-101.3	<i>Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-)</i> <i>(financial account balance)</i>
18.1	-159.5	-710.5	342.4	-75.1	-180.6	Direct investment¹
12.5	-9.1	-460.4	2.4	5.3	-0.1	Net acquisition of financial assets
-5.6	150.4	250.1	-340.0	80.4	180.5	Net incurrence of liabilities
-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	Portfolio investment
—	—	—	—	0.0	—	Net acquisition of financial assets
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Net incurrence of liabilities
-7.8	-34.1	24.1	18.5	7.6	2.1	Financial derivatives
1.2	3.5	1.6	-3.0	0.0	2.3	Net acquisition of financial assets
9.0	37.6	-22.6	-21.5	-7.6	0.2	Net incurrence of liabilities
-174.4	148.5	295.7	-58.1	198.5	77.3	Other investments
-64.5	288.0	470.9	416.2	24.0	255.2	Net acquisition of financial assets
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other equity
-70.9	143.6	445.8	302.6	124.4	162.0	Cash and deposits
7.0	-66.6	1.7	-5.5	-5.8	11.2	Central bank
-82.6	181.8	474.3	104.7	127.0	176.2	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
4.8	28.4	-30.1	203.4	3.1	-25.4	Other sectors
3.3	-0.6	-1.9	-0.1	0.4	-0.1	Loans and borrowings
—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
3.3	-0.6	-1.9	-0.1	0.4	-0.1	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other sectors
—	—	—	—	—	—	Insurance, pension and standard guarantee programs
4.0	144.8	27.4	114.5	-100.5	93.2	Trade credit and advances
—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
4.0	144.8	27.4	114.5	-100.5	93.2	Other sectors
-1.0	0.2	-0.5	-0.8	-0.3	0.1	Other receivables
109.8	139.5	175.1	474.3	-174.5	177.9	Net incurrence of liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other equity
-0.5	74.8	157.7	197.0	47.8	-29.5	Cash and deposits
—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
-0.5	74.8	157.7	197.0	47.8	-29.5	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
33.4	19.6	11.6	122.3	-51.0	35.1	Loans and borrowings
—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
2.2	-14.7	-13.7	-10.3	-17.3	-18.1	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
22.1	9.3	-0.1	160.9	-9.1	16.6	General government
9.2	25.0	25.4	-28.2	-24.5	36.7	Other sectors
—	—	—	—	—	—	Insurance, pension and standard guarantee programs
76.9	45.1	5.9	154.9	-171.4	172.2	Trade credit and advances
76.9	45.1	5.9	154.9	-171.4	172.2	Other sectors
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other receivables
—	—	—	—	—	—	Special drawing rights
562.6	1,272.6	1,392.8	1,181.5	1,260.9	1,743.3	Errors and omissions
-365.3	103.5	3.5	-33.6	-325.9	-49.1	Reserves and Related Items
-358.7	93.1	2.2	-43.6	-325.9	-69.2	Reserve assets ²
—	—	—	—	—	—	Monetary gold
28.0	-3.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.7	-2.3	Special drawing rights
—	—	—	—	—	—	Reserve position in IMF
-386.7	96.3	2.2	-43.4	-325.2	-66.8	Other reserve assets
—	-10.4	-1.3	-10.0	—	-20.1	Loans and borrowings on the IMF operations (excluding reserves)
—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
—	-10.4	-1.3	-10.0	—	-20.1	General government
6.6	—	—	—	—	—	Exceptional financing

Annex I. Tables and charts

Table I.1. Balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (standard presentation)*(mln of USD)*

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2022 I h/y 22	2023 I h/y 23
Current account	-1,066.8	374.3	-737.7	-5,179.6	-2,378.0	-3,448.2
Export of goods and services, primary and secondary income received	5,980.8	5,200.7	6,406.4	6,998.5	2,997.0	3,345.1
Import of goods and services, primary and secondary income paid	7,047.7	4,826.5	7,144.1	12,178.1	5,375.0	6,793.3
Goods and services	-2,562.5	-1,615.4	-2,636.0	-7,027.2	-3,005.9	-3,957.3
export	3,107.7	2,435.4	3,291.9	3,628.1	1,450.4	2,202.9
import	5,670.2	4,050.8	5,927.9	10,655.4	4,456.4	6,160.2
Goods¹	-2,624.3	-1,439.6	-2,418.1	-6,918.7	-2,908.7	-3,724.3
export	2,025.0	2,007.2	2,770.1	2,253.3	970.7	1,304.6
import	4,649.4	3,446.8	5,188.1	9,172.1	3,879.4	5,028.9
Export/import of goods by balance of payments methodology	-3,457.2	-2,426.6	-3,831.1	-6,931.8	-2,909.3	-4,027.1
export	1,192.2	1,020.2	1,357.0	2,240.3	970.1	1,001.8
import	4,649.4	3,446.8	5,188.1	9,172.1	3,879.4	5,028.9
<i>including Re-export</i>	86.2	67.7	113.8	154.7	68.2	82.2
Net export of goods under merchanting	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-monetary gold	832.9	987.0	1,413.0	13.1	0.6	302.8
export	832.9	987.0	1,413.0	13.1	0.6	302.8
import	—	—	—	—	—	—
Services	61.8	-175.9	-218.0	-108.5	-97.2	-233.0
export	1,082.7	428.2	521.8	1,374.8	479.8	898.3
import	1,020.8	604.1	739.8	1,483.3	577.0	1,131.4
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	—	—	—	—	—	—
export	—	—	—	—	—	—
import	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Goods for processing in the Kyrgyz Republic (goods returned after processing - export, goods received for processing - import)</i>	-0.3	0.4	0.4	-0.3	-0.4	1.3
export	0.8	0.6	1.6	2.2	0.8	2.1
import	1.0	0.2	1.2	2.4	1.1	0.9
<i>Goods for processing abroad (goods sent for processing - export, goods returned after processing - import)</i>	-1.4	-0.6	-2.0	-0.6	0.1	-0.2
export	17.1	8.0	7.3	2.2	1.7	0.4
import	18.6	8.6	9.2	2.8	1.6	0.6
Repair and maintenance services not included in other categories	—	—	—	—	—	—
export	—	—	—	—	—	—
import	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation services	-184.4	-199.6	-293.4	-547.4	-218.1	-338.5
export	269.8	153.1	203.7	364.8	152.0	207.0
import	454.1	352.7	497.1	912.3	370.0	545.5
<i>Passenger</i>	-63.2	-52.7	-89.4	-170.6	-71.5	-99.4
export	64.3	43.8	51.5	71.3	32.1	35.2
import	127.6	96.5	141.0	241.9	103.5	134.5
<i>Cargo</i>	-28.9	-55.8	-92.1	-160.6	-63.0	-103.8
export	129.8	65.0	84.3	176.3	68.9	79.3
import	158.7	120.8	176.5	336.9	132.0	183.1
<i>Other</i>	-91.5	-91.6	-114.0	-216.0	-83.8	-134.9
export	75.4	43.3	65.0	116.6	50.4	92.5
import	166.9	134.9	179.0	332.7	134.2	227.4
Air transport	99.2	23.5	46.3	46.5	25.3	-11.0
export	145.6	57.1	102.6	162.9	73.8	58.0
import	46.4	33.6	56.3	116.5	48.5	68.9
<i>Passenger</i>	14.2	—	1.4	-7.6	-1.9	-12.7
export	31.0	12.2	21.8	34.7	15.7	12.3
import	16.9	12.2	20.4	42.3	17.6	25.0
<i>Cargo</i>	53.0	19.8	35.7	55.0	25.2	17.7
export	56.1	22.0	39.5	62.7	28.4	22.3
import	3.1	2.2	3.7	7.7	3.2	4.6
<i>Other</i>	32.0	3.8	9.1	-0.9	2.0	-16.0
export	58.5	23.0	41.2	65.5	29.7	23.3
import	26.5	19.2	32.1	66.4	27.6	39.3
Railroad transport	-272.4	-199.1	-305.4	-522.1	-224.0	-282.8
export	43.8	41.6	39.1	48.1	21.5	30.0
import	316.3	240.7	344.4	570.2	245.5	312.8
<i>Passenger</i>	-77.4	-52.6	-90.9	-163.0	-69.6	-86.7
export	33.3	31.6	29.7	36.6	16.4	22.8
import	110.7	84.2	120.6	199.6	85.9	109.5
<i>Cargo</i>	-90.1	-67.6	-99.0	-165.8	-71.3	-90.5
export	4.8	4.6	4.3	5.3	2.4	3.3
import	94.9	72.2	103.3	171.1	73.7	93.8
<i>Other</i>	-105.0	-78.8	-115.5	-193.3	-83.1	-105.6
export	5.7	5.4	5.1	6.3	2.8	3.9
import	110.7	84.2	120.6	199.6	85.9	109.5

¹ Including the NBKR estimates according to the methodology of the Balance of Payments.

2022				2023		
I	II	III	IV	I	II	
-1,113.1	-1,264.9	-1,831.9	-969.7	-1,491.1	-1,957.1	Current account
1,131.2	1,865.8	1,851.3	2,150.2	1,493.9	1,851.2	Export of goods and services, primary and secondary income received
2,244.3	3,130.7	3,683.2	3,119.9	2,985.0	3,808.3	Import of goods and services, primary and secondary income paid
-1,390.6	-1,615.3	-2,395.5	-1,625.8	-1,747.2	-2,210.1	Goods and services
547.4	903.1	882.3	1,295.4	940.2	1,262.7	export
1,938.0	2,518.4	3,277.8	2,921.2	2,687.5	3,472.8	import
-1,324.8	-1,583.9	-2,370.9	-1,639.2	-1,719.5	-2,004.8	Goods¹
383.4	587.3	438.1	844.6	436.5	868.1	export
1,708.2	2,171.1	2,809.0	2,483.7	2,156.0	2,872.9	import
-1,325.1	-1,584.2	-2,371.2	-1,651.3	-1,769.8	-2,257.3	Export/import of goods by balance of payments methodology
383.2	586.9	437.8	832.4	386.2	615.6	export
1,708.2	2,171.1	2,809.0	2,483.7	2,156.0	2,872.9	import
39.7	28.4	48.0	38.6	24.2	58.0	<i>including Re-export</i>
—	—	—	—	—	—	Net export of goods under merchandising
0.2	0.4	0.3	12.2	50.3	252.5	Non-monetary gold
0.2	0.4	0.3	12.2	50.3	252.5	export
—	—	—	—	—	—	import
-65.8	-31.5	-24.6	13.4	-27.8	-205.3	Services
164.0	315.8	444.2	450.8	503.8	394.6	export
229.8	347.2	468.8	437.4	531.5	599.8	import
—	—	—	—	—	—	Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others
—	—	—	—	—	—	export
—	—	—	—	—	—	import
0.2	-0.5	-0.05	0.2	0.9	0.3	<i>Goods for processing in the Kyrgyz Republic (goods returned after processing - export, goods received for processing - import)</i>
0.6	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.0	export
0.4	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.7	import
-0.1	0.2	-0.91	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	<i>Goods for processing abroad (goods sent for processing - export, goods returned after processing - import)</i>
1.2	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	export
1.3	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	import
—	—	—	—	—	—	Repair and maintenance services not included in other categories
—	—	—	—	—	—	export
—	—	—	—	—	—	import
-92.9	-125.2	-161.0	-168.4	-129.0	-209.5	Transportation services
65.3	86.7	110.2	102.7	111.9	95.1	export
158.2	211.9	271.2	271.1	240.9	304.7	import
-30.2	-41.3	-52.0	-47.1	-39.1	-60.3	<i>Passenger</i>
15.0	17.1	20.4	18.7	18.9	16.2	export
45.2	58.4	72.4	65.9	58.0	76.5	import
-29.1	-34.0	-46.8	-50.8	-42.2	-61.6	<i>Cargo</i>
27.1	41.8	56.7	50.7	41.8	37.5	export
56.2	75.8	103.5	101.4	84.0	99.1	import
-33.8	-50.0	-62.1	-70.1	-47.5	-87.4	<i>Other</i>
22.9	27.5	33.0	33.2	51.1	41.4	export
56.6	77.6	95.1	103.3	98.7	128.7	import
10.0	15.3	15.9	5.2	7.9	-18.9	Air transport
31.0	42.8	51.4	37.7	37.0	20.9	export
21.0	27.5	35.5	32.5	29.1	39.8	import
-1.0	-0.9	-2.0	-3.8	-2.7	-10.0	<i>Passenger</i>
6.6	9.1	11.0	8.0	7.9	4.5	export
7.6	10.0	12.9	11.8	10.6	14.5	import
10.5	14.7	17.4	12.4	12.3	5.4	<i>Cargo</i>
11.9	16.5	19.8	14.5	14.3	8.1	export
1.4	1.8	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.6	import
0.5	1.5	0.4	-3.4	-1.7	-14.3	<i>Other</i>
12.5	17.2	20.7	15.1	14.9	8.4	export
12.0	15.7	20.3	18.5	16.6	22.7	import
-96.3	-127.7	-157.6	-140.4	-121.0	-161.8	Railroad transport
11.0	10.5	12.5	14.1	14.5	15.5	export
107.2	138.3	170.1	154.5	135.5	177.3	import
-29.2	-40.4	-50.1	-43.4	-36.4	-50.3	<i>Passenger</i>
8.4	8.0	9.5	10.7	11.1	11.8	export
37.5	48.4	59.5	54.1	47.4	62.1	import
-31.0	-40.3	-49.7	-44.8	-39.1	-51.5	<i>Cargo</i>
1.2	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	export
32.2	41.5	51.0	46.4	40.7	53.2	import
-36.1	-47.0	-57.9	-52.3	-45.5	-60.0	<i>Other</i>
1.4	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	export
37.5	48.4	59.5	54.1	47.4	62.1	import

Table I.1. (continued)

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2022 I h/y 22	2023 I h/y 23
Road transport	2.5	-14.6	-33.5	-52.6	-18.4	-31.9
export	63.2	31.7	35.9	105.5	36.7	52.8
import	60.7	46.3	69.4	158.1	55.1	84.7
<i>Passenger</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—
export	—	—	—	—	—	—
import	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Cargo</i>	2.5	-14.6	-33.5	-52.6	-18.4	-31.9
export	63.2	31.7	35.9	105.5	36.7	52.8
import	60.7	46.3	69.4	158.1	55.1	84.7
<i>Other</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—
export	—	—	—	—	—	—
import	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other types of transport	-13.6	-9.4	-0.8	-19.2	-1.0	-12.8
export	17.1	22.7	26.2	48.3	19.9	66.3
import	30.7	32.1	27.0	67.5	20.9	79.1
<i>Passenger</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—
export	—	—	—	—	—	—
import	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Cargo</i>	5.7	6.7	4.7	2.8	1.4	0.9
export	5.7	6.7	4.7	2.8	1.4	0.9
import	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Other</i>	-18.5	-16.5	-7.6	-21.8	-2.7	-13.3
export	11.2	14.9	18.7	44.9	17.9	65.3
import	29.7	31.4	26.3	66.7	20.6	78.6
Postal and courier services	-0.7	0.4	2.1	-0.3	0.2	-0.4
export	0.3	1.1	2.8	0.6	0.5	0.1
import	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.5
Travels	252.4	62.5	134.1	537.7	173.1	221.0
export	643.5	151.3	206.8	755.7	250.1	491.8
import	391.1	88.8	72.8	217.9	77.0	270.8
Business	69.4	18.0	50.4	209.4	66.7	67.9
export	276.7	65.1	88.9	324.9	107.5	211.5
import	207.3	47.1	38.6	115.5	40.8	143.5
Personal	183.0	44.5	83.7	328.3	106.4	153.0
export	366.8	86.2	117.9	430.7	142.6	280.3
import	183.8	41.8	34.2	102.4	36.2	127.3
Construction	6.9	0.6	12.8	14.8	5.3	4.3
export	14.7	14.2	19.4	21.6	7.0	5.5
import	7.8	13.7	6.6	6.8	1.7	1.2
Construction abroad	14.7	14.2	19.4	21.6	7.0	5.5
export	14.7	14.2	19.4	21.6	7.0	5.5
import	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction in the Kyrgyz Republic	-7.8	-13.7	-6.6	-6.8	-1.7	-1.2
export	—	—	—	—	—	—
import	7.8	13.7	6.6	6.8	1.7	1.2
Insurance and pension services	-5.2	-6.7	-6.3	-0.9	-0.4	-0.1
export	0.8	0.2	0.5	2.2	0.9	1.6
import	6.0	6.9	6.9	3.1	1.2	1.7
Financial services	-10.4	3.9	-1.0	-21.5	0.4	-24.6
export	7.0	14.7	14.2	20.8	10.8	19.5
import	17.4	10.9	15.2	42.3	10.4	44.1
Charges for the use of intellectual property	-3.9	-4.3	-4.6	-5.1	-1.5	-3.4
export	1.1	1.4	1.9	3.2	1.2	1.6
import	5.0	5.7	6.6	8.3	2.7	5.0
Telecommunication, computer and information services	-8.6	-7.2	-7.0	-8.7	-2.0	10.0
export	14.7	13.8	13.5	37.9	10.5	45.2
import	23.3	20.9	20.6	46.6	12.5	35.1
Other business services	2.9	1.8	-2.0	8.7	3.8	-8.0
export	49.0	47.7	36.0	73.8	24.9	46.8
import	46.1	45.9	38.0	65.1	21.1	54.8
Personal, cultural and recreational services	24.9	-12.4	-37.0	-70.5	-49.5	-85.9
export	79.8	30.3	22.7	91.2	21.2	77.3
import	54.9	42.7	59.7	161.7	70.7	163.3
Government goods and services not included in other categories	-12.7	-14.3	-13.5	-15.6	-8.4	-7.8
export	2.4	1.5	2.9	3.6	1.3	1.9
import	15.0	15.8	16.4	19.2	9.7	9.8

2022				2023		
I	II	III	IV	I	II	
-9.1	-9.3	-15.5	-18.8	-15.9	-15.9	Road transport
13.5	23.2	34.6	34.2	25.4	27.4	export
22.6	32.5	50.1	52.9	41.4	43.3	import
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Passenger</i>
—	—	—	—	—	—	export
—	—	—	—	—	—	import
-9.1	-9.3	-15.5	-18.8	-15.9	-15.9	<i>Cargo</i>
13.5	23.2	34.6	34.2	25.4	27.4	export
22.6	32.5	50.1	52.9	41.4	43.3	import
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Other</i>
—	—	—	—	—	—	export
—	—	—	—	—	—	import
2.5	-3.5	-3.8	-14.4	0.0	-12.9	Other types of transport
9.8	10.1	11.7	16.7	34.9	31.4	export
7.3	13.6	15.5	31.2	34.8	44.2	import
0.0	-0.0	—	-0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>Passenger</i>
—	-0.0	—	—	—	-0.0	export
-0.0	—	—	0.0	-0.0	-0.0	import
0.5	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	<i>Cargo</i>
0.5	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	export
—	—	—	—	—	—	import
1.8	-4.5	-4.6	-14.5	-0.3	-13.0	<i>Other</i>
9.0	9.0	10.7	16.3	34.3	30.9	export
7.1	13.5	15.3	30.7	34.6	44.0	import
0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	Postal and courier services
0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	export
0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	import
41.7	131.4	168.5	196.1	154.3	66.7	Travels
63.6	186.4	257.5	248.0	304.5	187.3	export
22.0	55.0	89.0	51.9	150.2	120.6	import
15.7	51.0	63.6	79.1	51.3	16.6	Business
27.4	80.2	110.7	106.6	130.9	80.5	export
11.7	29.2	47.2	27.5	79.6	63.9	import
25.9	80.4	105.0	117.0	102.9	50.1	Personal
36.3	106.3	146.8	141.4	173.6	106.7	export
10.3	25.9	41.8	24.4	70.6	56.7	import
2.1	3.2	2.6	7.0	2.6	1.7	Construction
2.8	4.2	5.7	9.0	3.1	2.5	export
0.7	1.0	3.1	2.0	0.4	0.8	import
2.8	4.2	5.7	9.0	3.1	2.5	Construction abroad
2.8	4.2	5.7	9.0	3.1	2.5	export
—	—	—	—	—	—	import
-0.7	-1.0	-3.1	-2.0	-0.4	-0.8	Construction in the Kyrgyz Republic
—	—	—	—	—	—	export
0.7	1.0	3.1	2.0	0.4	0.8	import
-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-0.0	Insurance and pension services
0.5	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.6	1.0	export
0.6	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.0	import
3.2	-2.8	-8.3	-13.6	-11.4	-13.2	Financial services
7.7	3.1	5.9	4.0	4.2	15.3	export
4.5	5.9	14.2	17.7	15.6	28.5	import
-0.9	-0.6	-0.9	-2.7	-1.1	-2.3	Charges for the use of intellectual property
0.4	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8	export
1.3	1.3	1.9	3.7	2.0	3.1	import
-0.4	-1.7	-5.3	-1.3	7.6	2.5	Telecommunication, computer and information services
3.9	6.5	10.5	17.0	25.2	20.0	export
4.3	8.2	15.8	18.3	17.6	17.5	import
-0.7	4.5	3.5	1.5	3.1	-11.1	Other business services
8.2	16.7	21.7	27.2	26.2	20.6	export
8.9	12.2	18.2	25.7	23.1	31.7	import
-14.2	-35.3	-19.7	-1.4	-49.5	-36.5	Personal, cultural and recreational services
10.8	10.4	30.7	39.2	26.3	51.0	export
24.9	45.7	50.4	40.6	75.8	87.5	import
-3.7	-4.7	-3.7	-3.5	-4.3	-3.5	Government goods and services not included in other categories
0.7	0.6	0.5	1.8	0.9	1.0	export
4.4	5.3	4.2	5.3	5.2	4.5	import

Table I.1. (continued)

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2022 I h/y 22	2023 I h/y 23
Primary income²	-774.6	-256.4	-622.3	-270.4	-537.3	-308.5
Receivable	37.5	20.6	9.8	29.4	5.8	39.1
Payable	812.2	277.0	632.0	299.8	543.1	347.7
Compensation of employees	-15.0	-11.1	-6.2	-9.2	-5.3	-1.2
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	15.0	11.1	6.2	9.2	5.3	1.2
Investment income	-759.6	-245.4	-616.0	-261.2	-532.0	-307.4
Receivable	37.5	20.6	9.8	29.4	5.8	39.1
Payable	797.1	266.0	625.8	290.5	537.7	346.5
Direct investment	-706.7	-146.7	-501.8	-143.6	-471.6	-292.8
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	706.7	146.7	501.8	143.6	471.6	292.8
Income from equity capital and units/shares of investment funds	-702.5	-139.4	-451.9	-138.3	-468.7	-266.7
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	702.5	139.4	451.9	138.3	468.7	266.7
Dividends and withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	-204.4	-261.0	-420.1	-103.2	-38.3	-27.7
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	204.4	261.0	420.1	103.2	38.3	27.7
Direct investor's investment in the direct investment enterprise	-204.4	-261.0	-420.1	-103.2	-38.3	-27.7
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	204.4	261.0	420.1	103.2	38.3	27.7
Reinvestment income	-498.1	121.7	-31.9	-35.2	-430.3	-239.1
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	498.1	-121.7	31.9	35.2	430.3	239.1
Interest	-4.1	-7.4	-49.9	-5.3	-2.9	-26.1
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	4.1	7.4	49.9	5.3	2.9	26.1
Portfolio investment	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other investments	-52.9	-98.6	-114.2	-117.6	-60.4	-14.6
Receivable	37.5	20.6	9.8	29.4	5.8	39.1
Payable	90.5	119.2	123.9	146.9	66.1	53.7
Interest	-52.9	-98.6	-114.2	-117.6	-60.4	-14.6
Receivable	37.5	20.6	9.8	29.4	5.8	39.1
Payable	90.5	119.2	123.9	146.9	66.1	53.7
Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension schemes, and standardized guarantee schemes	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Reserve assets	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secondary income	2,270.3	2,246.1	2,520.6	2,118.0	1,165.2	817.6
Receivable	2,835.6	2,744.7	3,104.8	3,341.0	1,540.8	1,103.0
Payable	565.3	498.6	584.2	1,222.9	375.5	285.4
General government	111.8	80.4	56.0	81.8	5.8	-1.1
Receivable	117.9	83.8	61.8	89.5	10.5	2.0
Payable	6.1	3.5	5.8	7.8	4.7	3.2
Financial institutions, non-financial enterprises, households and NPISHs (non-profit institutions servicing households)	2,158.5	2,165.8	2,464.6	2,036.3	1,159.4	818.8
Receivable	2,717.7	2,660.8	3,043.1	3,251.5	1,530.3	1,101.0
Payable	559.2	495.1	578.5	1,215.2	370.8	282.2
Personal transfers (current transfers between resident and non-resident households)	2,138.7	2,136.1	2,433.6	2,010.5	1,150.1	811.2
Receivable	2,697.6	2,630.6	3,011.8	3,225.2	1,520.7	1,092.4
Payable	558.9	494.5	578.3	1,214.7	370.7	281.2
<i>Including workers' remittances</i>	<i>2,138.7</i>	<i>2,136.1</i>	<i>2,433.6</i>	<i>2,010.5</i>	<i>1,150.1</i>	<i>811.2</i>
Receivable	2,697.6	2,630.6	3,011.8	3,225.2	1,520.7	1,092.4
Payable	558.9	494.5	578.3	1,214.7	370.7	281.2
Other current transfers	19.8	29.7	31.0	25.8	9.4	7.6
Receivable	20.1	30.2	31.2	26.3	9.5	8.5
Payable	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.1	1.0

² NSC data, including additional estimates of NBKR.

2022				2023		
I	II	III	IV	I	II	
-186.0	-351.3	26.1	240.8	-115.3	-193.3	Primary income²
3.6	2.2	8.8	14.8	20.0	19.1	Receivable
189.6	353.5	-17.3	-226.0	135.3	212.4	Payable
-2.0	-3.3	-1.9	-2.0	-0.6	-0.5	Compensation of employees
—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
2.0	3.3	1.9	2.0	0.6	0.5	Payable
-184.0	-348.0	27.9	242.8	-114.6	-192.7	Investment income
3.6	2.2	8.8	14.8	20.0	19.1	Receivable
187.6	350.2	-19.2	-228.0	134.7	211.8	Payable
-158.1	-313.5	49.5	278.5	-102.1	-190.7	Direct investment
—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
158.1	313.5	-49.5	-278.5	102.1	190.7	Payable
-156.9	-311.8	50.9	279.5	-101.2	-165.6	Income from equity capital and units/shares of investment funds
—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
156.9	311.8	-50.9	-279.5	101.2	165.6	Payable
-6.4	-32.0	-6.7	-58.1	-21.3	-6.3	Dividends and withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations
—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
6.4	32.0	6.7	58.1	21.3	6.3	Payable
-6.4	-32.0	-6.7	-58.1	-21.3	-6.3	Direct investor's investment in the direct investment enterprise
—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
6.4	32.0	6.7	58.1	21.3	6.3	Payable
-150.5	-279.8	57.6	337.6	-79.8	-159.2	Reinvestment income
—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
150.5	279.8	-57.6	-337.6	79.8	159.2	Payable
-1.2	-1.7	-1.4	-0.9	-0.9	-25.2	Interest
—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
1.2	1.7	1.4	0.9	0.9	25.2	Payable
—	—	—	—	—	—	Portfolio investment
—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
—	—	—	—	—	—	Payable
-25.9	-34.5	-21.5	-35.7	-12.5	-2.0	Other investments
3.6	2.2	8.8	14.8	20.0	19.1	Receivable
29.5	36.7	30.3	50.5	32.6	21.1	Payable
-25.9	-34.5	-21.5	-35.7	-12.5	-2.0	Interest
3.6	2.2	8.8	14.8	20.0	19.1	Receivable
29.5	36.7	30.3	50.5	32.6	21.1	Payable
—	—	—	—	—	—	Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension schemes, and standardized guarantee schemes
—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
—	—	—	—	—	—	Payable
—	—	—	—	—	—	Reserve assets
—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
—	—	—	—	—	—	Payable
463.5	701.7	537.5	415.3	371.4	446.2	Secondary income
580.2	960.6	960.2	840.0	533.6	569.4	Receivable
116.7	258.8	422.7	424.7	162.2	123.2	Payable
8.0	-2.3	14.2	61.8	-1.0	-0.1	General government
9.8	0.7	16.0	63.0	—	2.0	Receivable
1.8	3.0	1.8	1.2	1.0	2.2	Payable
455.5	704.0	523.4	353.5	372.4	446.4	Financial institutions, non-financial enterprises, households and NPISHs (non-profit institutions servicing households)
570.4	959.8	944.2	777.0	533.6	567.4	Receivable
114.9	255.9	420.9	423.5	161.2	121.0	Payable
447.8	702.2	510.6	349.8	368.3	442.9	Personal transfers (current transfers between resident and non-resident households)
562.7	958.0	931.3	773.2	528.9	563.5	Receivable
114.9	255.8	420.6	423.4	160.6	120.6	Payable
447.8	702.2	510.6	349.8	368.3	442.9	<i>Including workers' remittances</i>
562.7	958.0	931.3	773.2	528.9	563.5	Receivable
114.9	255.8	420.6	423.4	160.6	120.6	Payable
7.7	1.7	12.7	3.7	4.1	3.5	Other current transfers
7.7	1.8	12.9	3.8	4.7	3.9	Receivable
0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	Payable

Table I.1. (continued)

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2022 I h/y 22	2023 I h/y 23
Capital account	88.5	79.8	146.4	181.3	72.0	98.7
Receivable	105.7	93.5	167.7	196.7	79.9	104.4
Payable	17.3	13.8	21.3	15.4	7.9	5.7
Capital transfers	88.5	79.8	146.4	181.3	72.0	98.7
Receivable	105.7	93.5	167.7	196.7	79.9	104.4
Payable	17.3	13.8	21.3	15.4	7.9	5.7
General government	92.2	87.9	132.6	163.2	66.4	83.7
Receivable	92.2	87.9	132.6	163.2	66.4	83.7
Payable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Debt cancellation transfers	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other capital transfers	92.2	87.9	132.6	163.2	66.4	83.7
Receivable	92.2	87.9	132.6	163.2	66.4	83.7
Payable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Financial institutions, non-financial enterprises, households and NPISHs (non-profit institutions servicing households)	-3.8	-8.1	13.8	18.1	5.6	15.0
Receivable	13.5	5.6	35.1	33.5	13.5	20.7
Payable	17.3	13.8	21.3	15.4	7.9	5.7
Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) (current and capital account balance)	-978.4	454.0	-591.3	-4,998.4	-2,306.0	-3,349.6
Financial account	-419.1	350.3	-90.4	-588.8	-470.8	-345.4
Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) (financial account)	-419.1	350.3	-90.4	-588.8	-470.8	-345.4
Direct investment	-336.7	582.4	-560.7	-509.5	-141.4	-255.7
Net acquisition of financial assets	67.2	180.9	-334.5	-454.6	3.4	5.2
Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds	4.7	1.9	2.0	-454.6	3.4	5.2
Equity capital other than income reinvestment	4.7	1.9	2.0	-454.6	3.4	5.2
Reinvestment income	—	—	—	—	—	—
Debt instruments	62.5	179.0	-336.5	—	—	—
Net incurrence of liabilities	403.9	-401.5	226.2	54.8	144.8	260.9
Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds	489.7	-149.5	40.7	18.3	455.7	287.9
Equity capital other than income reinvestment	-8.5	-27.8	8.8	-16.9	25.4	48.8
Reinvestment income	498.1	-121.7	31.9	35.2	430.3	239.1
Debt instruments	-85.8	-252.1	185.5	36.5	-311.0	-27.0
Portfolio investment	-25.0	-15.1	-0.4	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2
Net acquisition of financial assets	-24.8	-15.0	—	—	—	—
Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds	—	—	—	—	—	—
Debt securities	-24.8	-15.0	—	—	—	—
Net incurrence of liabilities	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds	—	—	—	—	—	—
Debt securities	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
Derivatives (other than reserves) and employees' share options	—	0.3	0.3	0.7	-41.9	9.7
Net acquisition of financial assets	4.4	-7.6	3.3	3.2	4.7	2.3
Net incurrence of liabilities	4.4	-7.9	3.0	2.5	46.6	-7.4

³ Estimates of NBKR.

2022				2023		
I	II	III	IV	I	II	
21.5	50.5	51.9	57.4	35.2	63.4	Capital account
25.3	54.6	56.9	59.9	38.1	66.2	Receivable
3.8	4.1	5.1	2.5	2.9	2.8	Payable
21.5	50.5	51.9	57.4	35.2	63.4	Capital transfers
25.3	54.6	56.9	59.9	38.1	66.2	Receivable
3.8	4.1	5.1	2.5	2.9	2.8	Payable
19.4	47.0	46.8	50.0	27.0	56.7	General government
19.4	47.0	46.8	50.0	27.0	56.7	Receivable
—	—	—	—	—	—	Payable
—	—	—	—	—	—	Debt cancellation transfers
—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
—	—	—	—	—	—	Payable
19.4	47.0	46.8	50.0	27.0	56.7	Other capital transfers
19.4	47.0	46.8	50.0	27.0	56.7	Receivable
—	—	—	—	—	—	Payable
2.1	3.5	5.0	7.4	8.2	6.8	Financial institutions, non-financial enterprises, households and NPISHs (non-profit institutions servicing households)
5.9	7.6	10.1	9.9	11.1	9.6	Receivable
3.8	4.1	5.1	2.5	2.9	2.8	Payable
-1,091.6	-1,214.4	-1,780.0	-912.3	-1,455.9	-1,893.7	Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) (current and capital account balance)
-529.0	58.3	-387.2	269.1	-195.0	-150.3	Financial account
-529.0	58.3	-387.2	269.1	-195.0	-150.3	Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) (financial account)
18.1	-159.5	-710.5	342.4	-75.1	-180.6	Direct investment
12.5	-9.1	-460.4	2.4	5.3	-0.1	Net acquisition of financial assets
12.5	-9.1	-460.4	2.4	5.3	-0.1	Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds
12.5	-9.1	-460.4	2.4	5.3	-0.1	Equity capital other than income reinvestment
—	—	—	—	—	—	Reinvestment income
—	—	—	—	—	—	Debt instruments
-5.6	150.4	250.1	-340.0	80.4	180.5	Net incurrence of liabilities
170.4	285.3	-100.3	-337.2	91.0	196.9	Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds
19.9	5.5	-42.7	0.4	11.2	37.6	Equity capital other than income reinvestment
150.5	279.8	-57.6	-337.6	79.8	159.2	Reinvestment income
-176.1	-134.9	350.3	-2.9	-10.7	-16.4	Debt instruments
-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	Portfolio investment
—	—	—	—	0.0	—	Net acquisition of financial assets
—	—	—	—	0.0	—	Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds
—	—	—	—	—	—	Debt securities
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Net incurrence of liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	—	Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Debt securities
-7.8	-34.1	24.1	18.5	7.6	2.1	Derivatives (other than reserves) and employees' share options
1.2	3.5	1.6	-3.0	0.0	2.3	Net acquisition of financial assets
9.0	37.6	-22.6	-21.5	-7.6	0.2	Net incurrence of liabilities

Table I.1. (continued)

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2022 1 h/y 22	2023 1 h/y 23
Other investments	-73.9	-325.6	-114.4	227.3	-21.7	295.9
Net acquisition of financial assets	107.1	79.9	340.6	1,110.5	223.4	279.2
Net incurrence of liabilities	181.0	405.6	455.0	883.2	245.1	-16.7
Other equity	—	—	—	—	—	—
Net acquisition of financial assets	—	—	—	—	—	—
Net incurrence of liabilities	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cash and deposits	17.4	117.1	237.5	392.2	-1.6	268.0
Net acquisition of financial assets	33.8	116.5	274.8	821.2	72.8	286.3
Central bank	10.4	-61.2	18.7	-63.4	-59.6	5.5
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	22.1	175.6	274.2	678.2	99.2	303.1
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	1.3	2.1	-18.1	206.5	33.2	-22.3
Net incurrence of liabilities	16.4	-0.5	37.3	429.1	74.4	18.4
Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	16.4	-0.5	37.3	429.1	74.4	18.4
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loans and borrowings	-110.0	-361.0	-243.1	-170.8	-46.1	36.3
Net acquisition of financial assets	-2.1	-0.3	-1.5	0.7	2.7	0.4
Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	-2.1	-0.3	-1.5	0.7	2.7	0.4
Short-term	-2.1	-0.3	-1.5	0.7	2.7	0.4
Long-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loans and borrowings on the IMF operations (excluding reserves)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other short-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other long-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	—	—	—	—	—	—
Short-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Long-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Net incurrence of liabilities	108.0	360.7	241.7	171.5	48.8	-36.0
Central bank	-2.3	—	—	—	—	—
Loans and borrowings on the IMF operations (excluding reserves)	-2.3	—	—	—	—	—
Other short-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other long-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	29.7	-53.1	-33.3	-36.6	-12.6	-35.4
Short-term	3.0	-3.0	—	—	—	-7.6
Long-term	26.7	-50.1	-33.3	-36.6	-12.6	-27.8
General government	42.9	272.2	165.9	176.7	27.1	-12.7
Loans and borrowings on the IMF operations (excluding reserves)	-23.2	216.9	-25.7	-21.6	-10.4	-20.1
Other short-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other long-term	66.2	55.3	191.6	198.3	37.5	7.5
Other sectors	37.6	141.6	109.1	31.4	34.2	12.1
Short-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Long-term	37.6	141.6	109.1	31.4	34.2	12.1
Insurance, pension and standard guarantee programs	—	—	—	—	—	—
Net acquisition of financial assets	—	—	—	—	—	—
Net incurrence of liabilities	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trade credit and advances	15.7	-81.0	159.0	8.0	26.8	-8.3
Net acquisition of financial assets	72.3	-35.6	93.6	290.7	148.8	-7.4
Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	72.3	-35.6	93.6	290.7	148.8	-7.4
Net incurrence of liabilities	56.6	45.3	-65.4	282.6	121.9	0.9
Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	56.6	45.3	-65.4	282.6	121.9	0.9
Other receivables/payables	3.0	-0.7	-26.3	-2.1	-0.8	-0.1
Net acquisition of financial assets	3.0	-0.7	-26.3	-2.1	-0.8	-0.1
Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	3.0	-0.7	-26.3	-2.1	-0.8	-0.1
Net incurrence of liabilities	—	—	—	—	—	—
Special drawing rights (net incurrence of liabilities)	—	—	241.5	—	—	—
Reserve assets⁴	16.5	108.4	584.9	-307.0	-265.6	-395.1
Monetary gold	—	—	—	—	—	—
Special drawing rights	11.2	-26.6	255.8	24.7	24.8	-3.0
Reserve position in IMF	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other reserve assets	5.3	135.0	329.1	-331.7	-290.4	-392.1
Net errors and omissions	559.3	-103.7	500.9	4,409.5	1,835.2	3,004.2

⁴ In accordance with the IMF methodology, classification of operations on monetary gold in reserve assets was amended: gold bars were excluded from amendments resulting from operations and attributed to other amendments to be included in reserve assets purchased from the residents of the Kyrgyz Republic.

Note:

Long-term investments are investments in financial assets, whose initial maturity was set up, in compliance with a contract, as more than one year or has never been stipulated.

Short-term investment are investments in financial assets, with maturity of one year or less than one year, pursuant to contract, or paid as short notice.

2022				2023		
I	II	III	IV	I	II	
-180.5	158.9	297.0	-48.1	198.5	97.4	Other investments
-64.5	288.0	470.9	416.2	24.0	255.2	Net acquisition of financial assets
116.0	129.1	173.9	464.3	-174.5	157.8	Net incurrence of liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other equity
—	—	—	—	—	—	Net acquisition of financial assets
—	—	—	—	—	—	Net incurrence of liabilities
-70.4	68.8	288.2	105.5	76.5	191.4	Cash and deposits
-70.9	143.6	445.8	302.6	124.4	162.0	Net acquisition of financial assets
7.0	-66.6	1.7	-5.5	-5.8	11.2	Central bank
-82.6	181.8	474.3	104.7	127.0	176.2	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
4.8	28.4	-30.1	203.4	3.1	-25.4	Other sectors
-0.5	74.8	157.7	197.0	47.8	-29.5	Net incurrence of liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
-0.5	74.8	157.7	197.0	47.8	-29.5	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other sectors
-36.3	-9.8	-12.2	-112.4	51.4	-15.1	Loans and borrowings
3.3	-0.6	-1.9	-0.1	0.4	-0.1	Net acquisition of financial assets
—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
3.3	-0.6	-1.9	-0.1	0.4	-0.1	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
3.3	-0.6	-1.9	-0.1	0.4	-0.1	Short-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
—	—	—	—	—	—	Loans and borrowings on the IMF operations (excluding reserves)
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other short-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other long-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other sectors
—	—	—	—	—	—	Short-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	Long-term
39.6	9.2	10.4	112.4	-51.0	15.0	Net incurrence of liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	Loans and borrowings on the IMF operations (excluding reserves)
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other short-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other long-term
2.2	-14.7	-13.7	-10.3	-17.3	-18.1	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
—	—	—	—	-7.6	—	Short-term
2.2	-14.7	-13.7	-10.3	-9.7	-18.1	Long-term
28.3	-1.1	-1.4	150.9	-9.1	-3.5	General government
—	-10.4	-1.3	-10.0	—	-20.1	Loans and borrowings on the IMF operations (excluding reserves)
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other short-term
28.3	9.3	-0.1	160.9	-9.1	16.6	Other long-term
9.2	25.0	25.4	-28.2	-24.5	36.7	Other sectors
—	—	—	—	—	—	Short-term
9.2	25.0	25.4	-28.2	-24.5	36.7	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	Insurance, pension and standard guarantee programs
—	—	—	—	—	—	Net acquisition of financial assets
—	—	—	—	—	—	Net incurrence of liabilities
-72.9	99.7	21.5	-40.3	70.8	-79.1	Trade credit and advances
4.0	144.8	27.4	114.5	-100.5	93.2	Net acquisition of financial assets
—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
4.0	144.8	27.4	114.5	-100.5	93.2	Other sectors
76.9	45.1	5.9	154.9	-171.4	172.2	Net incurrence of liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
76.9	45.1	5.9	154.9	-171.4	172.2	Other sectors
-1.0	0.2	-0.5	-0.8	-0.3	0.1	Other receivables/payables
-1.0	0.2	-0.5	-0.8	-0.3	0.1	Net acquisition of financial assets
—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
-1.0	0.2	-0.5	-0.8	-0.3	0.1	Other sectors
—	—	—	—	—	—	Net incurrence of liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	—	Special drawing rights (net incurrence of liabilities)
-358.7	93.1	2.2	-43.6	-325.9	-69.2	Reserve assets⁴
—	—	—	—	—	—	Monetary gold
28.0	-3.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.7	-2.3	Special drawing rights
—	—	—	—	—	—	Reserve position in IMF
-386.7	96.3	2.2	-43.4	-325.2	-66.8	Other reserve assets
562.6	1,272.6	1,392.8	1,181.5	1,260.9	1,743.3	Net errors and omissions

Table I.2. Structure of Export by the HS sections*(mln of USD)*

Group of Products	2019	2020	2021	2022	I h/y 22	I h/y 23
Total	1,986.1	1,973.2	2,752.2	2,254.7	970.5	1,307.0
Live animals and animal products	62.9	84.1	85.0	152.5	62.1	48.5
Vegetable products	135.8	125.5	138.5	221.0	102.1	74.3
Fats and animal or vegetable oil	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.4
Food products, strong and soft drinks, vinegar, tobacco	58.4	51.1	74.3	67.3	31.5	37.6
Mineral products*	316.2	252.2	311.6	364.9	196.5	219.2
Products of chemistry and related industries	29.9	24.6	20.6	27.1	9.6	19.4
Plastics and plastic goods, rubber and rubber goods	35.4	43.2	39.7	57.0	16.7	35.7
Hides, leather, natural fur, harness and saddle products	12.1	7.6	9.9	35.2	16.0	8.4
Timber and timber products, charcoal, cork	4.4	6.3	9.8	12.5	1.9	2.7
Paper stuff from wooden pulp or other materials	6.2	9.3	5.8	11.5	7.7	1.1
Textile and textile products	149.7	98.3	111.6	492.2	148.6	84.5
Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, canes and whips	16.5	5.0	7.6	74.1	47.9	31.3
Products of stone, gyps, cement, asbestos, mica	51.9	40.2	119.2	99.2	47.8	31.2
Precious metals, pearls, precious stones	853.5	1,010.7	1,426.9	18.6	4.6	303.6
Non-precious metals and products from them	122.9	78.0	199.8	243.9	143.4	96.9
Machines, equipment and mechanisms	41.4	54.5	101.7	208.7	75.2	202.5
Terrestrial, air, marine transport and their parts	66.0	56.1	68.8	96.0	31.8	91.5
Optic devices and appliances, photography and cinematograph	5.7	3.1	5.7	7.2	2.2	6.6
Other special industrial products	6.2	14.4	7.6	11.0	8.8	5.2
Various industrial goods	9.7	8.4	7.3	53.9	15.6	6.0
Pieces of art, collection and antique goods	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4

Note: NSC data in FOB prices, including the NBKR estimates according to the methodology of the Balance of Payments.

* including energy products.

Table I.3. Structure of Export by the SITC sections*(mln of USD)*

Group of Products	2019	2020	2021	2022	I h/y 22	I h/y 23
Total	1,986.1	1,973.2	2,752.2	2,254.7	970.5	1,307.0
Food and live animals	222.3	237.0	263.8	417.8	184.8	149.2
Beverages and tobacco	30.6	19.1	28.5	13.8	6.4	7.1
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	309.5	244.4	378.0	303.2	194.9	199.2
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	119.9	83.2	100.0	198.9	89.2	88.6
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.3
Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	35.7	30.8	26.3	45.1	12.9	27.5
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	142.7	115.5	238.3	550.2	159.5	108.3
Machinery and transport equipment	107.4	109.2	170.6	304.8	107.1	293.7
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	175.9	137.0	127.9	406.6	214.3	130.2
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	841.3	996.7	1,418.3	13.8	1.3	302.8

Note: NSC data in FOB prices, including the NBKR estimates according to the methodology of the Balance of Payments.

Table I.4. Structure of Import by the HS sections*(mln of USD)*

Group of Products	2019	2020	2021	2022	I h/y 22	I h/y 23
Total	4,989.0	3,718.9	5,580.2	9,803.2	4,142.6	5,401.3
Live animals and animal products	58.2	61.5	97.8	122.6	42.4	62.6
Vegetable products	204.3	196.8	288.9	319.5	151.5	190.2
Fats and animal or vegetable oil	53.7	52.8	76.6	108.8	44.6	36.3
Food products, strong and soft drinks, vinegar, tobacco	357.1	299.2	406.8	620.6	215.5	249.5
Mineral products*	736.2	569.1	935.8	1,117.6	571.8	395.9
Products of chemistry and related industries	474.8	436.8	507.0	651.0	292.6	335.1
Plastics and plastic goods, rubber and rubber goods	220.2	192.9	248.4	403.5	181.8	163.8
Hides, leather, natural fur, harness and saddle products	34.9	10.2	17.5	37.5	15.3	7.1
Timber and timber products, charcoal, cork	96.7	68.8	90.2	103.1	45.7	36.7
Paper stuff from wooden pulp or other materials	74.7	52.7	72.4	109.4	47.2	38.9
Textile and textile products	589.5	309.9	833.1	1,674.0	549.5	572.3
Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, canes and whips	268.1	62.5	155.2	569.7	333.4	175.2
Products of stone, gyps, cement, asbestos, mica	92.5	63.1	79.1	95.6	42.1	39.0
Precious metals, pearls, precious stones	12.1	6.0	28.4	33.8	20.1	15.7
Non-precious metals and products from them	468.1	405.2	435.8	1,009.6	529.7	434.9
Machines, equipment and mechanisms	866.6	571.3	771.0	1,665.4	708.2	1,359.8
Terrestrial, air, marine transport and their parts	209.3	221.8	378.6	830.7	244.7	1,160.4
Optic devices and appliances, photography and cinematograph	56.7	56.2	50.8	81.5	32.3	57.6
Other special industrial products	3.9	6.4	12.1	12.8	4.2	11.7
Various industrial goods	111.2	75.8	94.6	236.2	70.1	58.3
Pieces of art, collection and antique goods	—	—	0.2	—	—	—

Note: NSC data in CIF prices.

* including energy products.

Table I.5. Structure of Import by the SITC sections*(mln of USD)*

Group of Products	2019	2020	2021	2022	I h/y 22	I h/y 23
Total	4,989.0	3,718.9	5,580.2	9,803.2	4,142.6	5,401.3
Live animals and animal products	478.9	442.3	663.7	906.6	335.8	415.5
Beverages and tobacco	139.5	113.1	134.8	157.6	67.4	81.6
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	63.1	50.0	60.1	76.0	40.5	36.1
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	700.8	535.3	899.1	1,076.8	552.6	375.4
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax	44.7	42.1	56.4	76.8	31.0	26.9
Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	578.9	522.7	625.8	827.6	374.9	412.5
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1,164.4	879.2	1,207.9	2,668.2	1,025.8	1,095.6
Machinery and transport equipment	1,079.1	799.7	1,146.2	2,499.9	954.0	2,517.6
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	739.3	333.3	765.6	1,487.2	744.3	427.9
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	0.4	1.2	20.6	26.5	16.4	12.3

Note: NSC data in CIF prices.

Table I.6. Functional Structure of Export*(mln of USD)*

	2019	2020	2021	2022	I h/y 22	I h/y 23
Total	1,986.1	1,973.2	2,752.2	2,254.7	970.5	1,307.0
Consumption	455.3	400.4	492.8	904.4	421.9	334.3
Raw materials	182.9	156.0	200.9	161.7	105.7	132.2
Interim goods	1,170.9	1,279.1	1,908.0	850.2	299.6	551.3
Investment goods	57.0	54.5	50.5	139.4	54.0	200.5
Energy products	120.0	83.2	100.0	199.0	89.3	88.6

Note: NSC data in FOB prices, including the NBKR estimates according to the methodology of the Balance of Payments.

Table I.7. Geographic Structure of Export*(mln of USD)*

	2019	2020	2021	2022	I h/y 22	I h/y 23
Total	1,986.1	1,973.2	2,752.2	2,254.7	970.5	1,307.0
EAEU countries	641.7	554.5	791.5	1,505.8	636.5	639.2
Russia	281.3	257.3	393.3	1,069.7	394.0	390.2
Kazakhstan	347.1	285.9	382.2	410.9	231.2	236.4
Belarus	13.1	10.7	15.8	24.4	11.2	12.5
Armenia	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.1
Non-EAEU countries	1,344.4	1,418.7	1,960.7	748.9	334.0	667.7
Great Britain	833.2	990.0	234.2	0.4	0.3	0.6
Uzbekistan	138.9	152.9	180.1	236.6	99.3	113.9
Türkiye	89.9	74.7	90.6	140.7	72.3	84.3
Tajikistan	57.2	28.1	23.8	3.3	1.6	1.1
Ukraine	13.6	8.6	6.5	1.3	0.9	1.0
UAE	10.2	9.1	54.8	101.0	29.9	73.3
Germany	8.6	13.1	12.5	15.8	6.2	4.4
Afghanistan	1.9	1.3	14.4	21.6	10.6	11.1
Other non-EAEU countries	190.9	141.1	1,343.7	228.2	112.9	377.9

Note: NSC data in FOB prices, including the NBKR estimates according to the methodology of the Balance of Payments.

Table I.8. Functional Structure of Import
(mln of USD)

	2019	2020	2021	2022	I h/y 22	I h/y 23
Total	4,989.0	3,718.9	5,580.2	9,803.2	4,142.6	5,401.3
Consumption	1,941.8	1,403.3	2,167.6	3,335.0	1,433.7	1,597.7
Raw materials	107.5	101.7	144.8	198.4	77.3	94.4
Interim goods	1,527.5	1,127.7	1,647.8	3,807.9	1,488.3	2,140.0
Investment goods	711.5	550.5	720.7	1,385.6	590.6	1,193.7
Energy products	700.7	535.6	899.3	1,076.2	552.7	375.5

Note: NSC data in CIF prices, by the classification worked out by NBKR.

Table I.9. Geographic Structure of Import
(mln of USD)

	2019	2020	2021	2022	I h/y 22	I h/y 23
Total	4,989.0	3,718.9	5,580.2	9,803.2	4,142.6	5,401.3
The EAEU countries	2,100.8	1,885.3	2,634.9	3,268.3	1,499.9	1,359.3
Russia	1,404.3	1,319.9	1,911.5	2,406.0	1,121.3	935.5
Kazakhstan	649.4	523.6	661.8	770.2	343.4	389.9
Belarus	46.5	37.1	58.2	87.0	32.8	31.9
Armenia	0.6	4.8	3.4	5.1	2.4	1.9
Non-EAEU countries	2,888.3	1,833.5	2,945.3	6,534.8	2,642.7	4,042.0
China	1,735.0	737.9	1,463.8	4,069.5	1,705.9	2,196.7
Türkiye	222.8	194.9	321.6	488.3	220.2	239.5
USA	90.1	120.4	101.2	242.0	80.6	200.1
Uzbekistan	200.9	189.0	316.8	362.6	151.5	163.5
Germany	70.8	51.7	63.2	164.6	36.9	187.8
Japan	25.3	22.1	18.3	92.0	25.4	117.1
Republic of Korea	33.1	47.8	54.8	156.5	56.9	231.6
Ukraine	48.5	51.8	54.6	37.0	14.4	22.3
Canada	6.3	5.3	47.3	16.7	6.2	66.8
Great Britain	15.7	10.2	11.2	32.3	5.5	40.1
Iran	17.5	17.9	25.9	34.6	11.1	21.0
India	42.0	41.7	45.5	107.4	33.4	44.6
UAE	13.6	8.1	15.0	24.7	10.1	19.1
Other non-EAEU countries	366.5	334.7	406.2	706.6	284.7	491.8

Note: NSC data in CIF prices.

Table I.10. Export of Major Types of Products

<i>Products</i>	<i>unit of measurement</i>	2021		2022	
		<i>Physical volume</i>	<i>value, mln of USD</i>	<i>Physical volume</i>	<i>value, mln of USD</i>
Total			2,752.2		2,254.7
Live animals	<i>thou pieces</i>	74.6	11.4	355.5	69.0
Meat and meat preparations	<i>thou tons</i>	0.8	1.6	4.2	6.9
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	<i>thou tons</i>	30.0	29.2	28.1	28.4
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	<i>thou tons</i>	4.3	16.3	5.1	17.9
Cheese and curd	<i>thou tons</i>	3.9	8.5	4.3	13.7
Fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	<i>thou tons</i>	4.7	17.8	4.5	19.9
Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	<i>thou tons</i>	5.7	1.1	50.8	6.2
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	<i>thou tons</i>	5.6	24.2	16.9	26.3
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	<i>thou tons</i>	209.0	92.6	223.5	135.1
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	<i>thou tons</i>	99.6	41.2	79.7	71.0
Food preparations, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	4.7	7.4	5.1	9.3
Cotton	<i>thou tons</i>	16.3	35.1	14.4	37.4
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	12.8	108.2	15.6	94.1
Ores and concentrates of precious metals	<i>thou tons</i>	178.0	161.3	107.6	137.4
Coal, coke and briquettes	<i>mln tons</i>	1.1	29.4	1.6	54.4
Kerosene	<i>thou tons</i>	48.3	36.2	86.0	97.7
Fuel oil	<i>thou tons</i>	128.2	29.2	123.9	40.7
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	<i>thou tons</i>	1.9	2.6	2.0	5.2
Fertilizers	<i>mln tons</i>	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.8
Plastics in primary forms	<i>thou tons</i>	4.2	1.9	7.0	6.0
Plastics in non-primary forms	<i>thou tons</i>	5.6	3.8	6.8	11.6
Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	2.3	0.9	10.1	54.3
Bedlinen, table linen, toilet linen and kitchen linen	<i>thou tons</i>	0.1	0.1	2.4	3.5
Portland cement	<i>thou tons</i>	668.6	31.6	625.4	26.1
Marble, travertine and alabaster and articles thereof, moulded, turned	<i>thou tons</i>	3.8	0.2	4.7	14.7
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	<i>mln sq.m</i>	3.5	11.3	5.9	23.2
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	<i>mln sq.m</i>	15.7	87.8	10.2	40.2
Iron and steel	<i>thou tons</i>	69.7	27.0	75.4	59.1
Aluminium	<i>thou tons</i>	5.0	9.3	3.2	7.1
Lead	<i>thou tons</i>	3.8	7.6	3.6	6.9
Machine tools working by removing metal or other material	<i>mln pieces</i>	—	0.1	—	0.1
Other packing or wrapping machinery	<i>thou pieces</i>	—	—	707.1	27.8
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	<i>mln pieces</i>	0.6	54.3	0.8	83.6
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	<i>thou pieces</i>		8.4		23.6
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles			41.4		44.0
Handbags, whether or not with shoulder-strap (including those without handle)	<i>thou pieces</i>		1.5		13.5
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			63.1		206.4
Footwear			7.2		64.6
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	<i>thou tons</i>	20.1	30.0	25.4	24.3
Gold (non-monetary)	<i>tons</i>		1,413.0		13.1

Note: NSC data in FOB prices, including the NBKR estimates according to the methodology of the Balance of Payments.

I h/y 22		I h/y 23		unit of measurement	Products
Physical volume	value, mln of USD	Physical volume	value, mln of USD		
	970.5		1,307.0		Total
161.1	29.5	132.9	17.1	<i>thou pieces</i>	Live animals
2.2	2.5	1.6	3.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Meat and meat preparations
13.9	14.5	16.3	14.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese
1.1	5.1	1.1	5.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk
1.4	4.7	1.0	2.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Cheese and curd
2.0	6.8	2.1	8.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates
10.1	1.7	16.5	2.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled
6.4	11.8	2.5	14.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Cereal preparations and preparations of flour
109.2	67.6	76.0	41.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Vegetables, fresh or frozen
32.2	30.5	22.7	26.8	<i>thou tons</i>	Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried
2.8	4.9	2.8	5.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Food preparations, n.e.s.
10.2	28.5	10.5	19.8	<i>thou tons</i>	Cotton
8.4	55.7	8.1	50.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.
74.6	94.5	54.0	108.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Ores and concentrates of precious metals
0.6	20.5	1.0	36.5	<i>mln tons</i>	Coal, coke and briquettes
46.8	46.9	33.9	35.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Kerosene
66.1	20.4	34.9	9.8	<i>thou tons</i>	Fuel oil
0.8	1.0	1.0	3.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Essential oils and cleansing preparations
0.4	0.4	0.1	4.0	<i>mln tons</i>	Fertilizers
2.0	1.2	3.4	2.8	<i>thou tons</i>	Plastics in primary forms
2.4	1.9	1.8	5.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Plastics in non-primary forms
4.5	4.2	3.2	3.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.
1.2	1.6	1.0	6.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Bedlinen, table linen, toilet linen and kitchen linen
313.9	12.8	240.3	9.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Portland cement
2.6	8.9	1.7	2.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Marble, travertine and alabaster and articles thereof, moulded, turned
2.3	8.6	4.2	9.7	<i>mln sq.m</i>	Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods
4.4	19.5	3.3	9.3	<i>mln sq.m</i>	Float glass and surface ground or polished glass
40.8	34.5	36.2	23.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Iron and steel
1.5	3.7	1.1	2.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Aluminium
2.4	5.0	2.2	4.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Lead
—	—	7.1	38.8	<i>mln pieces</i>	Machine tools working by removing metal or other material
146.7	14.5	8,813.8	58.4	<i>thou pieces</i>	Other packing or wrapping machinery
0.3	26.9	0.3	39.7	<i>mln pieces</i>	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy
	6.5		32.7	<i>thou pieces</i>	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons
	16.0		21.1		Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles
	10.3		2.3	<i>thou pieces</i>	Handbags, whether or not with shoulder-strap (including those without handle)
	115.8		51.4		Articles of apparel and clothing accessories
	41.3		29.7		Footwear
17.0	9.9	14.4	24.8	<i>thou tons</i>	Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods
	0.6		302.8	<i>tons</i>	Gold (non-monetary)

Table I.11. Import of Major Types of Products

Products	unit of measurement	2021		2022	
		Physical volume	value, mln of USD	Physical volume	value, mln of USD
Total			5,580.2		9,803.2
Live animals	<i>thou pieces</i>	449.4	17.1	745.8	4.8
Meat and meat preparations	<i>thou tons</i>	44.1	58.4	54.5	80.7
Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled	<i>thou tons</i>	234.9	53.9	276.7	77.9
Meal and flour of wheat and flour of mangcorn	<i>thou tons</i>	56.4	15.1	31.6	14.6
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	<i>thou tons</i>	66.0	61.4	124.3	67.0
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	<i>thou tons</i>	183.0	76.4	282.0	64.7
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	<i>thou tons</i>	155.8	92.9	171.5	91.7
Sugars, molasses and honey	<i>thou tons</i>	51.1	26.2	128.8	81.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	<i>thou tons</i>	36.0	70.5	31.5	81.6
Feeding staff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	<i>thou tons</i>	73.7	18.5	62.4	39.7
Margarine and shortening	<i>thou tons</i>	16.1	20.2	17.2	32.1
Food preparations, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	24.3	41.6	14.3	48.5
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	<i>mln litres</i>	83.9	56.5	140.6	78.2
Cigarettes containing tobacco	<i>mln pieces</i>	4.3	54.5	3.6	47.5
Petroleum products	<i>mln tons</i>	1.6	759.8	1.6	893.5
Liquefied propane and butane	<i>thou tons</i>	73.4	30.5	54.1	22.0
Natural gas	<i>mln cub.m</i>	382.3	58.6	415.3	62.3
Electric current	<i>mln kwh</i>	1.6	10.0	2.8	73.5
Fixed vegetable fats and oils	<i>thou tons</i>	40.1	47.9	46.2	66.4
Metal salts and peroxy salts of inorganic acids	<i>thou tons</i>	49.4	21.7	57.4	24.7
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	<i>thou tons</i>	135.0	49.4	153.5	55.5
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	<i>thou tons</i>	9.9	169.0	11.8	204.9
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	<i>thou tons</i>	47.3	93.5	713.0	136.6
Fertilizers	<i>mln tons</i>	66.1	59.1	46.7	65.3
Plastics in primary forms	<i>thou tons</i>	39.8	54.9	58.9	86.3
Plastics in non-primary forms	<i>thou tons</i>	37.7	65.7	54.7	94.4
Rubber tyres	<i>mln pieces</i>	2.1	43.4	2.5	81.7
Densified and reconstituted wood	<i>mln cub.m</i>	0.3	30.4	0.3	38.7
Paper and paperboard	<i>thou tons</i>	28.7	38.6	84.8	45.2
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	15.9	38.4	28.0	51.5
Textile yarn	<i>thou tons</i>	8.4	12.8	11.8	31.8
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	<i>mln sq.m</i>	489.5	106.3	633.0	280.7
Fabrics, woven, of silk or of silk waste	<i>mln sq.m</i>	20.8	10.5	23.5	19.8
Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	57.8	231.6	101.0	717.2
Iron and steel	<i>thou tons</i>	340.8	246.8	929.3	331.6
Aluminium	<i>thou tons</i>	6.8	22.7	6.2	26.7
Tools for use in the hand or in machines	<i>thou tons</i>	4.0	12.7	8.7	32.6
Locksmiths' wares, safes, strongboxes, etc., and hardware, n.e.s., of base metal	<i>thou tons</i>	9.2	41.1	56.0	444.0
Parts of the machines of headings 721.21 through 721.26	<i>thou tons</i>	1.6	5.1	5.2	22.9
Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders	<i>thou pieces</i>	0.4	22.0	0.8	40.3
Sewing-machine needles; furniture, bases and covers specially designed for sewing-machines; parts of the machines and furniture	<i>mln tons</i>	—	44.8	1.7	202.0
Machinery for sorting, screening earth, stone, ores; parts thereof	<i>thou pieces</i>	11.1	38.8	17.2	77.4
Parts, n.e.s., and accessories suitable for use with the machines falling within groups 731 and 733	<i>thou tons</i>	0.1	0.4	3.4	28.6
Equipment parts for production machinery	<i>thou tons</i>	0.2	0.6	13.3	105.8
Office machines	<i>thou pieces</i>	198.7	8.4	618.0	40.6
Automatic data-processing machines	<i>thou pieces</i>	302.9	23.0	476.4	67.3
Parts and accessories with machines falling within groups 751 and 752	<i>thou tons</i>	0.8	6.6	9.9	89.3
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	<i>mln pieces</i>	2.6	157.3	6.3	258.2
Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors	<i>thou tons</i>	5.1	19.8	9.6	41.4
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons			147.9		538.9
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles			71.2		65.5
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles			43.2		86.7
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			373.0		466.4
Footwear			150.3		539.7
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	<i>mln tons</i>	—	29.5	0.2	51.5
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	7.8	16.4	14.1	39.2

Note: NSC data in CIF prices.

I h/y 22		I h/y 23		unit of measurement	Products
Physical volume	value, mln of USD	Physical volume	value, mln of USD		
	4,142.6		5,401.3		Total
245.9	2.5	555.2	11.2	<i>thou pieces</i>	Live animals
22.7	29.8	23.9	32.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Meat and meat preparations
79.0	18.9	162.3	26.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled
18.3	7.5	13.9	12.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Meal and flour of wheat and flour of mangcorn
92.9	27.9	25.0	27.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Cereal preparations and preparations of flour
224.8	44.3	95.2	35.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Vegetables, fresh or frozen
63.5	36.1	99.9	61.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried
35.9	19.7	31.0	21.8	<i>thou tons</i>	Sugars, molasses and honey
13.2	36.2	13.1	37.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof
27.5	15.7	204.6	34.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Feeding staff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)
7.9	13.6	6.7	9.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Margarine and shortening
7.0	21.5	7.2	29.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Food preparations, n.e.s.
49.8	32.5	73.6	40.5	<i>mln litres</i>	Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured
2.3	22.8	1.2	25.0	<i>mln pieces</i>	Cigarettes containing tobacco
0.8	457.8	0.5	266.7	<i>mln tons</i>	Petroleum products
39.1	16.8	32.2	9.2	<i>thou tons</i>	Liquefied propane and butane
199.3	29.9	224.1	33.6	<i>mln cub.m</i>	Natural gas
1.6	36.8	2.1	57.1	<i>mln kwh</i>	Electric current
17.7	26.3	19.3	22.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Fixed vegetable fats and oils
36.2	13.0	21.9	16.8	<i>thou tons</i>	Metal salts and peroxysalts of inorganic acids
48.4	23.1	52.2	34.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials
5.1	86.2	4.0	87.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)
674.7	58.4	42.4	74.8	<i>thou tons</i>	Essential oils and cleansing preparations
26.0	45.6	50.3	32.6	<i>mln tons</i>	Fertilizers
30.2	45.6	28.1	36.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Plastics in primary forms
32.8	38.8	19.1	43.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Plastics in non-primary forms
1.3	32.5	1.4	35.5	<i>mln pieces</i>	Rubber tyres
0.1	14.8	0.2	12.2	<i>mln cub.m</i>	Densified and reconstituted wood
71.4	21.3	10.7	17.8	<i>thou tons</i>	Paper and paperboard
20.0	21.3	9.7	26.8	<i>thou tons</i>	Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.
5.4	8.0	8.6	22.8	<i>thou tons</i>	Textile yarn
287.0	90.1	238.9	74.8	<i>mln sq.m</i>	Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials
7.5	8.0	4.6	13.3	<i>mln sq.m</i>	Fabrics, woven, of silk or of silk waste
29.8	152.0	59.1	334.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.
685.6	161.9	638.5	190.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Iron and steel
2.1	8.9	3.8	15.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Aluminium
6.3	21.5	1.6	8.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Tools for use in the hand or in machines
33.5	257.1	22.5	163.8	<i>thou tons</i>	Locksmiths' wares, safes, strongboxes, etc., and hardware, n.e.s., of base metal
2.8	12.1	6.1	26.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Parts of the machines of headings 721.21 through 721.26
0.5	19.9	0.6	31.7	<i>thou pieces</i>	Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders
1.3	119.9	1.5	80.7	<i>mln tons</i>	Sewing-machine needles; furniture, bases and covers specially designed for sewing-machines; parts of the machines and furniture
7.7	57.3	21.6	19.9	<i>thou pieces</i>	Machinery for sorting, screening earth, stone, ores; parts thereof
0.1	0.6	7.5	61.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Parts, n.e.s., and accessories suitable for use with the machines falling within groups 731 and 733
5.0	26.2	39.0	333.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Equipment parts for production machinery
259.2	14.6	346.3	26.1	<i>thou pieces</i>	Office machines
168.9	10.4	1,287.7	50.2	<i>thou pieces</i>	Automatic data-processing machines
4.2	28.4	7.4	81.2	<i>thou tons</i>	Parts and accessories with machines falling within groups 751 and 752
2.2	88.4	6.1	153.1	<i>mln pieces</i>	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy
5.2	21.7	3.1	15.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors
	127.5		867.9		Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons
	30.9		88.0		Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles
	45.6		56.1		Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles
	256.6		87.4		Articles of apparel and clothing accessories
	307.0		171.8		Footwear
—	22.3	0.1	18.8	<i>mln tons</i>	Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods
5.9	20.0	13.8	10.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Articles of plastics, n.e.s.

Table I.12. Indices of Prices and Physical Volume of Export

Products	2023	2022	2022	Index of		
	mln of USD	mln of USD	mln of USD	prices	Physical volume	value
	n223*p223	n223*p222	n222*p222			
A	B	C	A / B	B / C	A / C	
Ores and concentrates of precious metals	108.3	68.5	94.5	1.582	0.725	1.146
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	50.3	53.5	55.7	0.940	0.959	0.902
Petroleum products	52.1	47.4	68.6	1.098	0.690	0.758
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	41.7	47.1	67.6	0.885	0.696	0.616
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	32.7	91.6	6.5	0.357	14.166	5.057
Coal, coke and briquettes	36.5	36.2	20.5	1.007	1.763	1.775
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	26.8	21.5	30.5	1.246	0.706	0.879
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	24.8	8.3	9.9	2.973	0.842	2.503
Cotton	19.8	29.3	28.5	0.675	1.027	0.693
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	21.1	17.6	16.0	1.195	1.098	1.312
Live animals	17.1	24.3	29.5	0.706	0.825	0.582
Fertilizers	4.0	0.1	0.4	54.163	0.187	10.130
Plastics in non-primary forms	5.3	1.4	1.9	3.704	0.738	2.733
Iron and steel	23.3	30.6	34.5	0.762	0.887	0.676
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	14.4	4.6	11.8	3.172	0.387	1.228
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	14.1	17.0	14.5	0.834	1.172	0.978
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	5.1	5.0	5.1	1.018	0.976	0.993
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	9.3	14.3	19.5	0.651	0.732	0.477
Portland cement	9.4	9.8	12.8	0.966	0.766	0.740
Fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	8.3	7.3	6.8	1.141	1.073	1.224
Meat and meat preparations	3.6	1.9	2.5	1.886	0.739	1.393
Food preparations, n.e.s.	5.5	4.9	4.9	1.125	1.002	1.128
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	9.7	15.9	8.6	0.609	1.850	1.127
Marble, travertine and alabaster and articles thereof, moulded, turned	2.7	5.7	8.9	0.465	0.641	0.298
Lead	4.0	4.6	5.0	0.876	0.909	0.796
Cheese and curd	2.5	3.5	4.7	0.695	0.752	0.522
Raw hides and skins of bovine (including buffalo) or equine animals	2.6	1.8	1.6	1.411	1.162	1.640
Crude animal materials, n.e.s.	2.7	3.5	3.2	0.772	1.111	0.857
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	2.5	2.6	3.0	0.984	0.866	0.852
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	39.7	26.7	26.9	1.489	0.991	1.476
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	2.7	2.3	2.9	1.140	0.798	0.909
Aluminium	2.4	2.6	3.7	0.934	0.711	0.664
Bedlinen, table linen, toilet linen and kitchen linen	6.0	1.2	1.6	4.878	0.783	3.819
Full range of goods (in mln of USD)	610.9	612.4	612.6	1.00	1.00	1.00
Full range of goods (in % of total export)	46.7%		63.1%			
Total export	1,307.0		970.5			

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices, including the NBKR estimates according to the methodology of the Balance of Payments; the table shows the largest export items for the reporting period.

n - physical volume of export.

p - estimated export price.

Table I.13. Indices of Prices and Physical Volume of Import

Products	2023	2022	2022	Index of		
	mln of USD	mln of USD	mln of USD	prices	Physical volume	value
	n223*p223	n223*p222	n222*p222	A/B	B/C	A/C
	A	B	C			
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	867.9	529.2	127.5	1.640	4.151	6.807
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	334.3	301.9	152.0	1.107	1.986	2.199
Petroleum products	266.7	277.1	457.8	0.963	0.605	0.583
Iron and steel	190.7	150.8	161.9	1.265	0.931	1.178
Locksmiths' wares, safes, strongboxes, etc., and hardware, n.e.s., of base metal	163.8	173.0	257.1	0.947	0.673	0.637
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	153.1	241.2	88.4	0.635	2.729	1.732
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	88.0	110.9	30.9	0.793	3.596	2.853
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	87.6	66.6	86.2	1.316	0.773	1.017
Parts and accessories with machines falling withing groups 751 and 752	81.2	50.2	28.4	1.616	1.770	2.860
Sewing-machine needles; furniture, bases and covers specially designed for sewing-machines; parts of the machines and furniture	80.7	143.1	119.9	0.564	1.194	0.673
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	74.8	75.0	90.1	0.998	0.833	0.831
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	61.7	56.9	36.1	1.085	1.574	1.708
Electric current	57.1	48.7	36.8	1.171	1.323	1.549
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	56.1	30.8	45.6	1.824	0.675	1.231
Automatic data-processing machines	50.2	79.3	10.4	0.633	7.622	4.825
Plastics in non-primary forms	43.7	22.5	38.8	1.936	0.581	1.126
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	40.5	48.1	32.5	0.841	1.478	1.243
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	37.1	36.1	36.2	1.029	0.995	1.024
Plastics in primary forms	36.6	42.5	45.6	0.861	0.931	0.802
Rubber tyres	35.5	37.0	32.5	0.960	1.142	1.095
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	35.1	18.8	44.3	1.867	0.424	0.791
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	34.1	24.9	23.1	1.369	1.078	1.475
Natural gas	33.6	33.6	29.9	1.000	1.125	1.125
Fertilizers	32.6	88.0	45.6	0.370	1.931	0.716
Meat and meat preparations	32.0	31.3	29.8	1.023	1.051	1.075
Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders	31.7	26.1	19.9	1.214	1.310	1.590
Food preparations, n.e.s.	29.0	22.0	21.5	1.321	1.022	1.350
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	27.9	7.5	27.9	3.722	0.269	1.001
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	26.8	10.4	21.3	2.588	0.485	1.257
Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled	26.3	38.9	18.9	0.676	2.054	1.387
Cigarettes containing tobacco	25.0	12.1	22.8	2.058	0.532	1.096
Textile yarn	22.8	12.7	8.0	1.795	1.587	2.849
Fixed vegetable fats and oils,	22.0	28.6	26.3	0.767	1.089	0.835
Machinery for sorting, screening earth, stone, ores; parts thereof	19.9	160.6	57.3	0.124	2.802	0.346
Paper and paperboard	17.8	3.2	21.3	5.577	0.150	0.835
Metal salts and peroxysalts of inorganic acids	16.8	7.9	13.0	2.142	0.606	1.297
Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors	15.4	12.7	21.7	1.210	0.585	0.707
Aluminium	15.1	16.1	8.9	0.939	1.807	1.698
Meal and flour of wheat and flour of mangcorn	12.5	5.7	7.5	2.187	0.759	1.660
Household-type refrigerators and food freezers	12.4	12.2	9.1	1.016	1.342	1.363
Filtering or purifying machinery and apparatus, for liquids or gases	12.2	7.7	10.3	1.581	0.746	1.180
Densified and reconstituted wood	12.2	29.3	14.8	0.416	1.985	0.825
Mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	11.1	8.9	10.8	1.250	0.822	1.028
Internal combustion piston engines for vehicles	10.0	22.3	19.3	0.449	1.161	0.521
Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.	9.8	8.8	18.9	1.112	0.464	0.516
Sugar confectionery	9.5	8.9	7.4	1.065	1.203	1.281
Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials, whether or not bonded with resins or other organic substances	9.0	8.6	12.0	1.054	0.712	0.750
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	8.7	7.1	8.0	1.227	0.881	1.081
Floor coverings, etc.	8.5	8.9	8.4	0.950	1.067	1.014
Coal, coke and briquettes	7.5	8.5	10.1	0.880	0.845	0.744
Full range of goods (in mln of USD)	3,394.5	3,213.1	2,512.7	1.06	1.28	1.35
Full range of goods (in % of total import)	62.8%		60.7%			
Total import	5,401.3		4,142.6			

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices; the table shows the largest import items for the reporting period.

n - physical volume of import.

p - estimated import price.

Tables I.14 - I.20: Export of Basic Goods by Countries
Table I.14. Export of Goods to Russia

(mln of USD)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		1 h/22		1 h/23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total			281.3		257.3		393.3		1,069.7		394.0		390.2
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			164.4		170.3		178.5		444.4		217.9		124.7
Raw materials			1.1		1.0		3.0		2.1		1.1		0.6
Interim goods			107.4		76.9		204.9		537.7		141.6		120.6
Investment goods			4.1		7.2		5.5		81.0		31.0		142.3
Energy products			4.3		1.9		1.5		4.5		2.3		2.1
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			77.7		85.8		100.5		152.9		56.6		47.4
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	thou tons		3.0		12.9		13.1		4.3		0.6		0.9
Fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	thou tons		0.6		6.9		3.2		2.9		1.0		1.7
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	thou tons		52.6		21.5		68.0		65.9		38.6		13.8
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons		39.9		25.7		74.0		55.7		19.6		15.0
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons		0.2		1.5		1.4		1.5		0.9		1.2
Beverages and tobacco			0.8		0.4		0.5		0.9		0.4		0.6
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			72.5		44.2		135.7		105.8		63.5		50.3
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	thou tons		54.4		31.6		11.0		12.8		6.9		48.7
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			4.3		1.9		1.5		4.4		2.3		2.1
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		0.1		0.2		0.1		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			4.5		3.4		8.8		19.5		3.7		8.4
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	thou tons		1.6		1.3		1.3		0.6		0.2		0.6
Plastics in non-primary forms	thou tons		—		0.2		0.6		3.1		0.4		4.3
Insecticides	thou tons		—		—		—		1.6		—		1.2
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			9.6		10.9		39.9		334.1		49.4		31.6
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	thou tons		0.1		0.2		0.3		8.2		3.5		3.0
Bedlinen, table linen, toilet linen and kitchen linen	thou tons		0.2		0.2		0.1		2.0		1.1		0.9
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	mln sq.m		—		—		0.1		1.9		0.7		0.8
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	mln sq.m		1.9		1.3		3.3		1.5		0.6		2.1
Tools for use in the hand or in machines	thou tons		—		—		0.3		2.3		1.5		8.8
Machinery and transport equipment			21.8		27.9		36.1		134.6		47.8		170.5
Parts, n.e.s. for the internal combustion piston engines	thou tons		—		—		—		13.1		0.2		2.4
Other packing or wrapping machinery	mln pieces		—		—		—		0.7		14.4		57.7
Automatic data-processing machines	thou pieces		0.2		0.6		11.0		5.3		0.9		1.4
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	thou pieces		—		0.1		0.3		0.8		0.2		20.4
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles			15.9		14.5		22.6		26.2		9.8		8.6
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			81.6		73.1		63.9		316.5		169.4		79.4
Handbags, whether or not with shoulder-strap (including those without handle)	mln pieces		0.1		2.9		0.1		3.0		2.3		1.9
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			74.2		63.8		52.7		168.5		99.7		38.0
Footwear			0.5		0.6		5.6		60.6		39.2		28.3
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			8.4		9.7		6.4		0.7		0.7		—

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices.

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR.

Table I.15. Export of Goods to Kazakhstan
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		I h/N 22		I h/N 23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total		347.1	285.9	382.2	410.9	231.2	236.4						
Functional distribution*													
Consumption													
Raw materials		144.1	101.7	119.8	159.4	75.0	89.4						
Interim goods		130.9	124.1	145.6	103.4	79.4	94.0						
Investment goods		57.0	52.4	104.0	131.7	69.3	45.4						
Energy products		12.5	5.8	10.6	14.1	7.0	7.1						
		2.6	2.0	2.3	2.3	0.6	0.5						
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals													
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	thou tons	51.9	60.7	70.4	81.3	40.4	40.8						
Cheese and curd	thou tons	14.1	19.6	21.8	25.4	13.0	12.8						
		20.2	27.5	26.5	25.4	13.0	12.8						
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	thou tons	0.9	3.1	3.9	1.1	3.6	0.8						
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	thou tons	3.3	11.8	4.0	18.7	14.2	11.9						
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons	29.3	7.6	32.2	6.4	23.2	4.0						
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons	14.8	8.7	3.6	6.6	14.6	2.3						
Beverages and tobacco	thou tons	1.0	1.4	2.9	1.5	1.0	1.8						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		4.3	5.3	6.2	8.6	3.5	3.4						
Precious metal ores and concentrates	thou tons	130.7	124.9	146.3	103.6	79.7	94.6						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	thou tons	193.3	124.4	144.0	102.0	78.7	93.7						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		2.5	2.0	2.3	2.3	0.5	0.5						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		0.7	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1						
Metal salts and peroxysalts of inorganic acids	thou tons	17.8	7.8	7.2	12.6	4.2	6.5						
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	thou tons	1.2	0.9	2.7	1.9	2.8	1.4						
Plastics in primary forms	thou tons	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	thou tons	11.0	0.1	0.7	3.0	4.7	2.4						
Marble, travertine and alabaster and articles thereof, moulded, turned	thou tons	48.8	34.0	93.1	119.2	64.7	37.8						
Articles of asbestos-cement, of cellulose fibre-cement or the like	thou tons	0.6	0.8	0.2	4.5	14.6	2.7						
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	min sq.m	0.6	0.5	1.5	30.9	5.4	4.1						
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	min sq.m	3.5	1.9	11.1	4.0	15.2	5.8						
Iron and steel	thou tons	5.6	17.0	51.7	24.3	13.2	5.6						
Machinery and transport equipment	thou tons	6.1	0.6	13.5	46.0	29.3	13.7						
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	thou pieces	15.6	9.8	12.6	14.7	5.9	14.9						
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles		—	—	1.5	1.2	1.0	2.0						
Trailers and semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically-propelled		2.9	1.0	2.3	1.0	0.4	2.1						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		0.1	0.2	1.5	1.5	0.4	1.0						
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories		74.5	41.3	43.9	68.5	32.2	37.9						
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods		28.6	2.8	9.5	35.9	15.7	12.8						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	thou tons	17.3	21.3	25.2	20.3	8.9	20.6						

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices.

*in accordance with classification worked out at the NNBK.

Table I.16. Export of Goods to Uzbekistan
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		1 h/y 22		1 h/y 23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total		138.9	152.9	180.1	236.6	99.3	113.9						
Functional distribution*													
Consumption		12.8	31.2	33.6	101.3	42.0	36.3						
Raw materials		0.4	1.2	1.1	2.2	1.3	1.3						
Interim goods		80.9	71.2	93.5	74.7	35.1	33.6						
Investment goods		7.3	9.5	9.3	11.2	4.9	8.1						
Energy products		37.5	39.8	42.6	47.3	16.0	34.6						
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals		5.2	23.4	15.0	84.7	33.1	25.9						
Live animals	thou pieces	19.7	13.3	13.1	64.8	137.9	115.8						
Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	thou tons	0.2	0.3	0.6	4.8	9.4	1.0						
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	thou tons	1.2	4.7	4.6	8.1	8.8	2.9						
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons	0.7	3.0	2.2	2.8	1.2	0.9						
Beverages and tobacco	thou tons	0.1	0.1	0.9	1.5	1.1	1.4						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		16.3	19.6	15.4	3.2	1.7	2.5						
Cotton	thou tons	0.7	—	—	0.3	0.7	0.8						
Other crude minerals	mln tons	—	—	—	0.2	—	0.9						
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	thou tons	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.6						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		37.5	39.8	42.6	47.3	16.0	34.6						
Coal, coke and briquettes	mln tons	0.8	25.6	1.0	37.5	0.4	26.4						
Fuel oils	thou tons	15.2	0.1	53.2	26.2	8.7	6.5						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	—	0.2	—	0.1						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		5.2	4.1	3.1	6.7	3.9	4.9						
Catalysts and catalytic preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons	—	0.2	—	—	—	1.7						
Chemical products and preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons	—	—	0.6	2.6	1.9	1.5						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		59.3	48.7	71.6	67.0	31.6	26.9						
Portland cement	thou tons	603.7	422.1	668.6	625.4	313.9	240.3						
Other monumental or building stone, worked	thou tons	32.4	3.4	44.7	43.4	3.9	1.8						
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	mln sq.m	1.7	6.5	2.1	2.7	1.1	0.6						
Iron and steel	thou tons	31.2	7.8	46.7	19.1	11.0	12.2						
Aluminium	thou tons	0.5	3.1	2.2	4.4	0.8	1.6						
Machinery and transport equipment		14.0	15.4	29.4	21.4	10.5	12.1						
Other packing or wrapping machinery	pieces	—	—	—	1.2	0.4	1.2						
Household-type laundry equipment, n.e.s., whether or not electrical	thou pieces	64.2	4.8	61.9	3.9	39.7	2.0						
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	pieces	51.0	0.4	22.0	1.7	17.0	2.3						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		1.3	1.7	2.1	4.6	—	—						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices.

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR.

Table I.17. Export of Goods to Belarus
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		1 h/y 22		1 h/y 23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total		13.1	10.7	15.8	24.4	11.2	12.5						
Functional distribution*													
Consumption		0.9	0.4	0.8	2.9	1.5	1.5						
Raw materials		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Interim goods		12.2	10.3	15.0	16.3	6.5	10.2						
Investment goods		0.1	—	—	0.9	0.1	0.8						
Energy products		—	—	—	4.3	3.1	—						
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals		0.5	0.3	0.4	2.6	1.4	0.9						
<i>Meat and meat preparations</i>	thou tons	—	0.1	—	1.9	0.8	0.6						
<i>Food preparations, n.e.s.</i>	thou tons	—	—	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2						
Beverages and tobacco		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		0.2	0.4	0.9	1.6	1.2	—						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		—	—	—	4.3	3.1	—						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		—	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.2						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		—	—	—	0.3	—	0.1						
Machinery and transport equipment		—	—	—	—	—	—						
<i>Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles</i>		12.2	10.0	14.0	15.2	5.4	10.8						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		12.1	9.9	13.9	14.3	5.3	9.7						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.5						

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices.

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR.

Table I.18. Export of Goods to Türkiye
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		1 h/y 22		1 h/y 23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total		89.9	74.7	90.6	140.7	72.3	84.3						
Functional distribution*													
Consumption		31.2	20.8	27.2	29.0	14.0	9.7						
Raw materials		6.7	6.8	12.0	11.0	6.5	7.0						
Interim goods		28.4	30.3	34.1	29.8	25.0	13.4						
Investment goods		1.0	0.2	0.7	5.6	0.5	29.9						
Energy products		22.6	16.6	16.6	65.4	26.3	24.3						
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals		30.4	20.1	25.3	25.8	11.4	8.5						
<i>Vegetables, fresh or frozen</i>	thou tons	30.9	18.1	20.6	22.2	9.2	8.1						
<i>Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried</i>	thou tons	2.2	1.8	2.3	3.2	2.1	0.4						
Beverages and tobacco		0.5	—	—	—	—	—						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		30.4	25.7	38.0	33.3	27.3	13.5						
<i>Raw hides and skins of bovine (including buffalo) or equine animals</i>	mln pieces	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.5						
<i>Cotton</i>	thou tons	15.2	21.9	13.9	25.5	8.2	22.5						
<i>Crude animal materials, n.e.s.</i>	thou tons	0.1	0.7	1.6	3.2	0.4	0.9						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		22.6	16.6	16.6	65.4	26.3	24.3						
<i>Kerosene</i>	thou tons	28.3	16.6	15.3	40.9	19.0	20.6						
<i>Fuel oil</i>	thou tons	—	—	1.3	18.3	23.5	3.1						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		—	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		0.4	2.0	8.8	8.9	6.0	5.4						
<i>Lead</i>	thou tons	—	1.7	6.8	6.3	4.5	4.0						
<i>Miscellaneous non-ferrous base metals</i>	thou tons	—	—	0.3	0.8	0.3	1.3						
Machinery and transport equipment		1.0	2.1	0.7	5.6	0.5	30.0						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		3.7	7.6	0.5	0.8	—	2.0						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		0.8	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.6	—						

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices.

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR.

Table I.19. Export of Goods to China
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		1 h/y 22		1 h/y 23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total			81.5		43.2		64.1		60.8		28.0		33.0
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			25.7		14.1		17.3		2.0		1.4		1.5
Raw materials			38.3		19.4		35.6		38.0		15.6		26.4
Interim goods			1.0		0.3		2.5		1.2		0.8		0.7
Investment goods			1.3		0.3		0.1		1.3		—		0.5
Energy products			15.3		9.1		8.6		18.4		10.1		4.0
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			3.6		2.0		0.3		0.6		0.3		0.7
<i>Cereal preparations and preparations of flour</i>	thou tons		0.1		0.1		—		—		—		0.1
<i>Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried</i>	thou tons		1.3		1.2		0.1		0.1		0.2		0.2
<i>Sugars, molasses and honey</i>	thou tons		0.2		0.1		—		0.1		—		0.2
Beverages and tobacco			21.7		11.8		16.7		1.0		0.9		0.4
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			29.7		18.0		31.5		36.5		14.7		25.8
<i>Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes; cement copper</i>	thou tons		—		0.3		21.0		0.2		—		6.0
<i>Ores and concentrates of precious metals</i>	thou tons		26.5		10.4		9.1		18.8		10.5		10.5
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			15.3		17.1		8.6		31.9		13.5		14.0
<i>Coal, coke and briquettes</i>	thou tons		4.6		25.3		—		18.4		10.1		4.0
<i>Kerosene</i>	thou tons		180.1		0.6		0.2		4.2		15.1		0.4
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			13.2		16.1		8.5		14.2		10.2		3.4
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			—		—		—		—		—		—
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			—		0.1		—		—		—		—
<i>Hides and skins not further prepared in the wet state</i>	thou tons		8.9		1.7		6.6		2.8		1.8		1.0
<i>Aluminium</i>	thou tons		3.0		198.2		3.0		1.0		81.2		0.5
Machinery and transport equipment			—		0.1		1.6		0.5		0.4		0.5
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			2.0		0.3		0.3		1.1		0.1		1.1
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			0.1		0.2		0.1		0.5		0.1		0.1

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices.

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR.

Table I.20. Export of Goods to the UAE
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		1 h/y 22		1 h/y 23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total			10.2		9.1		54.8		101.0		29.9		73.3
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			4.1		1.9		44.3		79.6		24.4		36.7
Raw materials			0.5		0.4		0.4		0.2		0.1		0.1
Interim goods			0.7		3.6		4.3		4.8		1.4		24.9
Investment goods			2.4		1.9		3.6		10.5		1.9		5.3
Energy products			2.6		1.2		2.1		5.8		2.1		6.2
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			0.6		0.7		0.9		1.2		0.5		0.6
Meat and meat preparations	thou tons		0.1		0.1		0.3		0.9		0.3		0.6
Beverages and tobacco			0.4		0.1		0.2		0.3		0.2		0.1
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			—		—		—		0.4		0.4		—
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			2.6		1.2		2.1		5.8		2.1		6.2
Kerosene	thou tons		2.6		1.2		2.1		5.8		2.1		6.2
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			0.5		0.5		0.6		2.8		0.2		0.5
Pharmaceutical goods, other than medicaments	tons		0.1		0.7		0.1		0.1		0.5		0.1
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons		—		—		0.2		0.1		—		0.2
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			—		—		0.1		0.8		—		0.8
Machinery and transport equipment			2.7		5.4		48.6		87.9		25.6		43.5
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	mln pieces		0.1		0.1		40.8		75.0		0.2		36.9
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			3.4		1.2		2.1		1.4		0.9		0.2
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		0.3		—		21.3
Gold (non-monetary)	tons		—		—		—		0.3		—		21.3

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices.

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR.

Tables I.21 - I.32: Import of Basic Goods by Countries
Table I.21. Import of Goods from Russia
(mln of USD)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		1 July 22		1 July 23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total			1,404.3	1,319.9	1,911.5	2,406.0	1,121.3	935.5					
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			352.2	364.2	521.6	712.8	284.8	276.3					
Raw materials			34.4	57.6	79.4	147.3	50.7	61.8					
Interim goods			398.4	392.7	460.2	573.4	287.6	287.6					
Investment goods			76.7	85.5	75.2	85.8	38.7	38.9					
Energy products			542.7	419.9	775.2	886.7	459.6	270.9					
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			163.9	178.0	271.9	434.1	152.5	166.7					
Meat and meat preparations	thou tons	11.6	15.7	8.9	9.0	20.7	9.7	7.3					
Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled	thou tons	6.5	1.5	79.6	19.6	32.0	75.3	158.0					
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	thou tons	29.1	33.7	28.9	35.0	37.8	47.3	20.1					
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	thou tons	6.2	2.6	28.1	13.2	65.6	27.5	18.6					
Vegetables, roots and tubers, prepared or preserved	thou tons	1.9	4.0	3.4	4.6	7.7	6.8	2.0					
Sugars, molasses and honey	thou tons	8.0	3.9	13.4	6.4	25.1	11.4	4.7					
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	thou tons	15.6	40.8	20.5	34.7	19.6	44.2	5.1					
Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	thou tons	3.6	3.9	29.5	3.3	26.7	11.1	9.6					
Margarine and shortening	thou tons	4.0	3.7	16.1	5.1	9.5	12.7	23.1					
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons	10.1	15.8	5.5	14.0	7.4	18.3	9.2					
Beverages and tobacco			30.9	24.7	37.6	46.6	19.4	13.2					
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	mln litres	26.9	14.7	25.9	12.3	28.5	18.7	24.7					
Cigarettes containing tobacco	mln pieces	0.3	5.2	0.4	6.5	0.7	7.9	0.2					
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			11.5	18.1	23.0	29.6	18.6	8.8					
Wood of coniferous species, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled	thou cub.m	49.2	3.6	188.6	8.7	197.5	12.0	137.8					
Wood of coniferous species, continuously shaped	thou tons	4.4	1.5	9.3	1.5	4.6	1.8	4.1					
Wood of non-coniferous species, continuously shaped	thou tons	1.9	0.1	6.2	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.4					
Other crude minerals	thou tons	7.3	0.6	12.1	1.6	9.9	1.4	9.8					
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			542.7	419.8	775.0	887.2	459.5	270.8					
Motor spirit (gasoline)	thou tons	559.5	193.6	568.1	137.6	911.8	378.3	761.1					
Kerosene	thou tons	63.4	38.7	63.3	24.2	68.1	31.3	100.8					
Gas oil	thou tons	443.3	249.9	499.2	199.1	523.5	272.5	476.8					
Natural gas	mln cub.m	263.9	39.6	280.8	42.1	335.4	50.3	371.8					
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			25.4	30.6	38.5	55.2	21.5	18.8					
Fixed vegetable fats and oils	thou tons	29.8	25.2	98.2	30.4	28.6	34.5	36.6					
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			147.6	150.5	178.8	223.0	100.5	97.9					
Metal salts and peroxysalts of inorganic acids	thou tons	35.5	16.2	43.2	17.8	43.5	18.1	38.1					
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	thou tons	18.6	7.8	6.8	6.6	10.8	9.8	7.4					
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	thou tons	1.9	25.7	2.0	31.4	1.5	26.6	2.9					
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons	22.7	38.3	27.9	34.8	23.3	40.4	21.0					
Fertilizers	thou tons	17.2	13.9	27.3	17.7	25.8	23.1	36.0					
Plastics in primary forms	thou tons	6.1	7.8	8.5	8.2	7.3	13.1	8.3					
Plastics in non-primary forms	mln tons	2.4	14.8	—	12.2	—	20.4	—					
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			342.1	354.3	371.7	476.3	229.3	233.9					
Densified and reconstituted wood	mln cub.m	4.6	23.4	0.1	15.7	0.1	27.8	0.2					
Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials, whether or not bonded with resins or other organic substances	mln sq.m	7.6	13.1	6.5	12.1	7.4	16.2	7.1					
Paper and paperboard	thou tons	20.1	19.8	14.2	14.7	17.2	23.1	53.5					
Articles of paper, pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	thou tons	32.9	5.3	2.1	4.6	7.9	19.1	10.8					
Iron and steel	mln tons	0.3	167.6	0.3	205.9	0.2	179.6	0.8					
Machinery and transport equipment			94.8	101.2	165.2	193.7	93.8	100.3					
Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances			30.8	40.4	40.4	29.9	15.3	17.1					
Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)			15.0	41.3	79.6	108.2	46.7	68.5					
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			45.4	42.7	49.8	60.0	26.2	25.1					
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—	—	—	0.3	—	—					

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices.

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR.

Table I.22. Import of Goods from Kazakhstan
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		1 H'y 22		1 H'y 23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total			649.4		523.6		661.8		770.2		343.4		389.9
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			262.9		247.2		294.6		346.6		142.9		193.7
Raw materials			62.5		35.2		33.3		33.3		15.4		17.8
Interim goods			148.0		122.3		195.4		251.0		129.0		100.4
Investment goods			48.7		29.3		38.8		60.5		18.5		29.3
Energy products			127.3		89.6		79.8		78.8		37.6		48.7
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			139.0		111.0		156.1		130.4		53.2		75.1
Meat and meat preparations	thou tons	2.6	5.0	0.7	0.9	3.7	7.0	7.3	12.3	3.7	4.7	3.1	6.9
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	thou tons	2.9	4.3	5.8	5.4	3.0	5.4	6.3	8.9	1.9	3.7	2.6	4.1
Meat and flour of wheat and flour of mangcorn	thou tons	75.7	17.9	96.1	23.9	53.4	13.0	19.2	8.3	9.7	3.5	12.6	11.8
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	thou tons	19.3	16.1	15.0	12.1	21.7	12.9	16.5	11.7	8.0	4.8	6.8	5.5
Fruit juices (including grape must) and vegetable juices, unfermented and not containing added spirit, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter	thou tons	0.6	0.3	2.3	0.7	9.2	2.7	7.4	2.8	3.5	1.1	2.6	3.1
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	thou tons	6.2	10.0	9.6	11.0	6.9	12.6	11.1	19.8	3.4	7.6	4.1	10.5
Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	min tons	—	3.4	1.8	1.5	—	4.3	—	9.9	—	3.9	0.1	9.2
Margarine and shortening	thou tons	13.1	4.4	28.2	4.5	6.4	7.3	5.5	8.3	3.2	4.7	2.3	3.4
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons	2.8	6.0	1.7	4.6	3.5	6.6	3.7	7.0	2.0	3.0	1.7	3.6
Beverages and tobacco			70.4		56.3		64.7		86.6		38.2		53.9
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	min litres	80.5	23.9	91.4	21.8	47.5	31.1	94.0	46.4	28.1	18.5	55.3	30.0
Cigarettes containing tobacco	min pieces	2.7	45.5	2.0	33.5	2.0	32.2	1.9	37.4	1.0	18.3	0.9	20.9
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			24.4		17.5		19.5		21.0		9.1		10.2
Stone, sand and gravel	min tons	1.0	10.5	0.9	7.4	1.1	9.2	1.2	10.0	0.5	4.6	0.6	4.9
Other crude minerals	min tons	0.1	4.7	2.2	4.1	0.1	5.4	—	6.6	—	2.8	—	4.1
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			127.5		89.6		79.9		79.0		37.6		48.8
Coal, coke and briquettes	min tons	0.5	17.8	0.5	12.2	0.8	28.8	0.5	22.2	0.2	9.8	0.1	7.1
Motor spirit (gasoline)	thou tons	95.2	27.5	162.0	34.8	4.4	7.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	2.2	37.7	11.5
Gas oil	thou tons	91.5	38.6	30.6	10.0	12.6	5.7	12.7	9.4	1.9	1.2	4.7	2.3
Liquefied propane and butane	thou tons	4.8	5.5	2.5	3.6	3.7	6.3	17.5	6.5	15.9	3.2	1.4	2.9
Electric current	min,kwh	0.3	—	0.7	1.3	0.6	—	0.7	14.0	0.4	6.0	0.7	20.0
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			13.4		7.1		13.3		15.1		6.8		4.6
Fixed vegetable fats and oils,	thou tons	14.2	13.3	8.5	6.8	11.2	12.7	9.3	13.4	4.6	6.3	3.2	4.1
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			77.7		67.6		102.1		117.9		57.1		48.2
Metal salts and peroxysalts of inorganic acids	thou tons	1.7	2.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.7	12.2	3.4	0.3	0.3	12.8	3.6
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	thou tons	65.2	10.3	69.7	15.1	111.9	26.5	128.9	20.3	36.6	9.4	33.3	9.1
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	thou tons	1.3	5.3	1.8	3.6	2.9	7.4	1.9	10.1	1.3	4.7	0.9	3.6
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons	12.4	21.7	11.6	15.6	11.1	18.0	667.3	21.1	655.4	9.0	7.9	11.0
Fertilizers	min tons	8.8	9.1	8.4	6.8	7.8	11.6	3.8	15.5	3.4	14.2	1.4	2.6
Plastics in primary forms	thou tons	2.2	3.7	9.0	6.4	7.7	10.3	10.4	17.9	4.2	7.2	4.5	5.4
Plastics in non-primary forms	thou tons	2.2	9.9	7.4	12.3	7.0	15.7	7.2	16.4	3.1	6.6	2.8	8.4
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	thou tons	688.3	120.3	102.0	102.0	7.0	105.3	7.2	146.0	3.1	69.4	6.6	59.8
Cartrons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers, of paper, paperboard	thou tons	23.6	3.5	4.8	4.4	11.9	4.2	4.0	5.0	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.8
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	thou tons	—	0.9	0.9	0.9	8.0	4.1	5.1	27.3	3.2	16.5	0.4	2.1
Portland cement	thou tons	74.2	3.8	200.9	8.7	164.7	8.8	206.1	7.8	148.2	5.0	71.1	5.7
Mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	min tons	5.1	5.1	2.9	4.2	2.8	3.8	3.4	6.2	1.4	2.6	1.8	4.1
Iron and steel	thou tons	61.4	39.9	49.4	32.0	46.4	40.3	56.8	48.2	22.1	21.7	25.6	21.1
Aluminium	thou tons	2.9	1.2	0.8	3.0	0.9	3.5	0.6	4.2	0.3	1.7	0.4	2.0
Metal containers for storage or transport	thou tons	0.6	0.2	18.8	0.3	10.6	0.6	38.2	4.5	2.1	0.3	56.3	2.9
Articles of iron or steel, n.e.s.	thou tons	1.8	1.1	2.2	1.9	0.8	1.0	6.1	7.2	2.5	3.7	1.2	2.5
Machinery and transport equipment			63.3		53.3		81.4		120.5		42.8		63.4
Filtering or purifying machinery and apparatus, for liquids or gases	min pieces	0.1	0.9	—	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.4	0.2	0.6	0.1	1.4
Automatic data-processing machines	thou pieces	15.4	2.4	16.3	3.0	25.0	4.6	25.8	5.4	14.2	2.1	8.3	2.5
Reception apparatus for television, whether or not incorporating radio-broadcast receivers or sound or video recording or reproducing apparatus			1.0		2.3		2.1		4.4		0.8		1.4
Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors	thou tons	1.9	3.4	1.8	3.3	1.3	3.3	1.3	3.4	0.6	1.5	0.6	2.1
Electric accumulators (storage batteries)	thou pieces	141.9	13.2	107.2	2.6	189.2	5.8	231.0	6.6	92.7	2.8	66.8	2.1
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	thou pieces	17.8	9.1	4.9	9.6	0.4	17.9	0.8	45.2	0.4	17.7	0.7	30.9
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles			4.5		1.6		2.0		3.0		1.0		1.9
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			13.0		18.1		19.1		27.6		12.8		13.7
Furniture, n.e.s., of wood	thou pieces	2.3	0.5	2.7	0.2	2.1	0.3	2.5	0.4	1.5	0.2	2.1	0.9
Furniture, n.e.s., of other materials	thou tons	—	—	—	0.5	—	0.6	—	2.0	—	0.1	—	0.5
Printed matter	thou tons	0.6	0.8	3.0	1.8	3.6	1.3	7.7	2.5	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.3
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	min tons	3.5	5.5	—	4.5	—	5.6	—	5.9	—	3.0	—	5.0
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.	thou tons	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.8	3.6	3.9	5.1	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.2	0.7
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			0.4		1.2		20.5		26.2		16.4		12.2
Gold (non-monetary)	tons	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.4	20.4	0.5	25.5	0.3	16.4	0.2	12.2

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices.

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR.

Table I.23. Import of Goods from Uzbekistan
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		1 h/y 22		1 h/y 23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total			200.9		189.0		316.8		362.6		151.5		163.5
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			94.6		95.7		159.3		174.5		75.8		74.8
Raw materials			2.4		2.1		3.6		2.6		1.4		1.1
Interim goods			81.1		71.2		130.3		152.5		59.4		70.8
Investment goods			9.6		12.3		14.1		17.0		5.9		11.1
Energy products			13.1		7.7		9.4		16.0		9.0		5.7
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			41.5		40.8		54.4		53.4		24.1		28.1
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	thou tons		1.4		1.5		2.5		4.6		2.6		1.9
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	thou tons		29.7		12.5		63.1		81.8		55.4		9.9
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons		54.5		28.9		64.2		72.3		22.7		13.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	thou tons		1.4		1.0		3.4		1.8		1.1		0.7
Beverages and tobacco			5.1		2.2		4.9		5.8		1.6		2.7
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			2.5		2.8		4.1		3.1		1.7		1.3
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			13.1		7.7		9.4		16.0		9.0		5.7
Other light oils	thou tons		5.3		4.6		1.0		2.3		2.7		1.1
Lubricating petroleum oils	thou tons		1.9		0.7		0.5		3.1		1.2		1.5
Natural gas	mln cub m		36.3		5.6		43.0		6.5		20.9		3.6
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			0.1		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			42.2		32.1		50.8		44.6		21.4		19.2
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	thou tons		2.6		5.0		2.1		5.0		1.3		1.4
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons		0.5		0.7		0.6		1.9		0.5		1.8
Fertilizers	mln tons		41.4		11.5		32.4		8.2		6.6		6.3
Plastics in non-primary forms	thou tons		4.3		6.4		6.9		19.4		2.8		8.3
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			48.4		63.7		110.4		139.1		53.2		62.8
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	thou tons		3.0		9.8		14.4		57.2		8.8		29.5
Floor coverings, etc.	mln sq,m		2.8		8.2		4.0		9.4		1.5		2.6
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	mln sq,m		0.6		3.4		1.9		6.1		0.8		2.4
Mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	mln tons		—		0.7		1.9		4.3		2.5		1.9
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, clad, plated or coated	thou tons		—		—		8.0		5.2		3.9		1.7
Aluminium	thou tons		1.4		5.9		2.5		9.0		0.6		4.7
Table, kitchen or other household articles, and parts thereof	thou tons		1.6		2.1		8.2		5.8		2.7		2.7
Miscellaneous articles of base metal	thou tons		—		—		0.1		3.0		0.4		2.3
Machinery and transport equipment			23.6		17.6		30.0		31.9		10.4		18.0
Window or wall-types air-conditioning machines	thou pieces		0.3		0.3		1.3		0.9		2.6		1.0
Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances			18.4		8.9		15.6		13.8		5.3		7.3
Road vehicles			3.1		4.9		8.7		10.6		2.5		5.1
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			24.3		22.0		52.8		68.6		30.0		25.7
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			16.1		14.1		35.7		49.8		20.7		19.0
Footwear			3.5		1.3		3.8		3.9		2.2		0.8
Builders' ware of plastics	thou tons		1.0		2.3		3.4		4.6		1.5		1.5
Tableware, kitchenware, other household articles and toilet articles	thou tons		1.4		1.5		2.8		3.1		1.4		1.2
Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods			1.1		0.8		1.1		1.3		0.4		0.6
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices.

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR.

Table I.24. Import of Goods from Ukraine
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		1 h/y 22		1 h/y 23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total			48.5		51.8		54.6		37.0		14.4		22.3
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			34.5		37.0		43.8		30.7		11.7		16.5
Raw materials			—		0.1		—		—		—		—
Interim goods			2.1		4.9		7.0		3.3		1.4		1.4
Investment goods			11.9		9.7		3.5		2.9		1.2		4.4
Energy products			—		—		0.2		—		—		—
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			26.9		26.6		33.5		22.4		9.4		10.9
<i>Meat and meat preparations</i>	thou tons	8.7	9.1	15.8	17.1	19.6	25.8	14.1	17.1	6.3	7.1	5.2	8.0
<i>Sugar confectionery</i>	thou tons	2.4	3.1	2.1	2.7	1.6	2.3	1.1	2.2	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.2
<i>Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof</i>	thou tons	0.9	2.2	0.6	1.5	0.7	1.7	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.4
<i>Food preparations, n.e.s.</i>	thou tons	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.3	2.2	2.6	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.9
Beverages and tobacco			0.2		0.1		0.2		0.2		0.1		0.2
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			—		0.1		0.1		0.1		—		—
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			—		—		0.2		—		—		—
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			6.9		10.1		9.3		7.1		1.9		5.1
<i>Glycosides; glands or other organs and their extracts; antisera, vaccines and similar products</i>	tons	0.5	0.1	3.1	0.4	4.4	0.6	2.2	0.3	0.8	0.1	1.1	0.2
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>	thou tons	0.4	6.2	0.5	9.0	0.4	7.9	0.3	6.0	0.1	1.6	0.2	4.6
<i>Essential oils and cleansing preparations</i>	thou tons	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			1.7		3.6		6.1		2.3		0.9		1.1
<i>Paper and paperboard</i>	thou tons	0.2	0.9	0.6	2.0	0.8	2.4	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6
<i>Household appliances, decorative articles, frames and mirrors, of base metal, n.e.s.</i>	tons	30.6	0.2	34.5	0.2	31.1	0.2	—	—	—	—	17.7	0.1
Machinery and transport equipment			11.3		10.5		3.8		3.8		1.7		4.7
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			1.4		0.8		1.4		1.0		0.2		0.4
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices.

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR.

Table I.25. Import of Goods from Belarus
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		1 H/y 22		1 H/y 23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total			46.5		37.1		58.2		87.0		32.8		31.9
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			18.6		15.0		25.0		47.8		14.6		13.9
Raw materials			0.2		0.2		0.1		—		—		—
Interim goods			16.3		11.8		18.9		23.8		9.7		10.0
Investment goods			10.3		8.7		11.2		12.0		6.0		6.1
Energy products			1.2		1.5		3.0		3.4		2.4		1.9
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals			7.3		8.1		13.8		27.2		7.8		8.0
Meat and meat preparations	thou tons	3.6	4.9	3.4	4.4	4.1	8.6	6.3	20.9	2.6	6.0	1.9	3.0
Cheese and curd	thou tons	—	0.1	4.5	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.4	1.8	0.1	0.6	0.3	1.7
Birds' eggs, in shell, fresh or cooked	mln pieces	—	—	—	—	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.4	—	0.2	—	0.9
Sugars, molasses and honey	thou tons	0.6	0.3	2.7	1.1	2.0	1.1	1.9	1.5	—	—	2.1	1.4
Beverages and tobacco			0.1		—		—		—		—		—
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			0.7		0.8		0.5		1.2		0.5		0.4
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			1.2		1.5		3.0		3.4		2.4		1.9
Motor spirit (gasoline)	thou tons	—	—	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Lubricating petroleum oils	thou tons	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.6	2.5	1.7	3.1	1.2	2.2	0.9	1.8
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		0.1		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			8.3		6.2		11.0		11.3		4.7		5.2
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	thou tons	0.3	3.6	0.2	3.4	0.2	3.5	0.4	5.6	0.1	2.0	0.1	1.5
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.7	2.8	0.7	1.0	1.4	0.8
Plastics in primary forms	thou tons	2.7	2.7	0.4	0.5	2.2	3.4	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.2	2.2
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			14.1		9.2		10.6		15.9		4.9		7.1
Densified and reconstituted wood	mln cub.m	0.7	2.5	0.1	1.3	—	1.5	0.1	2.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	1.3
Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials, whether or not bonded with resins or other organic substances	mln sq.m	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.6	1.7	7.3	0.3	1.1	0.7	2.7
Paper and paperboard	thou tons	0.7	2.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	1.3	15.7	0.8	15.5	0.4	0.2	0.5
Floor coverings, etc.	thou sq.m	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	99.2	0.4
Tools for use in the hand or in machines	thou tons	—	0.7	—	0.5	—	0.6	—	0.7	—	0.4	—	0.4
Machinery and transport equipment			11.2		9.3		16.7		18.1		8.8		8.1
Tractors	pieces	303.0	5.0	303.0	4.7	279.0	5.0	254.0	5.3	128.0	2.4	177.0	3.9
Road vehicles			0.4		1.7		5.9		4.7		2.5		2.9
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			3.6		2.0		2.6		9.8		3.6		1.2
Furniture, n.e.s., of wood	thou pieces	15.7	1.0	9.3	0.6	15.8	0.7	33.7	1.1	7.8	0.4	9.0	0.5
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			0.4		0.1		0.6		5.1		2.0		0.2
Builders' ware of plastics	tons	28.9	0.1	3.1	—	0.1	—	35.8	0.2	20.5	0.1	13.1	0.1
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices.

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR.

Table I.26. Import of Goods from China
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		1 h/y 22		1 h/y 23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total			1,735.0	737.9	1,463.8	4,069.5	1,705.9	2,196.7					
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			764.9	279.9	593.2	1,013.7	544.2	296.8					
Raw materials			2.3	1.1	1.9	3.5	1.5	2.5					
Interim goods			633.4	304.7	574.4	2,362.9	828.7	1,376.3					
Investment goods			333.6	151.8	293.8	688.7	331.2	520.6					
Energy products			0.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.6					
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals													
Meat and meat preparations	thou tons		42.3	16.6	29.2	43.2	15.4	39.1					
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	thou tons	5.9	1.1	1.1	0.5	3.5	0.5	4.4					
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons	5.3	2.4	0.5	2.2	1.6	1.1	2.7					
Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations (excluding fruit juices)	thou tons	66.3	29.6	10.0	27.3	27.6	8.3	36.9					
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	thou tons	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.5	3.9					
Beverages and tobacco	thou tons	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.2	2.8	1.4	0.6					
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			3.1	2.0	0.8	1.6	0.6	1.2					
Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	thou tons		15.8	2.9	2.4	4.5	2.1	3.3					
Synthetic fibres suitable for spinning	thou tons	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.6	1.6					
Other crude minerals	thou tons	9.7	13.6	1.1	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.7					
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	mln tons	3.1	0.8	0.7	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.4					
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			0.7	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.5					
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			—	—	0.2	0.1	—	—					
Nitrogen-function compounds	thou tons		80.9	50.2	57.2	129.3	66.8	65.3					
Organo-inorganic compounds	thou tons	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	4.4	1.1	1.9					
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	thou tons	1.2	2.6	1.0	2.4	3.8	2.0	2.5					
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	thou tons	4.6	3.2	0.7	0.8	9.8	3.1	7.0					
Plastics in primary forms	thou tons	0.5	3.6	0.9	3.7	5.1	2.8	2.3					
Plastics in non-primary forms	thou tons	25.3	28.1	18.5	17.5	39.2	16.7	18.7					
Insecticides	thou tons	9.0	10.8	5.9	7.1	9.8	10.5	6.8					
Weed-killers (herbicides), anti-sprouting products and plant-growth regulators, put up in forms or packages for retail sale or as preparations or articles	thou tons	0.7	5.0	2.7	3.6	7.0	3.4	4.5					
Chemical products and preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons	1.0	7.3	1.0	5.5	8.9	4.3	7.2					
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	thou tons	3.2	3.3	1.2	1.2	4.5	2.8	2.5					
Rubber tyres			517.8	226.1	445.0	1,629.0	568.2	593.6					
Textile yarn	mln pieces	0.6	18.4	0.6	18.3	35.0	16.6	18.4					
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	thou tons	7.6	13.9	3.2	5.9	25.2	4.9	9.4					
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	mln sq.m	442.5	172.8	486.7	71.6	275.6	281.8	223.5					
Locksmiths' wares, safes, strongboxes, etc., and hardware, n.e.s., of base metal	thou tons	13.0	33.6	4.5	13.0	56.3	91.9	267.2					
Machinery and transport equipment	thou tons	20.0	63.9	5.9	12.6	43.6	32.7	159.3					
Sewing-machine needles; furniture, bases and covers specially designed for sewing-machines; parts of the machines and furniture	mln tons	—	2.7	0.1	1.0	20.1	1.3	79.3					
Parts, n.e.s., and accessories suitable for use with the machines falling within groups 731 and 733	thou tons	—	0.2	—	0.1	27.7	0.5	60.2					
General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.			67.0	32.3	53.3	177.1	66.6	378.4					
Parts and accessories (other than covers, carrying cases and the like) suitable for use solely or principally with the machines of subgroups 751.1, 751.2, 751.9 and group 752	thou tons	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.6	8.6	28.0	79.7					
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	mln pieces	3.4	165.4	2.1	121.3	186.3	70.0	105.2					
Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances			72.4	42.9	112.2	117.1	45.0	75.6					
Road vehicles			57.0	23.4	57.4	136.9	54.7	273.5					
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			514.9	477.7	477.7	1,042.2	542.4	224.5					
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			145.9	47.9	250.7	259.5	154.2	19.0					
Footwear			233.8	49.1	130.0	498.1	287.4	153.3					
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	thou tons	11.0	12.6	8.1	11.7	11.6	13.3	5.4					
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.	thou tons	2.0	6.0	0.9	4.0	29.6	14.9	4.9					
Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods			10.8	4.5	7.0	23.7	13.6	6.9					
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—	—	—	—	—	—					

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices.

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR.

Table I.27. Import of Goods from the USA
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		1 h/y 22		1 h/y 23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total		90.1	120.4	101.2	242.0	80.6	200.1						
Functional distribution*													
Consumption		17.9	23.5	21.1	81.8	20.1	86.4						
Raw materials		0.7	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3						
Interim goods		44.2	39.3	21.0	55.7	26.5	46.5						
Investment goods		26.8	56.3	58.3	103.4	33.7	66.5						
Energy products		0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.3						
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals		9.5	5.1	2.7	5.5	1.2	2.9						
Meat and meat preparations	thou tons	6.0	2.4	0.7	1.6	0.3	0.2						
Vegetables, roots and tubers, prepared or preserved, n.e.s.	thou tons	—	0.1	—	0.4	—	0.3						
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.5						
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons	0.1	1.1	0.1	1.2	0.1	1.3						
Beverages and tobacco		1.1	1.0	0.7	1.3	0.5	1.4						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.3						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		0.2	0.2	—	0.2	—	0.3						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		7.1	10.6	4.0	18.7	6.5	6.1						
Glycosides; glands or other organs and their extracts; antisera, vaccines and similar products	tons	3.0	1.1	0.7	5.5	1.1	0.8						
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons	0.1	0.3	—	0.1	—	1.7						
Prepared additives for mineral oils; anti-freezing preparations; lubricating preparations	thou tons	0.2	0.1	—	0.5	—	0.9						
Organic chemical products, n.e.s.	tons	6.8	0.5	0.6	1.7	4.3	0.8						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		6.8	6.5	3.1	10.0	5.2	4.6						
Rubber tyres		—	3.8	—	3.7	—	4.6						
Articles of rubber; n.e.s.	mln pieces	—	4.4	—	3.7	—	4.6						
Nails, screws, nuts, bolts, rivets and the like, of iron, steel or copper	tons	5.9	0.3	0.4	7.1	3.7	0.8						
Tools for use in the hand or in machines	tons	14.6	0.5	4.5	13.4	4.2	0.8						
Articles of iron or steel, n.e.s.	tons	2.4	0.2	3.9	16.7	6.0	0.6						
Machinery and transport equipment	thou tons	—	0.2	—	0.4	—	0.3						
Internal combustion piston engines for vehicles		60.2	91.7	83.2	193.8	62.6	177.8						
Other machinery and equipment specialized for particular industries; parts thereof, n.e.s.	thou pieces	6.3	15.5	5.8	19.0	15.0	3.3						
Road vehicles		13.1	12.1	10.2	15.5	7.5	21.5						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		13.1	45.8	38.1	83.8	22.6	114.8						
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.		4.6	4.5	6.5	11.5	4.2	6.6						
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.		2.1	2.1	3.0	5.8	2.1	3.1						
Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods		7.5	0.3	3.2	9.2	2.3	0.4						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	tons	—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices.

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR.

Table I.28. Import of Goods from Türkiye
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		I h/y 22		I h/y 23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total		222.8	194.9	321.6	488.3	220.2	239.5						
Functional distribution*													
Consumption		121.9	77.8	153.1	268.0	130.9	102.9						
Raw materials		0.6	0.2	1.2	2.8	1.5	3.8						
Interim goods		72.4	70.0	112.7	149.2	58.4	100.5						
Investment goods		26.4	43.0	49.4	61.6	26.1	28.6						
Energy products		1.4	3.8	5.2	6.7	3.2	3.8						
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals		6.9	5.6	13.0	23.4	10.2	14.6						
Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	thou tons	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.2	0.3	3.3						
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons	1.2	1.6	3.4	5.3	5.1	4.9						
Sugar confectionery	thou tons	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.8	0.6	1.3						
Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	thou tons	—	—	0.1	4.6	0.4	2.1						
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons	0.2	0.7	0.2	1.7	0.1	0.2						
Beverages and tobacco		0.4	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.4						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		0.4	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.6						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		1.4	3.8	5.2	6.7	3.2	3.8						
Lubricating petroleum oils		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	thou tons	0.5	3.8	2.1	6.7	1.0	3.8						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.1						
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	thou tons	32.4	30.3	33.3	53.9	24.4	26.8						
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	thou tons	2.7	4.3	4.5	6.9	1.6	3.6						
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons	0.4	15.9	14.7	23.9	0.4	11.1						
Plastics in primary forms	thou tons	2.1	4.3	3.7	10.6	1.6	4.8						
Plastics in non-primary forms	thou tons	0.9	1.4	2.2	2.1	0.6	1.1						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	thou tons	2.0	4.2	3.0	3.5	0.6	2.4						
Textile yarn	thou tons	64.4	72.8	108.6	149.2	60.7	85.2						
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	thou tons	0.9	3.1	3.0	2.2	0.6	1.2						
Fabrics, woven, of silk or of silk waste	mln sq m	1.7	0.8	0.4	2.1	1.7	7.8						
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	mln sq m	30.7	8.3	20.5	19.7	7.4	13.2						
Floor coverings, etc.	thou tons	16.0	26.2	12.7	64.0	8.2	34.5						
Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.	mln sq m	0.9	1.6	3.0	5.0	0.9	2.9						
Machinery and transport equipment	thou tons	0.8	17.7	11.2	21.9	7.9	2.7						
Other machinery and equipment specialized for particular industries; parts thereof, n.e.s.		38.5	36.6	53.4	62.2	24.4	39.7						
General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.		9.2	9.9	14.8	18.1	7.4	10.7						
Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances		12.3	12.3	13.6	15.7	6.9	15.5						
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles		1.6	1.9	3.2	4.3	1.8	6.7						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		78.4	45.3	105.8	190.8	96.0	2.5						
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories		47.9	23.1	72.4	130.8	69.3	68.4						
Footwear		12.4	6.7	10.9	29.6	13.9	36.4						
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	thou tons	0.4	0.7	1.6	1.6	0.8	1.1						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices.

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR.

Table I.29. Import of Goods from Germany

(mln of USD)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		1h/Y 22		1h/Y 23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total			70.8	51.7	63.2	164.6	36.9	187.8					
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			19.3	17.7	24.8	75.1	12.2	81.4					
Raw materials			1.3	1.0	0.5	1.8	1.3	1.7					
Interim goods			18.2	11.0	15.9	31.9	10.1	24.8					
Investment goods			30.4	20.3	20.5	50.9	12.2	77.1					
Energy products			1.6	1.6	1.5	5.0	1.1	2.8					
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			2.2	2.1	4.3	6.6	3.1	3.5					
Live animals	thou pieces		—	—	0.3	0.3	0.1	—	0.1	0.4			
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	thou tons		0.2	0.2	1.0	0.8	1.6	1.3	0.2	0.8			
Sugar confectionery	thou tons		0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	—	0.2			
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	thou tons		0.1	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.2	2.3	0.1	0.6			
Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	thou tons		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.2			
Beverages and tobacco			0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3			
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			1.2	0.7	0.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9			
Seeds, fruit and spores; n.e.s., of a kind used for sowing	tons		40.6	0.8	17.1	0.6	11.8	—	31.3	0.9	19.1	0.8	2.8
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			1.6	1.6	1.5	5.0	1.1	5.0	1.1	1.1	2.8	2.8	2.8
Lubricating petroleum oils	thou tons		0.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	0.6	1.5	0.4	1.1	0.7	2.8	2.8
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			14.7	15.8	18.1	23.8	6.9	14.6					
Glycosides; glands or other organs and their extracts; antisera, vaccines and similar products	tons		1.9	0.5	5.0	0.8	1.7	1.9	1.4	2.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	thou tons		0.1	9.6	11.0	0.2	0.2	11.4	0.2	11.1	0.1	3.8	5.2
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons		0.3	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.2	1.0
Plastics in primary forms	thou tons		0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	—	0.4	0.4	1.8	—	0.1	1.9
Plastics in non-primary forms	thou tons		—	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	1.2	—	0.1	1.9
Organic chemical products, n.e.s.	tons		13.6	1.3	9.2	0.8	17.7	1.7	21.2	1.6	10.6	0.8	11.1
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			4.8	2.3	5.4	8.4	3.6	5.7					
Rubber tyres	min pieces		0.2	0.5	1.9	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.3	1.2	0.1	0.5	0.5
Articles of rubber, n.e.s.	tons		7.7	0.2	7.1	0.2	10.9	0.4	15.8	0.7	7.6	0.3	0.6
Paper and paperboard	thou tons		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7	—	0.2	0.1	0.7	—	0.2	0.4
Non-wovens, whether or not impregnated, coated, covered or laminated, n.e.s.	tons		110.3	0.3	95.7	0.4	131.4	0.6	158.1	0.7	51.9	0.2	0.6
Aluminium	thou tons		0.3	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.6	—	0.2	0.4
Tools for use in the hand or in machines	thou tons		0.1	0.1	0.1	1.3	—	1.3	—	0.1	—	0.1	1.3
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			37.7	22.1	22.7	105.4	16.0	151.2					
Other machinery and equipment specialized for particular industries; parts thereof, n.e.s.			8.1	5.0	3.8	7.1	3.2	6.9					
General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.			6.5	3.9	5.6	14.1	3.9	9.3					
Road vehicles			14.6	6.9	5.6	72.3	4.6	121.8					
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			8.0	6.7	10.7	14.0	5.2	8.8					
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.			5.6	4.5	4.7	6.6	2.2	5.6					
Printed matter			10.8	0.1	2.8	4.5	1.9	1.5					
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	tons		—	—	—	—	—	—					

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices.

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NIBKR.

Table I.30. Import of Goods from Japan
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		1 h/y 22		1 h/y 23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total			25.3		22.1		18.3		92.0		25.4		117.1
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			2.3		3.2		2.5		32.6		7.3		55.2
Raw materials			—		—		—		—		—		—
Interim goods			13.8		11.7		8.0		31.0		9.0		9.5
Investment goods			8.1		6.0		6.6		27.5		8.9		51.8
Energy products			1.1		1.2		1.2		1.0		0.2		0.5
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			—		—		—		0.3		—		0.8
Beverages and tobacco			—		—		—		—		—		—
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			—		—		—		—		—		—
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			1.1		1.2		1.2		1.0		0.2		0.5
Lubricating petroleum oils	thou tons	0.3	1.1	0.3	1.2	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			0.8		1.9		0.5		2.0		0.5		1.5
Pharmaceutical goods, other than medicaments	tons		—		—		0.1		1.3		0.3		0.4
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	tons	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.2	—	—	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.0
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			10.5		8.1		4.5		21.5		6.0		3.7
Rubber tyres	mln pieces	0.3	7.1	0.2	7.1	0.3	4.0	0.2	19.3	0.1	4.9	0.1	3.1
Machinery and transport equipment			10.7		9.6		10.4		64.6		17.7		108.5
Internal combustion piston engines for vehicles	thou pieces	3.5	0.6	8.1	1.1	9.2	1.7	15.5	3.1	9.1	1.6	10.1	2.4
Other machinery and equipment specialized for particular industries; parts thereof, n.e.s.			2.0		2.6		1.0		4.4		1.1		4.0
Road vehicles			3.6		3.6		5.2		47.8		10.7		98.9
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			2.1		1.2		1.8		2.6		0.8		2.0
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.			1.6		1.0		1.6		1.8		0.6		1.4
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices.

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR.

Table I.31. Import of Goods from the Republic of Korea
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		I h/y 22		I h/y 23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total		33.1	47.8	47.8	54.8	156.5	56.9	231.6					
Functional distribution*													
Consumption		7.6	19.2	21.8	67.6	21.6	67.6	100.7					
Raw materials		—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Interim goods		10.0	10.1	13.1	19.7	10.7	10.7	12.5					
Investment goods		13.8	16.7	17.5	65.5	22.7	22.7	117.1					
Energy products		1.7	1.7	2.4	3.7	1.8	1.8	1.3					
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals		1.1	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.9					
Food preparations, n.e.s.		1.1	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.7					
Beverages and tobacco		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2					
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2					
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		1.7	1.7	2.4	3.7	1.8	1.8	1.3					
Lubricating petroleum oils		1.7	1.7	2.4	3.7	1.8	1.8	1.3					
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		6.0	6.5	7.7	10.7	5.8	5.8	9.0					
Pharmaceutical goods, other than medicaments		1.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5					
Essential oils and cleansing preparations		1.1	3.4	2.8	5.3	4.0	4.7	7.9					
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		2.2	3.2	6.3	7.7	3.6	3.6	5.3					
Rubber, tyres		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3					
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials		—	0.1	0.6	0.7	1.9	0.3	0.3					
Machinery and transport equipment		19.4	32.6	33.0	123.8	39.5	39.5	207.3					
Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders		6.4	3.2	75.0	4.3	278.0	5.5	5.2					
Road vehicles		5.6	24.5	22.6	92.1	22.7	22.7	194.7					
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		2.0	1.8	3.3	7.9	4.3	4.3	6.3					
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories		0.5	0.7	0.9	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.7					
Drawing instruments		0.1	0.7	—	0.7	—	—	3.3					
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—	—					

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices.

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR.

Table I.32. Import of Goods from the UAE
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		1 h/y 22		1 h/y 23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total			13.6		8.1		15.0		24.7		10.1		19.1
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			11.6		6.1		11.8		11.4		3.8		9.8
Raw materials			0.1		—		—		0.1		—		—
Interim goods			1.5		1.3		2.8		9.9		5.1		5.3
Investment goods			0.4		0.6		0.2		3.0		1.1		3.5
Energy products			0.1		0.1		0.2		0.4		0.1		0.5
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			0.4		—		0.1		1.4		0.1		0.1
Beverages and tobacco			1.0		5.2		8.2		1.5		0.8		1.3
<i>Cigarettes containing tobacco</i>	<i>mln pieces</i>		0.6		1.7		1.0		1.4		0.1		1.1
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			0.1		—		0.1		0.1		—		—
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			0.1		0.1		0.2		0.3		0.1		0.5
<i>Lubricating petroleum oils</i>	<i>thou tons</i>		0.1		0.1		0.1		0.3		0.1		0.3
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			0.1		—		0.1		0.1		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			1.5		0.8		2.7		4.8		1.9		3.2
<i>Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials</i>	<i>thou tons</i>		0.1		0.1		0.1		0.2		0.1		0.1
<i>Essential oils and cleansing preparations</i>	<i>thou tons</i>		0.4		0.6		0.8		4.5		1.7		2.5
<i>Plastics in primary forms</i>	<i>thou tons</i>		0.1		—		—		—		—		0.3
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			0.5		0.1		0.6		7.0		3.0		3.7
<i>Rubber tyres</i>	<i>mln pieces</i>		0.1		—		0.2		0.7		—		1.0
<i>Knitted or crocheted fabrics</i>	<i>thou tons</i>		—		—		—		1.3		0.6		0.9
<i>Aluminium</i>	<i>thou tons</i>		—		—		—		0.7		0.1		1.3
Machinery and transport equipment			9.8		1.8		2.7		9.2		4.1		10.2
<i>Automatic data-processing machines</i>	<i>thou pieces</i>		0.1		0.4		1.1		0.8		0.1		0.7
<i>Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons</i>	<i>thou pieces</i>		—		0.1		0.5		4.5		0.1		7.5
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			0.2		0.1		0.5		0.3		0.1		0.1
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			0.1		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices.

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NIBKR.

Table I.33. Nominal and Real Effective Exchange Rate Indices: total, by the EAEU countries and non-EAEU countries*(based period - 2010)*

	<i>REER</i>	<i>NEER</i>	<i>REER (EAEU countries)</i>	<i>NEER (EAEU countries)</i>	<i>REER (non-EAEU countries)</i>	<i>NEER (non-EAEU countries)</i>	<i>Exchange rate (USD for 1 som)</i>
January'10	99.2	102.7	99.4	102.5	98.9	102.9	0.0226
February	100.8	102.8	101.2	102.7	100.2	102.8	0.0224
March	100.0	101.3	99.4	100.5	100.8	102.5	0.0223
April	97.3	99.9	96.2	98.7	98.8	101.6	0.0221
May	97.8	100.7	97.3	100.1	98.7	101.5	0.0218
June	98.3	101.2	98.1	101.1	98.7	101.3	0.0217
July	96.9	99.1	96.8	99.1	97.1	99.1	0.0214
August	97.9	98.8	97.7	98.5	98.3	99.1	0.0215
September	100.2	98.9	100.5	99.3	99.7	98.3	0.0214
October	101.3	98.0	101.9	98.8	100.4	97.0	0.0214
November	103.8	98.3	104.8	99.5	102.4	96.7	0.0214
December	105.5	98.3	105.9	99.2	105.0	97.2	0.0213
January'11	104.6	96.4	103.5	96.5	105.9	96.3	0.0211
February	103.6	95.1	101.7	94.4	106.0	96.0	0.0211
March	103.8	93.7	101.0	92.3	107.6	95.7	0.0211
April	103.5	93.5	100.5	91.9	107.5	95.7	0.0212
May	103.9	94.9	100.6	93.1	108.3	97.1	0.0216
June	107.9	98.2	105.1	97.2	111.7	99.6	0.0221
July	107.9	98.7	104.8	97.6	111.9	100.3	0.0222
August	108.7	101.0	106.7	100.8	111.4	101.2	0.0224
September	108.1	102.1	107.6	103.4	108.9	100.5	0.0222
October	109.0	104.1	110.1	107.1	107.7	100.2	0.0221
November	107.1	102.0	107.8	105.0	106.2	98.3	0.0217
December	107.9	102.3	109.0	105.7	106.5	97.9	0.0214
January'12	107.6	101.8	108.7	105.2	106.0	97.6	0.0214
February	104.9	99.7	104.8	101.8	105.1	97.0	0.0214
March	103.9	99.2	102.9	100.5	105.3	97.5	0.0214
April	103.2	99.1	102.0	100.4	104.7	97.4	0.0214
May	104.6	100.0	104.1	102.4	105.3	97.1	0.0213
June	107.2	103.2	108.3	107.8	105.8	97.4	0.0212
July	106.4	102.8	106.7	107.2	106.0	97.4	0.0212
August	107.4	103.1	107.5	107.2	107.3	98.1	0.0214
September	106.7	101.8	106.3	105.5	107.2	97.3	0.0213
October	107.2	100.7	106.4	104.3	108.2	96.4	0.0212
November	108.0	101.0	107.5	105.0	108.8	96.2	0.0212
December	107.9	99.9	106.5	103.0	109.7	96.0	0.0211
January'13	106.9	99.1	104.8	101.7	109.7	96.0	0.0210
February	106.0	98.6	103.7	100.8	109.1	95.9	0.0209
March	107.0	99.7	104.8	102.3	109.9	96.5	0.0209
April	106.4	99.6	104.6	102.7	108.8	95.8	0.0208
May	106.4	99.5	104.3	102.7	109.3	95.7	0.0207
June	107.1	100.3	105.9	104.6	108.7	95.3	0.0206
July	106.5	100.5	105.4	105.1	108.0	95.0	0.0205
August	106.9	101.1	106.2	106.2	107.7	95.3	0.0205
September	106.3	100.5	105.4	105.1	107.5	95.2	0.0204
October	105.9	100.2	104.5	104.4	107.7	95.4	0.0206
November	106.9	100.8	105.6	105.4	108.6	95.5	0.0205
December	107.3	100.5	106.1	105.4	108.8	94.9	0.0203
January'14	106.6	100.1	105.7	105.0	107.9	94.5	0.0201
February	107.5	100.8	109.1	108.6	105.7	92.3	0.0195
March	108.8	100.5	113.5	111.7	103.4	88.5	0.0184
April	107.9	99.4	110.5	108.6	105.1	89.5	0.0184
May	109.2	100.3	109.5	107.6	109.0	92.4	0.0189
June	110.2	101.0	109.5	107.6	111.1	93.8	0.0192
July	109.5	101.6	108.9	108.4	110.4	94.3	0.0193
August	110.3	102.9	110.8	110.9	109.8	94.3	0.0192
September	108.8	101.7	110.3	110.6	107.2	92.2	0.0186
October	110.6	102.0	113.9	113.0	107.0	90.6	0.0182
November	113.0	102.7	119.7	117.6	105.7	87.8	0.0174
December	120.2	108.8	132.2	130.5	107.7	88.3	0.0172
January'15	123.6	112.2	139.4	139.5	107.7	87.3	0.0168
February	124.1	113.8	140.5	142.3	107.6	88.0	0.0165
March	117.9	109.2	129.5	132.4	105.8	87.4	0.0161
April	110.8	102.9	117.6	120.1	103.5	86.1	0.0158
May	114.8	107.9	120.4	124.4	108.7	91.5	0.0169
June	115.6	109.6	123.6	128.8	106.9	90.9	0.0167
July	112.1	107.3	120.8	127.0	102.7	87.9	0.0161
August	119.7	114.6	135.6	142.5	103.1	88.3	0.0159
September	117.1	111.4	137.0	143.4	97.1	82.6	0.0148
October	112.9	108.2	130.6	138.9	95.2	80.7	0.0145
November	111.0	106.2	130.1	139.3	92.5	77.8	0.0139
December	109.3	104.3	130.7	139.9	89.0	74.5	0.0132
January'16	114.0	109.6	141.0	152.5	89.4	75.2	0.0132
February	115.8	112.5	145.1	158.4	89.3	76.0	0.0134
March	113.8	111.8	138.6	153.4	90.8	78.0	0.0138
April	113.9	113.0	136.1	152.3	93.2	80.8	0.0144
May	114.5	113.5	135.4	151.9	94.9	82.0	0.0146
June	115.3	114.4	136.5	153.7	95.7	82.6	0.0147
July	115.0	115.1	135.6	154.2	96.1	83.7	0.0148
August	112.8	113.3	133.5	152.4	93.9	82.1	0.0146

Table I.33. (continued)

	<i>REER</i>	<i>NEER</i>	<i>REER (EAEU countries)</i>	<i>NEER (EAEU countries)</i>	<i>REER (non-EAEU countries)</i>	<i>NEER (non-EAEU countries)</i>	<i>Exchange rate (USD for 1 som)</i>
September	111.9	112.3	131.8	150.5	93.8	82.0	0.0145
October	111.8	112.1	129.4	147.7	95.6	83.4	0.0146
November	113.2	113.3	130.7	149.3	97.1	84.5	0.0145
December	113.2	112.7	127.9	145.5	99.5	86.1	0.0144
January'17	111.7	111.1	124.4	141.0	100.0	86.6	0.0144
February	110.6	109.6	121.8	137.9	100.1	86.3	0.0144
March	110.5	109.1	121.0	136.6	100.8	86.5	0.0145
April	110.6	109.5	119.6	135.5	102.2	88.0	0.0147
May	111.2	110.3	120.8	137.2	102.2	88.2	0.0148
June	110.4	109.4	120.6	137.1	101.1	86.9	0.0146
July	110.6	109.7	122.8	140.0	99.5	85.7	0.0145
August	110.8	110.3	124.6	142.1	98.4	85.4	0.0145
September	111.6	111.9	123.1	141.1	101.3	88.7	0.0146
October	113.1	113.2	123.3	141.3	104.0	90.9	0.0146
November	112.9	112.6	123.0	140.4	103.9	90.5	0.0144
December	112.6	112.3	122.6	139.8	103.5	90.4	0.0144
January'18	110.9	110.4	120.8	137.4	102.1	89.3	0.0145
February	110.8	110.0	121.6	137.7	101.5	88.8	0.0146
March	110.9	110.1	121.5	138.5	101.9	88.8	0.0147
April	111.2	111.2	124.0	142.6	100.5	88.2	0.0146
May	112.7	113.4	126.3	146.4	101.4	89.7	0.0146
June	114.0	115.4	127.4	148.4	103.0	91.5	0.0146
July	115.5	117.8	128.1	150.7	105.1	94.2	0.0147
August	118.2	121.6	131.8	155.8	107.4	97.5	0.0146
September	118.9	123.3	134.1	158.9	106.8	98.4	0.0145
October	117.7	122.5	132.1	156.7	106.2	98.3	0.0144
November	117.2	121.5	131.3	155.6	105.9	97.2	0.0143
December	117.7	121.4	132.8	157.4	105.6	96.2	0.0143
January'19	117.4	121.4	134.1	159.6	104.3	95.2	0.0143
February	115.3	120.3	131.3	157.3	102.8	95.1	0.0143
March	114.2	119.7	129.4	155.9	102.4	95.0	0.0143
April	113.7	120.3	127.9	155.4	102.5	96.0	0.0143
May	114.6	121.8	127.8	155.8	104.2	98.0	0.0143
June	115.7	122.3	127.8	154.9	105.8	99.0	0.0143
July	114.7	121.8	126.4	153.5	105.0	98.9	0.0144
August	116.4	124.3	129.1	156.7	105.9	100.6	0.0143
September	117.1	125.2	129.4	156.5	106.9	102.1	0.0143
October	116.7	125.2	129.0	155.7	106.6	102.5	0.0143
November	116.4	124.4	128.8	154.8	106.2	101.7	0.0143
December	116.5	123.8	127.8	152.9	107.0	101.9	0.0143
January'20	115.2	122.9	125.9	150.6	106.0	101.6	0.0143
February	117.2	125.0	129.1	154.0	107.1	102.9	0.0143
March	117.6	124.1	134.9	159.6	103.3	98.0	0.0133
April	115.5	120.1	133.1	155.3	101.0	94.1	0.0124
May	118.2	124.5	132.6	157.1	106.0	99.8	0.0130
June	118.2	125.8	129.7	155.0	108.4	103.3	0.0134
July	114.9	123.2	126.8	152.7	104.8	100.5	0.0130
August	115.1	124.4	129.5	156.1	102.8	100.2	0.0129
September	114.8	123.7	130.5	156.1	101.3	98.9	0.0127
October	116.3	123.5	133.7	156.9	101.5	97.8	0.0124
November	112.5	118.2	128.8	149.5	98.6	93.9	0.0119
December	112.8	116.8	127.3	145.6	100.2	94.2	0.0120
January'21	112.5	116.9	127.3	145.1	99.2	94.0	0.0119
February	112.0	116.3	126.7	144.1	98.6	93.6	0.0118
March	113.4	117.4	126.8	143.5	101.1	95.5	0.0118
April	116.1	120.1	129.6	146.4	103.4	97.5	0.0118
May	115.9	119.7	128.1	144.7	104.3	98.1	0.0119
June	117.3	119.1	128.1	142.6	107.0	98.7	0.0118
July	117.1	119.9	127.9	143.2	106.7	99.3	0.0118
August	115.9	120.0	126.4	143.0	105.6	99.4	0.0118
September	115.3	119.8	125.3	142.2	105.5	99.7	0.0118
October	115.5	119.7	124.3	140.6	106.8	100.7	0.0118
November	117.9	121.4	126.5	141.9	109.5	102.8	0.0118
December	121.1	124.8	129.4	144.3	113.1	107.0	0.0118
January'22	122.0	126.4	131.9	146.9	112.1	107.4	0.0118
February	120.0	124.6	130.7	146.0	109.3	104.9	0.0115
March	118.1	123.5	137.6	158.3	99.1	93.4	0.0101
April	126.6	131.7	136.9	156.9	116.6	109.3	0.0117
May	122.1	127.0	120.7	138.7	125.2	117.3	0.0123
June	122.0	125.6	117.4	133.2	129.2	120.3	0.0125
July	121.3	124.6	117.2	132.4	128.0	119.2	0.0124
August	123.0	125.2	119.8	134.5	128.5	118.8	0.0122
September	124.0	126.6	119.7	135.0	130.9	121.6	0.0123
October	124.9	126.7	119.8	134.1	132.8	122.6	0.0122
November	122.5	123.4	117.0	130.1	130.8	120.0	0.0119
December	123.8	123.8	121.5	134.9	128.2	116.5	0.0118
January'23	124.5	123.9	125.9	139.0	124.9	113.4	0.0116
February	125.6	123.0	128.0	140.5	124.8	111.0	0.0115
March	126.2	123.1	130.4	143.6	123.6	108.6	0.0114
April	127.8	124.0	135.2	149.5	122.3	106.4	0.0114
May	128.4	123.1	134.3	147.8	124.5	106.6	0.0114
June	132.0	125.3	137.9	151.1	128.1	108.5	0.0114

Chart I.1. Nominal and Real Effective Exchange Rate Indices

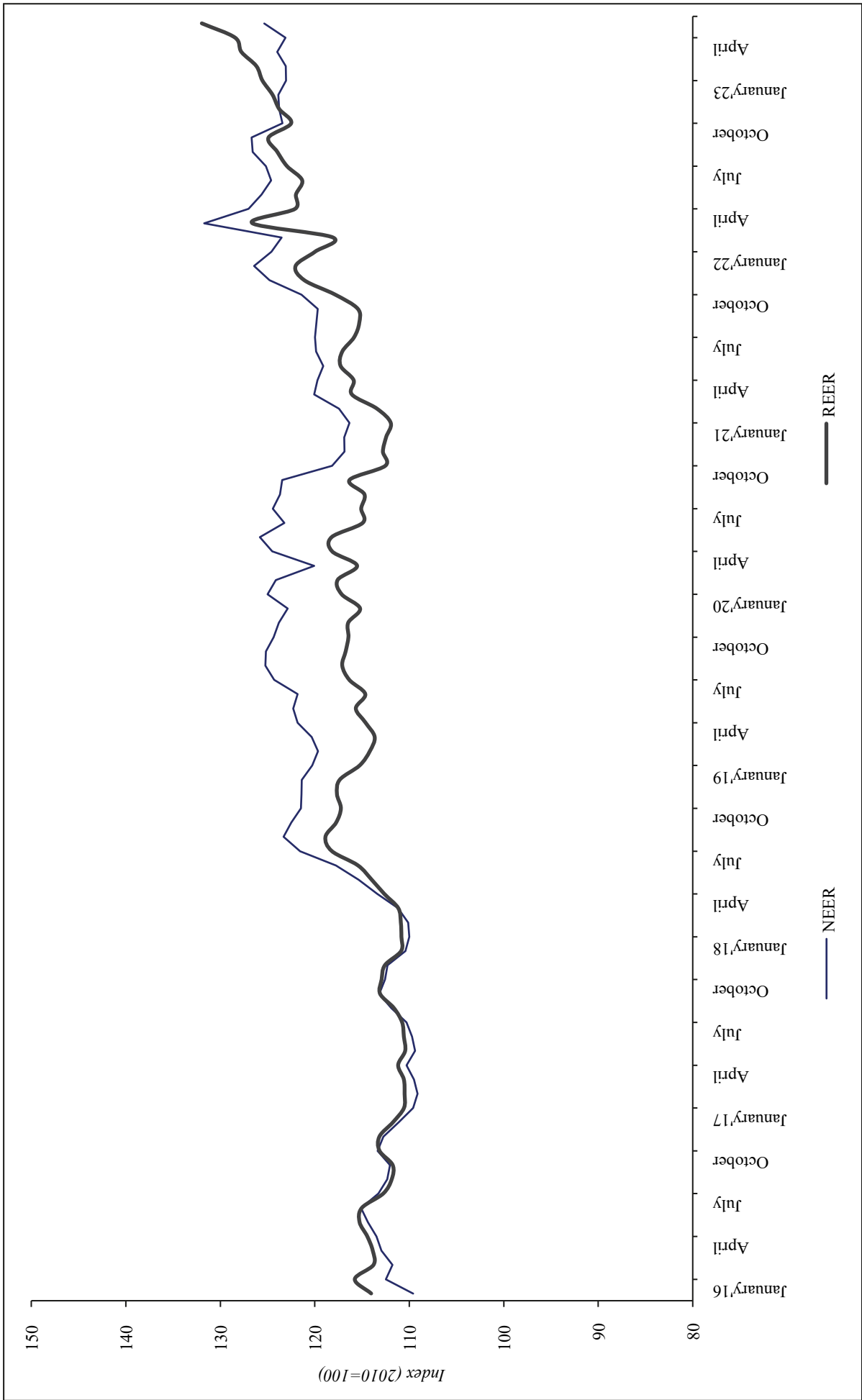


Table I.34. Geographic Distribution of Net Inflows of Foreign Direct Investments in the Kyrgyz Republic*
(mln of USD)

	2019	2020	2021	2022	I h/y 22	I h/y 23
Total	341.4	-580.5	562.7	54.9	-5.6	150.4
Non-EAEU countries	341.2	-647.2	436.6	-118.5	-62.5	96.6
Türkiye	-6.8	-21.3	218.3	28.8	-214.2	10.8
Netherlands	57.7	54.0	89.7	52.0	23.0	9.7
Cyprus	-25.3	4.2	23.7	32.2	2.8	10.5
Hungary	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.0	-0.2
Germany	-1.0	-11.5	20.9	22.6	4.6	4.1
Switzerland	102.9	-0.1	2.1	15.1	5.3	4.1
UAE	0.0	-0.3	4.7	12.7	0.0	5.0
Virgin Islands, Great Britain	1.7	0.5	10.5	4.5	0.9	2.3
Republic of Korea	-3.3	-23.0	-5.8	6.7	1.1	1.7
Luxemburg	0.5	4.0	8.0	5.8	0.2	7.2
USA	5.0	4.5	-19.4	3.8	-3.2	7.5
Jordan	0.0	-0.1	2.9	3.2	0.4	2.0
Pakistan	1.3	1.4	-2.2	0.9	0.3	1.0
Japan	5.8	0.6	1.2	2.5	0.3	0.8
Afghanistan	1.3	1.1	2.4	0.7	0.4	0.6
Italy	-1.2	0.0	3.1	1.8	0.5	0.3
Czech Republic	0.1	0.0	-1.2	0.2	0.2	-0.6
Saudi Arabia	-0.2	-0.5	-0.9	-0.2	-0.1	0.0
Azerbaijan	0.7	2.0	0.9	1.9	1.8	-0.5
Australia	0.1	-6.2	-8.7	-1.2	0.5	0.3
France	0.3	0.1	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.1
Seychelles	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	-0.1
India	-4.2	-0.1	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.2
Uzbekistan	-1.4	2.5	2.1	2.6	0.1	0.1
Kuwait	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.1	0.0
Lithuania	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
Iran	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.2
Ukraine	-0.4	—	—	0.2	0.1	0.1
Estonia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Georgia	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0	-0.1
Great Britain	42.4	-52.8	46.6	-67.8	17.5	-12.7
China	-32.2	-456.6	-14.1	-182.8	49.9	-84.0
Canada	191.6	-30.5	23.1	-82.5	31.6	125.7
Other countries	5.7	-119.3	25.4	-2.3	-2.6	0.0
The EAEU countries	0.2	66.7	126.1	173.4	56.9	53.8
Russia	8.0	-10.7	59.6	109.5	47.6	37.3
Kazakhstan	-8.1	75.4	64.2	63.1	9.1	16.5
Belarus	0.4	1.9	2.3	0.7	0.1	—

* NSC data including NBKR estimates.

Table I.35. Foreign Direct Investments by Kinds of Economic Activities in the Kyrgyz Republics*
(*mln of USD*)

	2019	2020	2021	2022	I h/y 22	I h/y 23
Total	341.4	-580.5	562.7	54.9	-5.6	150.4
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-2.4	-15.8	-1.1	258.8	0.1	6.2
Mining	35.3	-105.3	172.0	-478.2	-205.5	-45.7
Manufacture	164.0	-66.3	564.4	576.1	142.4	164.4
Providing (supply of) electricity, gas , steam and air conditioning	4.0	-27.0	6.7	-153.1	1.8	-0.8
Water supply, waste treatment and cleaning recycling	—	-3.8	0.1	-4.7	—	-0.1
Construction	-38.9	-9.1	-32.0	1.2	-1.3	-0.6
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	16.7	-22.0	50.9	37.8	11.3	20.6
Transport activities and storage of goods	18.5	-1.8	-45.8	23.1	-0.3	4.4
Hotels and restaurants	0.1	-1.2	-16.6	-6.6	—	0.5
Information and communication	127.2	9.5	49.7	12.9	11.2	4.4
Financial intermediation and insurance	28.8	21.8	35.9	84.7	19.7	25.2
Operations with the real estate	0.5	8.4	6.5	15.2	1.2	1.7
Professional, scientific and technical activities	-14.7	-367.2	116.9	-59.2	11.5	-28.4
Administrative and support service activities	2.1	-16.5	-0.8	0.4	1.5	-1.0
Education	—	0.3	—	1.3	—	—
Health and social services for the population	—	-0.2	-2.8	-4.8	1.0	-0.4
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.1	-0.4	-3.3	-0.1	—	—
Other servicing activities	0.1	-0.1	-1.8	—	—	0.1

* NSC data including NBKR estimates, according to "State classifier of economic activity made" (version 3).

Table I.36. International reserves (end of period)¹

	2019	2020	2021	2022	I h/y 22	I h/y 23
Reserves (<i>mln of USD</i>)	2,424.1	2,808.1	2,977.6	2,798.1	2,635.4	2,635.4
Liquid part of reserves (<i>mln of USD</i>)*	2,176.4	2,628.0	2,779.1	2,632.8	2,458.8	2,458.8
Reserves in months of import of goods and facility	7.2	5.7	3.4	2.7	2.6	2.6
Liquid part of reserves in months of import of goods and facility	6.4	5.3	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.4

¹ including the IMF reserve position.

* In accordance with the IMF methodologies, the international reserve assets comprise the assets only in convertible currencies US dollar, Euro, British pound sterling, Chinese yuans, Japanese yen, Swiss franc, Australian dollar and Canadian dollar.

Table I.37. External Debt of the Kyrgyz Republic

	2019	2020	2021	2022	I h/y 22	I h/y 23
GED end-period (<i>mln of USD</i>)	8,420.2	8,735.6	9,249.5	9,744.1	8,908.0	9,945.1
ED end-period (<i>mln of USD</i>)	7,007.9	7,366.9	7,666.9	7,813.4	7,220.2	7,746.0
ED end-period (<i>per cent of GDP</i>) ¹	78.8	95.2	83.0	68.9	70.7	62.6
ED end-period (<i>per cent of exports</i>) ²	224.2	301.4	232.3	215.1	249.2	176.6
Schedule of ED payments (<i>mln of USD</i>) ³	1,143.0	1,084.2	880.4	1,817.5	757.4	354.9
Actual ED repayment (<i>mln of USD</i>)	1,143.0	1,084.2	880.4	1,620.6	757.4	354.9
ED service ratio (<i>per cent of exports</i>)						
- as scheduled	36.6	44.4	26.7	50.0	52.1	16.1
- actual	36.6	44.4	26.7	44.6	52.1	16.1
PED end-period (<i>mln of USD</i>)	3,850.7	4,217.4	4,298.3	4,482.9	4,190.8	4,493.4
PED end-period (<i>per cent of GDP</i>) ¹	43.3	54.5	46.5	39.6	41.1	36.3
PED end-period (<i>per cent of exports</i>) ²	123.2	172.6	130.2	123.4	144.6	102.5
Schedule of PED (<i>mln of USD</i>) ³	203.1	205.3	192.2	352.8	125.0	157.6
Actual PED repayment (<i>mln of USD</i>) ⁴	203.1	205.3	192.2	352.8	125.0	157.6
PED service ratio (<i>per cent of exports</i>)						
- as scheduled	6.5	8.4	5.8	9.7	8.6	7.1
- actual	6.5	8.4	5.8	9.7	8.6	7.1
Private ED end-period (<i>mln of USD</i>)	3,157.2	3,149.5	3,368.6	3,330.5	3,029.4	3,252.7
Private ED end-period (<i>per cent of GDP</i>) ¹	35.5	40.7	36.5	29.4	29.7	26.3
Private ED end-period (<i>per cent of exports</i>) ²	101.0	128.9	102.1	91.7	104.6	74.2
Actual of Private ED (<i>mln of USD</i>)	940.0	878.9	688.3	1,464.7	632.5	197.4
Private ED service ratio (<i>per cent of exports</i>)	30.1	36.0	20.9	40.3	43.5	8.9

¹ Indicators are calculated on the base of sliding annual data on GDP, which includes the last 4 quarters. USD equivalent of GDP is calculated at end of the quarter rate.

² To the annual data on exports of goods and services.

³ Includes payments on interest and principal.

⁴ Including servicing of IMF loans (as well as from the IMF CCRT grant in the amount of USD 12.5 million in 2021 and USD 0.4 million in 2022) and payment of interest on allocated SDR transferred to the Ministry of Finance of the Kyrgyz Republic.

Table I.38. Geographical structure of the private external debt of the Kyrgyz Republic
(*mln of USD*)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		I h/y 22		I h/y 23	
	value	percent	value	percent	value	percent	value	percent	value	percent	value	percent
Total	3,157.2	100.00	3,149.5	100.00	3,368.6	100.00	3,330.5	100.00	3,029.4	100.00	3,252.7	100.00
China	1,525.9	48.3	1,419.9	45.1	1,474.8	43.8	1,423.8	42.7	1,396.2	46.1	1,437.2	44.2
Russia	402.6	12.8	485.5	15.4	492.3	14.6	579.1	17.4	454.7	15.0	559.9	17.2
Türkiye	48.4	1.5	107.6	3.4	269.9	8.0	313.3	9.4	37.0	1.2	318.8	9.8
Great Britain	308.3	9.8	287.3	9.1	278.4	8.3	231.0	6.9	236.7	7.8	231.0	7.1
Kazakhstan	126.0	4.0	120.3	3.8	119.5	3.5	180.2	5.4	133.5	4.4	141.6	4.4
Luxemburg	105.5	3.3	106.2	3.4	103.6	3.1	40.3	1.2	99.5	3.3	25.8	0.8
Republic of Korea	48.5	1.5	38.6	1.2	80.7	2.4	81.4	2.4	71.4	2.4	74.6	2.3
Switzerland	19.3	0.6	58.3	1.9	56.0	1.7	63.4	1.9	51.9	1.7	63.1	1.9
Australia	69.8	2.2	61.1	1.9	51.9	1.5	52.3	1.6	53.0	1.7	43.5	1.3
Cyprus	47.5	1.5	37.1	1.2	38.6	1.1	11.8	0.4	40.4	1.3	11.7	0.4
USA	38.0	1.2	34.5	1.1	38.0	1.1	37.0	1.1	39.6	1.3	40.7	1.3
Canada	30.2	1.0	29.1	0.9	29.3	0.9	33.8	1.0	34.1	1.1	33.2	1.0
Netherlands	62.7	2.0	47.8	1.5	39.4	1.2	30.1	0.9	35.0	1.2	25.6	0.8
Virgin Islands, Great Britain	49.3	1.6	27.0	0.9	26.9	0.8	26.9	0.8	26.9	0.9	26.7	0.8
Germany	67.7	2.1	54.4	1.7	34.7	1.0	15.3	0.5	30.8	1.0	15.2	0.5
Other countries	207.4	6.6	234.9	7.5	234.4	7.0	210.8	6.3	288.8	9.5	204.3	6.3

Notes: According to the NSC.

Table I.39. Structure of the External Debt of the Kyrgyz Republic by creditors
(*mln of USD, end of period*)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		I h/y 22		I h/y 23	
	value	percent	value	percent	value	percent	value	percent	value	percent	value	percent
Total external debt (I+II)	7,007.9	100.0	7,366.9	100.0	7,666.9	100.0	7,813.4	100.0	7,403.1	100.0	7,746.0	100.0
I. Public and Government-guaranteed debt	3,850.7	54.9	4,217.4	57.2	4,298.3	56.1	4,482.9	57.4	4,282.5	57.8	4,493.4	58.0
I.1 Multilateral¹	1,600.9	22.8	1,963.3	26.7	2,043.9	26.7	2,139.5	27.4	2,028.5	27.4	2,185.9	28.2
IMF	140.3	2.0	376.4	5.1	340.4	4.4	302.2	3.9	336.3	4.5	282.1	3.6
The World Bank	657.7	9.4	677.4	9.2	652.4	8.5	636.2	8.1	653.8	8.8	665.5	8.6
European Bank for Reconstruction and Development	50.8	0.7	50.3	0.7	44.4	0.6	48.3	0.6	43.5	0.6	47.4	0.6
Eurasian Development Bank	32.2	0.5	43.6	0.6	68.7	0.9	165.7	2.1	67.5	0.9	170.1	2.2
European Union	16.8	0.2	18.2	0.2	17.0	0.2	15.9	0.2	16.7	0.2	16.3	0.2
Asian Development Bank	565.6	8.1	605.4	8.2	668.5	8.7	705.1	9.0	657.7	8.9	705.1	9.1
European Investment Bank	11.2	0.2	36.5	0.5	56.6	0.7	54.2	0.7	55.5	0.7	77.1	1.0
Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank	—	—	—	—	3.1	0.0	10.2	0.1	3.1	0.0	21.8	0.3
Islamic Development Bank	92.9	1.3	118.3	1.6	156.8	2.0	166.5	2.1	158.8	2.1	164.8	2.1
International Fund for Agricultural Development	24.3	0.3	28.6	0.4	28.3	0.4	28.4	0.4	28.0	0.4	29.2	0.4
OPEC	5.1	0.1	4.5	0.1	4.1	0.1	3.7	0.0	4.1	0.1	3.4	0.0
Nordic Development Fund	4.0	0.1	4.1	0.1	3.5	0.0	3.1	0.0	3.5	0.0	3.1	0.0
I.2 Bilateral	2,249.8	32.1	2,254.1	30.6	2,254.4	29.4	2,191.9	28.1	2,254.0	30.4	2,121.1	27.4
I.2.1 The EAEU countries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russia ²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kazakhstan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belarus	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armenia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
I.2.2 Non-EAEU countries	2,249.8	32.1	2,254.1	30.6	2,254.4	29.4	2,191.9	28.1	2,254.0	30.4	2,121.1	27.4
Türkiye	93.3	1.3	89.5	1.2	82.1	1.1	74.7	1.0	82.1	1.1	70.6	0.9
Japan ²	239.2	3.4	242.0	3.3	217.2	2.8	179.5	2.3	198.7	2.7	160.2	2.1
Germany ²	82.0	1.2	88.8	1.2	78.8	1.0	70.8	0.9	76.8	1.0	70.6	0.9
Switzerland ²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pakistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China	1,778.5	25.4	1,766.0	24.0	1,797.8	23.4	1,782.2	22.8	1,816.0	24.5	1,732.5	22.4
France ²	4.7	0.1	4.9	0.1	4.5	0.1	4.0	0.1	4.3	0.1	4.0	0.1
Kuwait	6.9	0.1	8.0	0.1	8.1	0.1	8.1	0.1	8.3	0.1	7.7	0.1
India	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Republic of Korea	14.8	0.2	14.9	0.2	13.3	0.2	11.8	0.2	12.8	0.2	11.2	0.1
Denmark ²	2.8	0.0	2.6	0.0	2.5	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.4	0.0	2.1	0.0
Saudi Arabia	19.6	0.3	28.9	0.4	42.0	0.5	49.7	0.6	43.8	0.6	53.9	0.7
UAE	8.2	0.1	8.5	0.1	8.2	0.1	8.8	0.1	8.8	0.1	8.3	0.1
Uzbekistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
I.3 Government-guaranteed debt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
I.4 Other liabilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	151.5	1.9	—	—	186.4	2.4
II. Private non-guaranteed debt	3,157.2	45.1	3,149.5	42.8	3,368.6	43.9	3,330.5	42.6	3,120.6	42.2	3,252.7	42.0

¹ creditors acting on a multilateral basis including international financial institutions.

² Paris club members.

Table I.40. Balance of International Investment Position of the Kyrgyz Republic
(mln of USD)

	Position as of 31.12.22	Transactions	Price changes	Exchange rate changes	Other adjustments	Position as of 31.06.22
A	1	2	3	4	5	6
A. Assets	5,797.4	-109.6	37.5	98.2	306.3	6,129.8
Direct investment abroad ¹	310.3	5.2	—	-0.2	-0.2	315.2
Equity and investment fund shares	288.8	-0.1	—	—	—	288.7
Debt instruments	21.5	5.2	—	-0.2	-0.2	26.4
Portfolio investment	155.1	—	—	—	—	155.1
Financial derivatives	7.0	2.3	—	-0.1	—	9.2
Other investment	2,692.2	278.1	—	98.7	309.2	3,378.2
Currency and deposits	2,028.5	285.2	—	99.2	—	2,413.0
Monetary authorities	165.3	5.5	—	-3.5	—	167.2
Deposit taking corporations	1,406.9	302.0	—	101.1	—	1,810.0
Other sectors	456.4	-22.3	—	1.7	—	435.8
Loans	10.2	0.2	—	-0.7	2.9	12.6
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deposit taking corporations	5.6	0.4	—	2.2	—	8.3
Other sectors	4.6	-0.2	—	-2.9	2.9	4.3
Trade credits and advances	501.9	-7.4	—	-0.7	272.4	766.2
Other assets	151.5	—	—	0.8	34.0	186.4
Reserve assets	2,632.8	-395.1	37.5	-0.2	-2.8	2,272.2
Monetary gold	955.1	—	43.1	—	31.2	1,029.4
SDR	228.6	-3.0	—	1.8	-34.0	193.4
IMF reserve position	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other reserve assets	1,449.1	-392.1	-5.5	-2.1	—	1,049.4
B. Liabilities	13,693.2	270.5	—	-21.8	224.7	14,166.6
Direct investment in KR ¹	5,855.9	260.9	—	-14.0	-44.7	6,058.1
Equity and investment fund shares	3,940.6	287.9	—	-14.0	-7.5	4,206.9
Debt instruments	1,915.4	-27.0	—	—	-37.2	1,851.1
Portfolio investment	3.3	0.2	—	-9.5	9.3	3.3
Financial derivatives	7.3	-7.4	—	9.5	—	9.4
Other investment	7,826.7	16.9	—	-7.8	260.2	8,096.0
Currency and deposits	629.6	44.4	—	-3.4	—	670.5
Loans	5,817.5	-28.4	—	-3.5	-55.4	5,730.2
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	4,331.4	-12.7	—	-11.7	—	4,307.0
Deposit taking corporations	56.0	-35.4	—	19.9	1.8	42.3
Other sectors	1,430.1	19.7	—	-11.6	-57.3	1,381.0
Trade credit and advances	1,040.3	0.9	—	-0.7	315.6	1,356.1
Distributed SDR ²	339.3	—	—	-0.2	—	339.1
C. Net International Investment position (A-B)	-7,895.8	-380.1	37.5	120.0	81.6	-8,036.9

¹ Including NBKR estimates.² Including the allocations of SDR between the IMF countries-members to support their balance of payments.

Table I.41. Developments in Foreign Assets and Liabilities of the Kyrgyz Republic
(mln of USD)

	<i>Position as of 31.12.19</i>	<i>Position as of 31.12.20</i>	<i>Position as of 31.12.21</i>	<i>Position as of 31.12.22</i>	<i>Position as of 31.06.23</i>
A. Assets	4,973.8	5,935.5	5,747.3	5,797.4	6,129.8
Direct investment abroad ¹	1,069.0	1,517.6	893.3	310.3	315.2
Equity and investment fund shares	911.5	1,181.1	893.3		315.2
Debt instruments	157.5	336.5	—	—	—
Portfolio investments	170.0	155.1	155.1	155.1	155.1
Financial derivatives	9.7	1.1	4.1	7.0	9.2
Other investments	1,548.7	1,633.8	1,915.7	2,692.2	3,378.2
Currency and deposits	983.2	1,092.0	1,362.7	2,028.5	2,413.0
Deposit taking corporations	466.1	640.6	910.7	1,406.9	1,810.0
Other sectors	269.3	271.4	253.6	456.4	435.8
Loans	40.9	39.4	11.5	10.2	12.6
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—
Deposit taking corporations	8.4	7.5	6.1	5.6	8.3
Other sectors	32.5	32.0	5.4	4.6	4.3
Trade credits and advances	524.5	502.3	541.5	501.9	766.2
Other assets	—	—	—	151.5	186.4
Reserve assets	2,176.4	2,628.0	2,779.1	2,632.8	2,272.2
Monetary gold	701.2	1,017.9	591.8	955.1	1,029.4
SDR	147.1	125.3	375.1	228.6	193.4
Reserve position in IMF	—	—	—	—	—
Other reserve assets	1,328.0	1,484.8	1,812.2	1,449.1	1,049.4
B. Liabilities	12,486.4	12,583.7	13,073.8	13,693.2	14,166.6
Direct investment in KR ¹	5,912.0	5,499.5	5,637.2	5,855.9	6,058.1
Equity and investment fund shares	4,056.1	3,846.8	3,820.0	3,940.6	4,206.9
Debt instruments	1,855.9	1,652.7	1,817.2	1,915.4	1,851.1
Portfolio investments	4.4	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3
Financial derivatives	9.7	1.1	4.1	7.3	9.4
Other investment	6,560.3	7,079.7	7,429.2	7,826.7	8,096.0
Currency and deposits	194.8	188.8	224.7	629.6	670.5
Loans	5,282.2	5,751.9	5,896.3	5,817.5	5,730.2
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—
General government	3,850.7	4,217.4	4,298.3	4,331.4	4,307.0
Deposit taking corporations	211.6	146.1	97.2	56.0	42.3
Other sectors	1,219.9	1,388.4	1,500.8	1,430.1	1,381.0
Trade credits and advances	966.4	1,018.1	951.3	1,040.3	1,356.1
Distributed SDR ²	116.8	120.9	357.0	339.3	339.1
C. Net International Investment position (A-B)	-7 512,6	-6 648,2	-7 326,6	-7 895,8	-8 036,9

¹ including NBKR estimates.² including the allocations of SDR between the IMF countries-members to support their balance of payments.

Table II.1. Sources of Information Used by the National Bank for Compilation of the Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic

Items of the Balance of Payments	Sources of information	Contents of information
Current account		
Commodities		
export	NSC, NBKR's estimations	
import	NSC	
Export/import of goods by balance of payments methodology		
export	NSC, NBKR's estimations	
import	NSC	
Nonmonetary gold	NSC, NBKR's estimations	
Services		
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	NSC	
Repair and maintenance services not included in other categories	NSC, CB	
Transportation services	NSC, CB	
Travels	NSC, CB	estimate in compliance with the methodology based on the number of residents arriving (leaving) in the Republic (from the Republic)
Construction	CB	
Insurance and pension provision services	CB	
Financial services	CB	
Charges for the use of intellectual property	CB	
Telecommunication, computer and information services	NSC, CB	
Other business services	CB	
including technical assistance	IMF, MF	the estimated data
Personal, cultural and recreational services	CB	
Government goods and services not included in other categories	MFA, CB, NBKR	data on maintenance expenses of the KR representative offices abroad; data on expenses of foreign representative offices in the KR
Primary income		
Employee compensation	NSC, CB, Enterprises	
Investment income		
Direct investment	NSC, CB	data on direct investment income collected from joint ventures and foreign enterprises according to reporting form 1-SP
Portfolio investment	NBKR, CB	
Other investment	MF, NBKR, NSC, CB	

Table II.1. (continued)

Items of the Balance of Payments	Sources of information	Contents of information
Secondary income		
General government	MF, NBKR	
Financial institutions, non-financial enterprises, households and NPISHs (non-profit institutions servicing households)	CB, NSC, NBKR's estimations	
Personal transfers (current transfers between resident and non-resident households)		
<i>including workers' remittances</i>	CB, NSC, NBKR's estimations	
Other current transfers	NSC, CB	
Capital account		
Capital transfers		
General government	IMF, MF, NSC	estimate of the share of capital goods in the total volume of commodity grants
Debt cancellation transfers	Enterprises, MF	
Financial institutions, non-financial enterprises, households and NPISHs (non-profit institutions servicing households)	NSC	
Financial account		
Direct investment	NSC, CB	
Net acquisition of financial assets		
Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds	NSC, CB	
Debt instruments	NSC	
Net incurrence of liabilities		
Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds	NSC, CB	
Portfolio investment		
Net incurrence of liabilities	NSC	
Debt securities	CB	
Derivatives (other than reserves) and employees' share options	CB	
Other investment		
Currency in cash and deposits		
Central bank	CB	
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	CB	
Other sectors	NSC	
Loans and borrowings		
Net acquisition of financial assets		
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	CB	
Net incurrence of liabilities		
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	CB	data from banking statistics on loans received by commercial banks
General government	MF, NBKR	
Other sectors	NSC	
Trade loans and advances	NSC	
Other receivables/payables	MF, CB, NSC	
Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liabilities)	MF, NBKR	
Reserve assets	NBKR	